

RUSSIANS CRACK NAZI LINE NEAR ROSTOV

Flying Forts And RAF Bomb German Bases

Twenty-One Bombers Lost
in Raids, Five of Them
American

Daylight Attacks Believed
To Have Caused Great
Damage

LONDON, Feb. 4 (AP)—Large formations of American Flying Fortresses and their four-motored mates of the RAF dropped hundreds of tons of high explosive on north-eastern Germany in an around-the-clock offensive last night and today which was aimed at the area where Adolf Hitler's most essential submarine works are concentrated.

Preliminary indications were that the powerful night attack by the British on Hamburg, followed today by large formations of Flying Fortresses, was meant to be one of the largest Allied aerial offensives of the war, but icy winds and deadly opposition were encountered and twenty-one bombers were lost in the attack.

The American raid was the second United States daylight air attack on Germany proper.

Cloud Conditions Bad
The communiqué said "cloud conditions were extremely bad" and "strong formations of enemy fighters were encountered from the time the bombers sighted Germany until they were far at sea on the return."

Although a number of the enemy fighters were shot down, five of the fortresses failed to get back.

A broadcast by DNB, official German news agency, said a "strong formation" of the bombers was engaged immediately after crossing the German frontier and that seven of them were shot down during "violent air duels."

This attempted daylight raid can be regarded as frustrated," DNB said, claiming that bombs dropped in the coastal area caused only "slight damage."

The communiqué described the targets of the attack only in general terms and said they were in the north-eastern Germany, where the Reich's last naval installations and U-boat fabrication plants are located.

British Lose Sixteen Bombers
The RAF's attack on Hamburg lost sixteen bombers out of a force of possibly 300 which delivered an attack described by competent observers as heavier than normal when "a few hundred" tons of bombs are dropped.

Large fires were started in Hamburg in the ninety-fifth raid of the war on the city and the second in five nights, the air ministry said. The Germans claimed twenty-eight invading bombers were shot down.

A city of 1,700,000 people and second largest in the Reich, Hamburg has four large shipbuilding yards which together turn out at least a fourth of all Germany's U-boats, the air ministry news service said.

Naval Defenses Improved
The Germans evidently had improved their defenses, for returning RAF pilots reported the anti-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Synthetic Rubber Gains Predicted

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 (AP)—Donald M. Nelson reported today that forty-three per cent of the entire synthetic rubber program would be under way by mid-July as a result of directives for the completion of fifty-five per cent of the Buna S program by that time, or 435,000 tons.

Buna S is a superior type of synthetic rubber for military use. The War Production Board chairman told a press conference that construction of plants for the other types contemplated in the synthetic rubber program would be carried on with other "must" programs such as aviation gasoline, airplanes, merchant ships and escort vessels.

Details of Air and Sea Action
Off Guadalcanal Not Revealed

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 (AP)—American troops made further advances against the Japs on Guadalcanal Tuesday despite aerial bombardment from the enemy, the navy announced today, while warships of the rival fleets apparently still skirmished throughout the Solomon Islands area.

The American ground forces continued their advance to the west, driving the Japs toward the end of the island. They occupied elevated positions west of the Bonegi river,

killed thirty-nine Japs and captured considerable equipment.

The sea fighting, the navy said, consists of "recurrent engagements" in which air forces of both sides have taken part since the sparring for position began several days ago.

Tokyo radio reports that the fleets have started the imminent battle were described at the Navy department as false. The communiqué said only:

"Details concerning recurrent engagements" (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

STENOGRAPHERS AT CASABLANCA CONFAB



Pictured at her typewriter is First Officer Louise Anderson, of Denver, Colo., one of the five WAACS who did the difficult secretarial work during the ten-day conference at Casablanca. Standing over her is First Officer Martha Rogers, of Jackson, Miss., who was included in the group of WAAC stenographers. First Officer Anderson was the only woman actually present at the meeting of the four Allied leaders.

Former Marine To Face Firing Squad in Utah

Walter R. Perry Will Be
Shot at Sunrise at Salt
Lake City

SALT LAKE CITY, Feb. 4 (AP)—A newspaper reporter and a condemned slayer sat in death row at the Utah prison tonight waiting out the last hours before the murderer of a police detective goes before a sheriff's firing squad at sunrise.

Walter Robert Perry, 34, former marine who fought Nicaraguan revolutionaries in 1928-29 and who on Feb. 11, 1941, shot to death Hoyt L. Gates, Ogden, Utah, detective, in a grocery store holdup, asked that T. R. Johnson, Ogden staff correspondent for the Salt Lake Tribune, spend the last night with him.

Johnson, a former bishop and missionary of the Latter Day Saints (Mormon) church, became a confidant of Perry's during the latter's trial.

Writes "Autobiography"
Avery today turned over to a newspaper reporter a ten-page "Autobiography" he had written in the death cell.

"Death to me is simply the cashing in on the stack of chips all of us receive at birth and while I have lost heavily in the game of life, I intend to face the cashier a good loser," he said in this document.

"Each of us has this pile of chips to start life with, although the piles are not always equal on the first deal. However, some make better use of their chips than I did and come out winner."

His Tricks Discovered
"At first, when I hit a streak of tough going, I tried cheating and this pulled me out of several scrapes. This became a regular stock in trade with me in my game of life, but finally I reached the place where all my marked cards were recognized, and the game was practically over for me."

Sunrise tomorrow will come at 8:35 a. m. (10:35 A. M. eastern war time). As dawn approaches Avery will be brought from his cell hooded, and led to an arm chair in a

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Assails Present System
The present collection system which automatically puts a taxpayer in debt to the government at the start of a new year he called "a modern form of peonage that looks men and women into their present work and level of income. They cannot afford to lose their jobs, to become sick or to retire."

To Ruml's contentions that his (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

165 Maryland WAACS
Leave for Camp

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4 (AP)—Approximately 165 WAAC recruits from Maryland, making up the first all-state company of women auxiliaries formed thus far, left Baltimore today for training at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.

The group, more than 100 of whom are Baltimoreans, were sworn into the service en masse in the House of Delegates at Annapolis last Friday.

Details concerning recurrent engagements" (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

Thousands Rush To Work after Drastic Warning

Manpower Commission
Order Starts Many Hunt-
ing for Jobs

Employment Service Of-
fices Flooded by Anxious
Inquirers

(By The Associated Press)
By the hundreds of thousands, men of draft age are already seeking war work, a survey indicated yesterday, as a result of the war manpower commission's warning that beginning April 1 dependents will be no cause for deferment of those in certain non-essential occupations.

In New York city, applications with the United States Employment Service for war jobs jumped to 29,802 Wednesday, the day after the warning, compared with 8,000 daily before then. The rush continued yesterday with 13,493 interviewed.

The Philadelphia office of the service reported 500 telephone inquiries an hour. Applications were up fifty per cent in Omaha, thirty-five per cent in Chicago and thirty per cent in Des Moines.

In Washington, whose workers fall largely into two classes, those in the government and those in service industries, officials of the employment service were considering putting on special evening shifts of interviews.

Status Is Uncertain
More than 600 had appeared at the offices, they said, and 2,000 had telephoned. The status of government employees under the draft is yet to be worked out by a special committee.

Some population centers already heavily engaged in war work reported only mild interest. Baltimore war plants said there was a flurry of applications Wednesday but it quieted down and similar advice came from the employment service.

Birmingham officials said there had been scarcely reaction from the draft warning but that an advertisement of free training for war work had brought large numbers of applicants. From New Orleans came a report of "surprisingly little interest."

In issuing the warning, the Manpower Commission said 3,200,000 transfers from non-essential occupations to war work must be made in 1943.

Can Stay at Home
Officials said yesterday that many men were asking whether they

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Von Papen Called
Back to Berlin

LONDON, Feb. 4 (AP)—A Reuters dispatch from Ankara, said today that Franz von Papen, Adolf Hitler's ambassador to Turkey, had been recalled to Berlin.

Presumably he was to be asked to report on the Adana conference of British Prime Minister Winston Churchill and the Turkish president Ismet Inonu, held while the ambassador was away on a skiing trip.

While provisions were made for adjustment to local conditions, the McNutt order directed that no hiring be done in the shortage areas (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Three Get Jail Terms for Gasoline
'Black Market' Operations in State

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4 (AP)—The "black market" in gasoline which sprang up in Hagerstown in the wake of ration book thefts brought fines and jail terms today for some of the twelve men indicted and the fixing of a trial date for the only defendant who pleaded innocent.

Federal Judge William C. Coleman withheld sentence for three who admitted burglarizing the Hagerstown office of Price Administration and stealing ration books good for approximately 1,250,000 gallons of gasoline.

The three said they wished to go into the army.

The court was informed that stolen gasoline ration books sold for as much as \$40 apiece in the "black market," the highest prices being paid for "S" books representing approximately 2,000 gallons while "C" books sold for \$2 and "R" books brought as little as fifty cents.

Two Burglaries Involved
K. Thomas Everingham, assistant United States attorney, and OPA Investigator Arthur Periman told Judge Coleman two burglaries were involved, one of them last Nov. 12 and the other Dec. 26.

Judge Coleman said a trial would be held next week for Perry Campbell, negro, who pleaded innocent.

The three whose sentences were withheld are:

James Junior Hines, 19, of Hagerstown; Joseph Harley Clingerman,

SULLIVAN BOYS' PARENTS TO TOUR WAR PLANTS



Mr. and Mrs. Thomas F. Sullivan of Waterloo, Iowa, parents of five sons listed by the navy as missing in the sinking of the cruiser Juneau, discuss with Rear Admiral C. H. Woodward in Washington their planned tour of war plants to urge workers to greater production efforts.

McNutt To Take Charge of Labor Shortage Areas

Will Furnish Workers to
Employers on Priority
System

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 (AP)—Chairman Paul V. McNutt announced tonight that the War Manpower Commission would take control of the hiring of labor in shortage areas, a step expected to freeze millions of persons to war industries or other tasks deemed essential.

Under the system, McNutt said, the Manpower Commission or agencies approved by it will furnish workers to employers on a priority system based on the importance of the employer in the war effort.

New barriers will be raised to prevent workers shifting from vital occupations to less essential ones, and limits will be placed on the authority of employers to fire workers assigned to them through the Manpower Commission.

131 Regions Selected
The controls, it was announced, will go into effect "as soon as practicable in 131 regions which are scattered throughout the country and are classified as 'critical labor shortage areas.'"

Officials said that many other areas, where shortages threaten, can be brought under similar controls in the discretion of the WMC's twelve regional directors.

While provisions were made for adjustment to local conditions, the McNutt order directed that no hiring be done in the shortage areas (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Four Fined \$500 Each
John H. Rutherford, 37, who said he purchased 15 "C" books and illegally transferred 864 gallons of gasoline; William Clinton Coss, 24, who pleaded guilty to buying two "S" books he said he didn't use; Elias L. Smith, 41, who bought three "S" books, five "C" books and illegally transferred approximately 3,000 gallons; and Lawrence Lee Shaffer, 29, garage mechanic, who admitted buying 30 "C" books and selling them page by page.

The four men who were fined \$500 each are:

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Mother of 5 Sons Lost in Action Appeals to Baltimore War Workers

Mrs. Thomas F. Sullivan and Husband Pay First Visit
to Eastern Production Plants

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4 (AP)—On her twenty-ninth wedding anniversary, Mrs. Thomas F. Sullivan of Waterloo, Iowa, told several hundred war workers today about her five sons who were lost aboard the United States cruiser Juneau.

Mrs. Sullivan and her husband paid their first of several planned visits to eastern war plants by going to Charles T. Brandt, Inc., in Baltimore.

On a platform before workers in the plant, Mrs. Sullivan spoke briefly, saying:

Plea to War Workers
"Work harder so this war will end soon and other sons can come home safely. Dad and I are proud of our sons. They did what they wanted to do."

Her husband said, "I'm a working man like all of you. I want you to know that every man in my division of the Illinois Central Railroad—I'm a freight conductor—invests ten per cent of his pay in war bonds. I get a \$25 bond every month and every third month I get two \$25 bonds. The government needs that money and it's a good investment."

Mr. and Mrs. Sullivan are making their first "trip east" and they decided to see Washington, too.

Their boys were reported "missing," Sullivan added, and they wanted to talk to the Navy department about it.

The Sullivan's oldest son, George, was 28 and the next oldest, Francis, 26. They both served four years in the navy before getting out in 1941. Mrs. Sullivan told the workers. When a friend from Waterloo was killed at Pearl Harbor, all five Sullivan sons decided to join the navy. George wrote to the Navy department and requested that he and his four brothers be assigned to the same ship.

All on Same Ship
All five were ordered to the Juneau, which was lost in the battle of Guadalcanal. The boys took the oath on January 3, 1942 at Des Moines, Iowa.

The Sullivan's only other child, a daughter, works in a meat packing company in Waterloo. All the boys were employed at that company before they joined the navy.

The widow and the baby of the youngest son, Albert, also live with the Sullivans in Waterloo. Albert married when he was 17, Sullivan said.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Another New Britain base, Gazmat's airbase, twice was blasted by heavy units.

Off Arawe in the same area, a Jap cargo vessel was left listing on reefs after suffering a direct hit on the stern and taking other bombs within fifteen feet.

New Britain's Cape Gloucester airbase was raided by heavy bombers.

Aged Woman Found
Dead in Field

HAGERSTOWN, Feb. 4 (AP)—Missing for three days, Miss Annie Febrey, 80, was found dead today in a snow-covered field near her home at St. James. Deputy Medical Examiner S. R. Wells said the woman apparently died of infirmities.

They are valves, pumps, gears and similar items.

The unit transferred to Wilson include facilities bureau, which passes on all war plant construction project, and five of the most important industry divisions, making tools, automotive general industrial equipment, aluminum and magnesium, and safety and technical supplies. He already had conducted of the so-called "critical components" to get maximum output of those bottleneck war items.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

200,000 German Troops Facing Death in Trap

Two Swift Advances Peril
Large Caucasus
Force

Capture of More Towns
Announced in Moscow
Communique

LONDON, Friday, Feb. 5 (AP)—The Red army has cut off 200,000 German troops in the western Caucasus from Rostov by two swift smashes toward the sea of Azov, and have broken through the first line of powerful new Nazi fortifications rimming Rostov, Moscow announced today in a midnight communique recorded by the Soviet radio Monitor.

A special communique a few hours earlier had announced that the Red army had killed or captured 44,000 encircled Axis troops in a week-old continuing battle of annihilation west of Voronezh and had swept on to reach positions on three sides of Kursk, big Nazi 1941-42 offensive base above the Ukraine in southern Russia.

Using the same encirclement and break-through tactics employed by the Nazis to slash the French and Allied armies in Flanders in 1940, the Russians sent two spearhead columns overrunning Starominskaya and Kanevskaya in the Western Caucasus. These towns, thirty-two miles apart, are both only thirty-eight miles from the Sea of Azov.

200,000 More Trapped
Their seizure effectively split the Germans based in the Novorossiysk-Krasnodar areas of the Caucasus—perhaps 200,000 men—from the Nazi pivot base of Rostov to the north. All main escape roads and railways leading to Rostov from the south now are in Russian hands.

These huge new Axis reverses, coming only two days after the final slaughter or capture of 330,000 German Rumanian and Croat troops at Stalingrad, were announced about the same time the Berlin radio was acknowledged that Soviet Commandos also had landed along the Black Sea coast to attack their Caucasian forces in the rear and to forestall a Nazi "Dunkerque" escape on the Taman peninsula opposite the Crimea.

Break-through Near Rostov
The break-through of Rostov's own perimeter of fortifications was announced thus by the communique.

"South of Rostov-on-the-Don our troops continued a successful offensive. On one of the lines north-west of Mecheinskaya (apparently in the Kagalinskaya area, thirty miles below Rostov) the enemy set up a powerful defense line."

"A powerful blow by Soviet artillery, tank, infantry and cavalry forces broke through the defenses and penetrated into the enemy's positions."

Berlin said the Red marines hitting the Germans from the rear had landed on the Taman peninsula above the Nazi-held Black Sea naval base of Novorossiysk. The Taman (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

De Gaulle Forces
Now Total 90,000

OTTAWA, Feb. 4 (AP)—The Fighting French information service in Ottawa said in a statement today Gen. Charles De Gaulle has 90,000 men outside metropolitan France who are "fighting or ready to fight."

"The population of territories administered by the French National committee in London naturally would permit the mustering of a much greater number of men but only well-trained, well-armed and well-equipped units today can conquer," said the statement. "It is for this reason that the fighting French command have made a rule of only constituting and engaging air, naval and land forces suitable for modern warfare."

Nelson Steps In and Settles
Quarrel between WPB Officials

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 (AP)—They are valves, pumps, gears and similar items.

The unit transferred to Wilson include facilities bureau, which passes on all war plant construction project, and five of the most important industry divisions, making tools, automotive general industrial equipment, aluminum and magnesium, and safety and technical supplies. He already had conducted of the so-called "critical components" to get maximum output of those bottleneck war items.

The action is intended to strengthen Wilson's hand in scheduling production of the so-called "critical components" to get maximum output of those bottleneck war items.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

Simpson Predicts More Bad News For the Germans

Believes Nazi Propagandists Will Have Somber Story To Tell

By KIRKE L. SIMPSON
Associated Press Staff Writer

Fast-paced Russian advances on three critical sectors of the shivering Axis defense front from north to south of Rostov leave little doubt that Nazi propagandists soon may have an even more somber story to tell of a war-weary people than the Stalingrad disaster.

Worst Yet To Come

New forward surges of the Red army on the north and south flanks and in the center of the 500-mile long southern battlefield imply even greater disasters to come for the invader unless he beats a swift and deep retreat along the whole line. The speed with which Soviet forces bored into Nazi lines north of Kursk, cutting vital rail communications and threatening others, tightened the ring about Hitler's army of the Caucasus south of Rostov and reached the Donets in the center strongly suggests that is exactly what the Germans are attempting to do.

North of Kursk and on the Donets in the center, the Russians have reached Hitler's jump-off line of last year from which he swept to the Don and the Volga at Stalingrad. What remains of his 1942 conquest is being cut into three dwindling segments.

Pincer Attack Looms

The strategic significance of the Russian surprise thrust across the Orel-Kursk railway to a point only a score of miles north of Kursk is not yet clear. Much depends on what Russian army drove in that wedge. If it was the army of the upper Don, it implies a pincer attack to envelop or even to pass Kursk to reach rear communications and trap its Nazi garrison. If it was the hitherto inactive Moscow hub army that delivered the blow it might herald a widening of the Russian offensive front across the long dormant southwestern sector of the center to link up with the Russian surge to Velikie Luki, far to the northwest.

It is the Russian punch to the Donets at Liman that is the most interesting advance of the three, however. It apparently came down the Oskel valley to overrun Kupiansk, cutting across two communication arteries connecting Kharkov and the Nazi defense lines northeast of Rostov. The Axis defense of Rostov is imperiled by that push.

At Liman on the Donets they are again within striking distance of those Dnieper crossings and vital junctions of Nazi communications not only with Rostov, but with the whole area west and south of the lower Dnieper.

Fire Insurance Rates Leap in Tokyo

WASHINGTON (AP)—On the day after the Doolittle raid on Tokyo, fire insurance premiums for structures in that city began to shoot up, says the Office of War Information and today they are probably the highest in the world—50 per cent higher than in New York or London.

Car Runs on Sawdust

LONDON (AP)—Under direction of the Ministry of War Transport a British firm has produced an automobile gas plant by which a motor car operates by burning sawdust, operating a car 20 miles at a cost of two pence.

SCENES FROM "CHINA GIRL"



Out of a world teeming with fury and flame, Twentieth Century-Fox has fashioned a picture, "China Girl." Starring Gene Tierney, George Montgomery and Lynn Bari, the film features action, romance and some of the scenes are shown above. Henry Hathaway directed the picture, opening today at the Strand theater, which was produced and written for the screen by Ben Hecht.

Gillette Proposes Formal Treaty Along Lines of Atlantic Charter

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 (AP)—Senator Gillette (D-Iowa) proposed today that the United Nations declaration, and the Atlantic Charter on which it is based, be embodied in a formal treaty.

He introduced a resolution calling upon President Roosevelt to negotiate immediately a "post war peace charter" in order to give substance to the Atlantic Charter declarations formulated by Mr. Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill and subscribed to by the other United Nations.

"As it is now," Gillette explained, "there is no substantial frame to the expression of opinion in the Atlantic charter and there is no guarantee that the declarations arrived at in that agreement will be crystallized into action after the war."

He said he also believed that a treaty would thwart Japanese propaganda that the Atlantic Charter declarations applied only to the Atlantic and not to the Pacific area.

"If a treaty were signed," he said, "its application would be world-wide. The peoples of Asia then would be assured they would have the same measure of security and the same right of self-determination that is promised to the rest of the world."

Some senators have contended that the Atlantic charter and the United Nations declaration are not binding on the United States because they are not formal treaties ratified by the Senate.

Gillette introduced his resolution independently of the Foreign Relations committee, of which he is a member. He proposed four points to be included in the treaty. They were, that the signatories:

1. Agree they "neither seek nor desire aggrandizements, territorial or otherwise."
2. Promise to respect and approve "the right of all people under which they will live" and agree to countenance "the restoration of sovereign rights and self government to those

who have been deprived of this choice."

3. "Collaborate in the formulating of a just peace, embodying formulae for post-war collaboration to maintain peace and security throughout the world."

4. Recognize the necessity for collaboration "to secure for all nations as economic advancement, improved labor standards, social security, and access on fair and equal terms by all peoples to the raw materials and the international channels of the world."

Hospitals Plan Aid for Injured

NEW YORK, Feb. 4 (AP)—Colonel George Baehr, chief medical officer of the Office of Civilian Defense, said today that the federal government has arranged with hospitals in coastal cities to care for civilians injured in military raids or as a result of sabotage.

To provide similar care for civilian protection workers injured while on duty the government will meet the entire cost of hospitalization and doctors' fees, and it is expected that local and state governments will carry a share of the expense in providing for other air raid and sabotage casualties, he explained.

Speaking at the annual meeting of the New York city visiting committee of the State Charities Aid Association, Colonel Baehr said the government also will pay for clothing, food and housing for raid victims where it is needed and will pay war benefits in any case of disability above thirty per cent.

Election Record

TOPEKA, Kas. (AP)—Jimmy Wilson, clerk of the Ellsworth county court, holds the Kansas record for the longest continuous service in county office.

He was re-elected recently to his twenty-fourth two-year term.

Army Clothing Made Mostly in Smaller Plants

Little Concerns Get 75 Per Cent of 10,000 Contracts

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 4 (AP)—Of the 10,000 contracts now in force for army clothing and related equipment, seventy-five per cent are held by plants employing less than 100 people, Col. Thomas W. Jones disclosed today.

This spreading of army clothing contracts among smaller plants, while at the same time making due allowance for such matters as "distressed" plants, labor supply and geographical location, he added, costs money but has kept a lot of plants open and a lot of workers employed who might otherwise be jobless.

Jones, director of procurement at the Philadelphia quartermaster depot, exercises direct supervision of all army purchases of uniforms and other clothing.

Orders to the Limit
So far, Jones said at a press conference following a tour of the depot, there has been enough business to give the small firms orders to the limit of their capacity, with plenty left over for "big" companies.

As an example of how the complex system of allotting contracts works, Jones and Maj. Gen. C. L. Corbin, the acting quartermaster general, cited a recent purchase by the Philadelphia depot of 5,600,000 pairs of wool pants.

These trousers, which could have been manufactured at the depot factory here for sixty-five cents each (without any profit), cost an average of approximately 85 cents. On a strict low bid basis the cost probably would have been slightly under seventy cents, Jones said, and the business would have gone to about seven companies in three states.

76 Share in Contract
However, the geographical distribution system entered the picture, along with even further complications, and seventy-six manufacturers, in twenty-six states, shared in the order. Moreover, 1,200,000 pairs were purchased in New York city, a high cost but surplus labor area, and to make these purchases, the depot paid the New York firms \$1, although the ceiling price established for the order elsewhere was ninety-one cents.

Three principal factors govern the distribution of the contracts—geographical location of the bidders, labor supply, and the company's status as a small or distressed plant.

Kid Sells Bonds On His Own

WASHINGTON (AP)—Twelve-year-old Stanley Tempchin was selected to sell war bonds from the platform at Adas Israel synagogue. He sold \$25,000 worth in one evening.

"If I could sell that much in such a short time," he decided, "I think I could sell a lot if I started a campaign of my own." He began "just visiting people to sell bonds" and in ten days sold \$6,000 worth more.

Ships Recall Heroes

WASHINGTON (AP)—Among 22 Liberty Ships given names by school children are vessels christened for two famous Indian chiefs, two heroines of the American Revolution, three senators, an admiral, a Confederate general and Lou Gehrig of baseball fame.

Yearly Session Of Legislature Urged by Tawes

Would Consider Only the Budget on the Off Years

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Feb. 4 (AP)—A proposal that the state adopt a system of annual budgets, with the legislature meeting every year, was advanced today by Comptroller J. Millard Tawes.

Under the plan which he suggested for the consideration of the legislature, the Assembly would hold regular biennial sessions as it does now and, in addition, would meet in the off-years to consider only the budget.

This budget session, Tawes suggested, might be limited to fifteen days, and it could be held without great additional cost to the state since legislators now are paid on a yearly basis.

Tawes said in a statement that in discussion of the budget proposed for the next two years, "it would seem that the weakest point in our set-up has either been overlooked or has not been given the consideration it should receive."

Question of Revenues

"A great deal has been said about the difficulty of estimating revenues two years or more in advance. Perhaps I should say the impossibility of even fairly accurately estimating revenues that far ahead."

"We have had adequate proof of that during the last four years, when we found ourselves at the end of each fiscal year with considerably more revenue than was necessary to extract from the taxpayers for current operating expenses of the state government."

The situation isn't so bad, he continued, when a surplus results, except that there is criticism of the fiscal experts for not being able to make better estimates.

"The truth is," he said, "the estimators are honest in their beliefs, but the realities occurring during the period of receipt of the actual revenues refuse to have regard for the judgment of the estimators."

Estimates Difficult

"At the present time, with the General Assembly considering the budget submitted for the biennium

beginning July 1, 1943, there is a great deal of concern shown as to the estimates of revenues for that period.

"It would be unfair to accuse those charged with the responsibility of preparing the budget with incompetency because of their inability to accurately estimate revenues. Rather, criticism might be made of the impossible job imposed upon them by the budget law.

Kids Ape Elders

LAS ANIMAS, Colo. (AP)—After the children of Columbian watched their elders in a campaign to raise the thousands of dollars necessary to pay for the manufacture of an Army bomber, they laid their own plans — and set their sights accordingly. They announced plans to raise funds for an Army jeep — cost \$900 — and they reached it, too.

Put your feet in the hands of an expert

Enna Jettick
FIT MASTER



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5-10 AND 25c STORE
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22 Karat Gold Decorated!

China Dinner Service

32 Piece Set Only

\$5.20

A smart, lovely pattern with 22K gold decorated trim. Full 32 piece set consisting of the following: six 9" dinner plates, six cups and saucers, six fruits, six bread and butter plates, one meat platter and one vegetable dish. A remarkably fine value at this low price.

★ EXTRA PIECES SOLD SEPARATELY

Super Chrome Wear
SKILLETS

89¢

Large 9 inch skillet, heavy weight and durable. Detachable No-Burn handle.

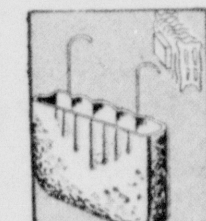
Sturdy Glass Egg
BEATER SETS

35¢

Fast, efficient egg beater set. Complete with glass measuring bowl with spout.

Make Your Rooms Healthier, More Comfortable!

Radiator Humidifier



Complete,
Ready To Use

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Keeps the air moist and healthy in your home. Made of durable galvanized steel. Attaches to back of radiator in a jiffy. Complete with hangers.

5% Wool! . . . Lovely "Daytona"

BLANKETS

\$1.39

70x80 Size

Imagine! A big, warm 5% wool blanket at so low a price. Black plaids or solid colors: Blue, rose, green, rust. Ribbon bound.

Starland White Gotton
Sheet Blanket

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Better quality "run of the mill" Shell edge. Size 72x99 inches.

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Stitched edging. Blue, rose or orchid stripes. Size 66x76 inches.

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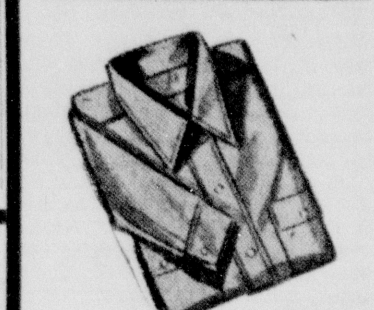
Loans Based on a 12 Month Period		
You Borrow	Monthly Payment	You Repay
\$100.00	\$ 8.85	\$106.00
200.00	17.70	212.00
300.00	26.50	318.00
400.00	35.35	424.00
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Come in . . . we are eager to work with you in any way we can to safeguard your interest and that of our depositors.

Make The Peoples Bank Your Bank
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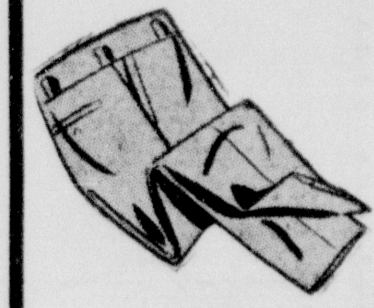
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SAVINGS FOR MEN



Sturdy Khaki WORK SHIRTS
\$1.98

A sturdy, dependable shirt for all kinds of work. Made of army regulation material. Full cut, strong seams and buttons. Guaranteed. Sizes 15 to 16½.



Rugged Khaki WORK PANTS
To Match The Shirts
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Rugged, long wearing khaki work pants. Extra heavy quality that can take the goff. Sanforized shrunken. Sizes 30 to 40 waist.



New For Spring! Gay Spun Rayon DRESSES
\$1.98

Darling new frocks for spring . . . Superbly tailored of soft spun rayons in pleated and full gathered skirt styles. Many with puffed embroidery trims. Navy, light blue and wine. Sizes 7 to 14 years.

Save Their Clothes With
COVERALLS

69¢
Well made of durable washable cotton fabrics. Full cut, long sleeves. Just the thing for play. Sizes 2 to 8 years.

Wanted by Fleischmann! 1,000,000 Men to Invest in a Pint of Remarkable New Whiskey!



"IT'S A WINNER!" says Marvin Briggs, New York Real Estate Man. "So super-rich, so deliciously smooth—it ought to be America's biggest selling brand! And if I know my whiskeys—if 1933 will be!"

Wouldn't You Like to Serve a Whiskey that has the Full, Ripe Richness of the World's Finest, Most Limited Brands? If you would, now you can! Read why!

• Why is Fleischmann now able to offer a popular whiskey that in body, flavor, and full golden smoothness equals the world's finest, and most limited, brands? Here is why. Because we believe that 8 out of every 10 men who try Fleischmann's PREFERRED will keep on buying it. This will mean big sales. Big sales will mean big economies. These economies will justify our trying to popularize such a superb whiskey.

We set out several years ago to see if we could make such a

whiskey. We spared no expense: We experimented. We drew from the world's choicest reserves. We selected the finest grains, and drew upon the world's most delicate skill.

The result is—Fleischmann's PREFERRED, one of the world's most remarkable whiskeys. Velvety! Creamy! Full! Delicious! Rich!

We want you to invest in just one pint of this proud new brand. Taste it! Enjoy every golden drop! You'll be glad you did!

FLEISCHMANN'S
PREFERRED
BLENDED WHISKEY

Fleischmann's Preferred Blended Whiskey. The straight whiskeys in this product are 4 years or more old, 35% straight whiskeys, 65% neutral spirits distilled from grain. 90 Proof. Copyright, 1942.

The Fleischmann Distilling Corporation
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90 PROOF

"YOU'VE HIT THE JACKPOT!" says Russell Ervin, Motion Picture Camera Ace. "Since 1933 I've tried at least 25 whiskeys—but none with such richness, smoothness, and taste! It's going to be America's biggest brand!"



"IT'S A MASTERPIECE!" is the careful verdict of A. L. Keller, Grocers' Association President. "It's got creamy taste! Amazing mellowness! Pleasing flavor! What more could a man want in a whiskey?"

Welles Declares U. S. Mistakes Helped the Axis

Appeals to Maryland Graduates Not to Repeat Errors

COLLEGE PARK, Md., Feb. 4. (AP)—Under Secretary of State Sumner Welles told the mid-term graduates of the University of Maryland today that they and their generation must see that the mistakes made a generation ago were not repeated.

Welles addressed the university's first mid-term graduating class, composed of some 260 students, and received an honorary LL. D. degree from H. C. Byrd, university president.

The diplomatist said failure of the United States a generation ago to realize its responsibilities helped the rise of the aggressors. He asked the graduates if they appreciated fully the world prestige of this nation and "how great is the hope which has been kindled in the hearts and minds of men and women throughout the world because of the fact that your country is joined x x x in this battle for freedom."

Certain of Victory

He said there could be no doubt about eventual victory, adding "the peoples of the earth know that the United States had no selfish ends in view when it engaged in this battle. x x x

"They know and they hope that if this country is willing to exercise its moral strength to the same extent as it is now prepared to make felt its physical strength, the ideals for which the American people stand and in which they believe can be realized."

Nation's War Aims

"We, the people of the United States, are fighting to preserve our own liberties and our own independence. We are fighting in order to defeat a group of tyrannies, personifying all that which is most brutish and most evil in mankind, who have thought that they could dominate by force and treachery the whole world. And we are fighting, I hope and I believe, in order to create a world of the future in which the smallest nation, as well as the largest nation, may find itself safe, and in which men and women can live out their lives in peace, in individual liberty and in security."

Army reserve commissions were given to eighty-four graduates by Brig. Gen. Edw. Smith of the War department. All have received orders to take further officer training, reporting within the next two weeks.

A period of silence and the sounding of taps memorialized the Maryland men who have lost their lives during this war.

200,000 German

(Continued from Page 1)

Crimea is separated from the peninsula by the seven-mile-wide Kerch Strait which lies between the Black Sea and the Sea of Azov.

On the Voronezh front the Russians, in announcing the killing or capture of 44,000 more Germans since Jan. 27, boosted the total Axis casualties to more than 100,000 on that front alone.

The Russians now threatening Kursk from several directions had swept nearly 100 miles west of Voronezh on the upper Don, pushing steadily over deep snowfields on skis and motorized sleds. The special communiqué said Shchegir, thirty-three miles east of Kursk, had fallen, as well as Tim, forty-two miles to the southeast.

Twenty-two miles north of Kursk the Russians had Zolotukhino, captured Wednesday. The midnight bulletin also said Kolpny, forty miles to the northeast, now was in Russian hands. Kolpny is the beginning of a railway spur that winds down to the main Voronezh-Kursk railway a short distance east of Kursk.

The Russians said they first sprang their trap on the remnants of nine Axis divisions in the fifty-mile stretch between Voronezh and Kastornoye on Jan. 27.

Kursk Important Town

If Kursk can be taken the north-south rail line between Smolensk on the central front, Kharkov, Ukraine capital, and Melitopol and the Crimea in the south would be cut. Kharkov would be flanked, and the fluidity of the entire network of German supply lines would be hampered.

The Russian armies in the Ukraine already are within sixty-three miles of Kharkov after capturing the strategic rail junction of Kupiansk yesterday, and the fall of Voroshilovgrad is expected soon by many observers.

Battlefront dispatches emphasized the deep snow piles across which the Russians were advancing toward Kursk, whose railway connections with Orel to the north now have been cut.

As in other Russian successes, the advance to within striking distance of Kursk was made possible by a curtain of heavy artillery fire. The Germans used dive-bombers liberally but failed to stop the attack, dispatches said. Kursk was the point from which the Germans launched their summer offensive last year, crossing the Don at Voronezh and turning south to Stalingrad which became the graveyard of the German sixth and Fourth tank armies.

Mother of 5

(Continued from Page 1)

said, and was 20 when the Juneau went down. The other boys were Eugene, 24 and Madison, 22.

Lieut. Kenneth I. Taylor, with the incentive division of the navy department at Washington, accompanied the Sullivans from Washington to Baltimore. He explained that Mrs. Sullivan expressed a desire to the Navy department to talk to war workers.

Mrs. Sullivan stated that she felt if there had been more planes over the Juneau her boys would be alive now.

"If you ever feel that you want to take a day off or want to stop working, think of the Sullivans," Lieut. Taylor told the men.

Charles T. Brandt, Inc. was the first war plant in Baltimore to be awarded the army-navy "E" pennant for excellence in war production. Miss Catherine R. Brandt, sister of the president and treasurer of the firm, conducted the Sullivans on a tour of the plant.

Stimson Promises To Deliver More Weapons to Reds

Says Stalingrad Defeat Was One of Greatest in History

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4. (AP)—Secretary of War Stimson combined a promise of increased delivery of weapons to Russia with the observation today that destruction of the German Sixth army before Stalingrad had freed large numbers of Soviet troops for offensive operations.

The Stalingrad disaster was one of the greatest military defeats ever suffered by German arms, Stimson told a press conference. Yet he said the Nazis fought bravely, there was no sign of general demoralization in their army and, despite a generally favorable situation on all fronts, there is "no ground for excessive optimism concerning an early end of the struggle."

Shipping Losses Reduced

In promising stepped-up shipments of arms to the Soviets, Stimson said losses on convoy routes to Murmansk had been reduced and transportation facilities expanded on the southern route via the Persian gulf and Iran.

"Already the tonnage being moved daily through this (southern) corridor has been much increased and further increases will be made within the next few weeks," he said.

The war secretary said he thought a striking feature of the fighting on the Russian front was the lack of German air activity, and suggested that possibly the Nazis were husbanding their planes for some new offensive.

Nazis May Lack Gas

He laid no great stress on this, however, saying "it may be that Germany's plane production has been less than our estimates and her losses greater than we thought, or it may be that a shortage of gasoline is grounding much of the German air fleet."

Stimson said there were some indications that the Germans might be planning a general withdrawal from the Caucasus, and listed Kursk, Kharkov and Rostov as probable objectives of the Russian offensive. If the Soviets can take these points, he said, it probably will mean the Germans will be pushed back to approximately the same line from which they started their offensive last June.

Thousands Rush

(Continued from Page 1)

would have to leave their home city in order to get into jobs which will defer them if they have dependents. They are being told that for the present they will not have to move.

Another question was whether the draft quotas would be raised in cities having large numbers of men in non-deferrable jobs. The answer to this is no, officials said.

The Associated Press survey indicated that in many cases the inquiries at employment offices were uncertain and confused. Some offices said they had received no official advice of the order.

Harry Hansbrough, WMC director in Louisville, cautioned against precipitate action and urged that they find out definitely what class they were in before "seeking to make wild changes."

There were indications of an acceleration in the trend toward employment of women and older men.

The New York city board of transportation disclosed it was considering employing women to replace men on buses, trolleys and in other jobs.

Hotels Hire Women

Frank Andrews of the American Hotel Association said the hotel industry, foreseeing such a development, already had surveyed the possibilities of using women. However, an official of the Greater Chicago Hotel Association said members already had found "it is just as difficult to get girls and older men. Everybody wants a war job."

A St. Louis artificial flower manufacturer thought it would put him out of business.

Milwaukee brewers were not greatly disturbed. Most of their workers, they said, were older men. Operators of Reno, Nev., gambling spots also professed not to be worried. Older men and women make up the greater number of their employees, they said.

Slag Explosion Injures 22 in Baltimore Plant

Seven Taken to Hospitals Where Condition Is Not Serious

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4. (AP)—Fifteen tons of slag exploded at the Rustless Iron and Steel Company today, injuring twenty-two persons, most of them only slightly.

Only seven of the injured were taken to hospitals and none of those was critically hurt.

The slag, waste material from the giant blast furnaces, exploded when it was dumped from a big crane. The blast, heard throughout north-east Baltimore, shattered windows in nearby buildings.

"The slag pot," said M. K. Schurr, secretary-treasurer of the company, "containing fifteen tons of molten slag, had been swung away from the building by the crane and was being poured out on the dump below."

"Some quirk x x x we don't know just what set off the explosion as the molten slag hit the ground. The force of the explosion almost threw me from my chair."

Some workmen were struck by flying pellets of slag, others by flying glass and others were injured when the concussion hurled them to the ground.

Ruml Says His

(Continued from Page 1)

plan actually would improve the government's "financial well-being." Chairman Doughton of the committee inquired why he did not "sell that to all business people and have them cancel debts by their customers."

He would not advise the practice generally, Ruml explained, but only where it would be "god business," and he held it would be so for the government.

This is true, he declared, because 1943 incomes generally will be larger than 1942 incomes, so that imposing the 1942 tax rates on 1943 incomes would yield more revenue this year. Some taxpayers would pay less by his plan, he conceded, but this will be more than offset by those who pay more.

The treasury favored a plan by which 1943 income taxes would be collected currently through withholdings from earnings and 1942 taxes would be levied at the 1941 rates. This would wipe out the tax liability of millions of new taxpayers in the low income group, while the payments to be made by others might be spread over a period of years.

Ruml attacked this as discriminatory. Doughton expressed opposition to any plan to skip a year's tax liability completely.

"I don't believe the average taxpayer, in view of the needs of our government, wants to get out of an obligation to his government," Doughton said. "I couldn't sleep good in times like these if I didn't pay the government a debt I was able to pay, and thus passed the debt on to the boys now fighting all over the world."

During the day Speaker Rayburn came out for some pay-as-you-go tax plan, but said that did not mean he was supporting the Ruml plan. Ruml was on his feet five hours reading his prepared statement and answering the questions of the committee.

At the end, Doughton told Ruml that nobody else had "testified they favored your plan yet." He referred to Ruml's delivering addresses over the country advocating his proposal and asked the banker if he did not think the Ways and Means committee could write a better tax bill than any one person, "even the president or you."

Ruml replied that he would not attempt to write a tax bill, that it was the duty of the committee, and said he had made speeches only on invitation, presenting what he thought to be the best solution of a serious problem.

Rep. Gearhart (R-Calif.), a committee member, told Ruml, "just to walk off and leave the assessments against \$135,000,000,000 (the 1942 national income) seems to me something considerable. I don't know whether it would be adding by the constitution. We need all the money we can get."

Several other committee members questioned the wisdom of cancelling last year's taxes.

Details of

(Continued from Page 1)

gagements between United States air and surface forces and those of the enemy will not be announced as long as such information might jeopardize the safety of our forces in the area of operations.

Japanese planes bombed American positions Monday and Tuesday nights (Guadalcanal time). The strength of the attackers and the results they obtained were not reported.

American airmen meanwhile hit twice at the Japanese. A fighter plane strafed enemy barges in Guadalcanal waters Tuesday and that same night Dauntless dive bombers and Avenger torpedo planes which also can carry bombs, struck the Japanese airfield at Munda.

The enemy barges strafed near Aruligo point, about four miles southeast of Cape Esperance on Guadalcanal, might have been seeking to land reinforcements for hard-pressed Japanese ground troops. However, one navy man expressed the opinion that they were just as likely to have been removing men as bringing in new troops.

Flying Forts

(Continued from Page 1)

aircraft fire was as bad as anything encountered over the Ruhr, whereas it was described as only moderate five nights ago.

The fact that swarms of fighters rose to fight off the Flying Fortresses also was an indication that the Germans were trying to protect their shipyards which are turning out Hitler's most dangerous weapon against the Allies.

Other evidence of Nazi alarm over the Allied raids was seen in reports that the Germans are building concrete shelters over the submarine slips at Hamburg.

Encounter Had Weather

The British also encountered bad weather in their night attack, flying part of the way through electrical storms and encountering temperatures so low that the crews had to scrape ice off the windows.

While the Flying Fortresses were over Germany fighter planes manned by Norwegians swept over Ypres and St. Omer in France, the air ministry announced. They shot down a Fokke-Wulf 190 and damaged two others.

In return the Germans struck lightly at the Isle of Wight with four fighter planes which dropped bombs and killed a few people.

In the Fortress raid, it was the first combat mission for Sergeant Lyle Horton, Morgantown, W. Va., the waist gunner. His only complaint was no enemy aircraft closed within his range.

Many Baltimore Men Seek Jobs Under New Order

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4. (AP)—An estimated 200 to 300 Baltimoreans were reported today to have sought new jobs as the result of the War Manpower Commission's "war work or fight" order while at the same time draft officials asked employers to give notice when employees quit or are dismissed.

Charles W. Sylvester, city vocational director, announced that about 100 persons in danger of being reclassified had signed up for war work training courses while the U. S. employment service said approximately 125 applied for war jobs.

An unestimated additional number visited the service's office today in search of war jobs.

Total "Very Small"

Lawrence B. Penneman, Maryland War Manpower Commission head, said the number applying was "frankly, very small," but added:

"Baltimore is one of the tightest labor markets in the nation. This is a fact beyond question. Already, a very high percentage of our population is engaged on war work. The city, accordingly, has relatively few persons who are affected by the new order."

Penneman also expressed the belief that numerous persons were applying directly at war plants, but said "this is only a careful guess." He added that "an informal check-up at local war plants today seems to give the idea support."

Nelson Steps

(Continued from Page 1)

In making the six units directly responsible to the former General Electric Company president, Nelson removed them not only from Eberstadt's hands but from those of Curtis E. Calder, recently named director general for operations. Reports that Calder had considered resigning if his duties were so curtailed were met by Nelson at his press conference with the reply: "You will have to ask Mr. Calder." The latter was unavailable.

Widespread confusion in industry resulted from an unpublished directive by Wilson Jan. 20 that all orders for "critical components" needed in the first half of the year must be placed by Feb. 6 and that orders for all the rest of the year must be placed by March 1. This contributed to the differences between Wilson and Eberstadt for the latter was not consulted even though the directive cut across his program for allocating materials under the controlled materials plan.

Nelson today reaffirmed the deadline, declaring that the orders must appear on manufacturers' books promptly so that production schedules for all the critical components could be prepared and "frozen" to prevent any interruption of production resulting from the placing of later orders with higher priority.

Nelson acknowledged he was "partly to blame" for the confusion because he had not notified Eberstadt.

Japanese planes bombed American positions Monday and Tuesday nights (Guadalcanal time). The strength of the attackers and the results they obtained were not reported.

American airmen meanwhile hit twice at the Japanese. A fighter plane strafed enemy barges in Guadalcanal waters Tuesday and that same night Dauntless dive bombers and Avenger torpedo planes which also can carry bombs, struck the Japanese airfield at Munda.

The enemy barges strafed near Aruligo point, about four miles southeast of Cape Esperance on Guadalcanal, might have been seeking to land reinforcements for hard-pressed Japanese ground troops. However, one navy man expressed the opinion that they were just as likely to have been removing men as bringing in new troops.

Former Marine

(Continued from Page 1)

corner of the prison yard, where he will be strapped in and a target placed over his heart.

Utah law permits men sentenced to death to choose between hanging and the firing squad.

Five men—volunteers paid \$25 each—will be armed with rifles, one of which will be loaded with a blank cartridge. The firing squad will take its position twenty-two feet from Avery and will fire on the order of Sheriff John R. Watson of Weber county.

Avery will die still wanting to live.

"When a man's facing death as I am," he said in an interview, "life looks good under any conditions."

14 Axis Ships Sunk by Allies In Mediterranean

Land Action in North Africa Reported in a Lull

LONDON, Feb. 4. — New successes in the Allied campaign of attrition against Axis sea communications — the destruction of fourteen and perhaps sixteen Axis ships in the Mediterranean by submarine and bomber action over a period of several days—were announced today as land action in Tunisia again fell into a lull.

In what the Allied headquarters communique described as "a limited success," the British in a local attack seized a height six miles south of Bou Arada, in the central mountainous area of Tunisia, and threw back a German counterattack. A check-over of prisoners taken by the Americans in earlier actions disclosed that an Italian brigadier-general was among them.

Attack Rommel Forces

At the eastern end of the line, the British Eighth army pursuing Marshall Rommel westward from Libya reported only patrol activity against his rearguard. The bulk of General Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's British forces were at, or very near, the Tunisian frontier, with some advanced elements operating well within Tunisia.

The relatively slow progress of Montgomery's advance since he overran Tripoli suggested to military observers that he was gathering ample supplies and resting his troops to insure a smash through the Mareth line, behind which some of Rommel's army is deployed some sixty miles within Tunisia, in a minimum of time.

Allied air action was reported heavy from Tunisia to Sicily and Italy, and the day's official reports showed eight Allied planes lost in the Tunisian theater to six for the Axis—a favorable ratio for the enemy not often achieved.

Attack Axis Bases

Allied objectives at the Tunisian end included enemy troops and the Gabes airdrome; the Twelfth United States air force based on Cairo attacked the major Axis bases of Palermo and Messina on Sicily. The results at Palermo were obscured by a heavy cloud cover; at Messina bombs burst in the drydock workshop area, about the railroad ferry terminal and the port power station.

Of the fourteen Axis ships reported sunk in the Mediterranean, four went down under bomber attack and ten under submarine assault. Two others were known to have been hit and were believed sunk.

McNutt To Take

(Continued from Page 1)

without WMC supervision and approval, except:

1. That done by small establishments, which "in general" are defined as non-manufacturing establishments employing less than 25 persons and manufacturing firms employing less than eight persons.
2. The hiring of domestic servants or "casual" temporary employees.
3. Hiring by state, county or local governments, unless they "voluntarily request" that they be put under WMC regulations.

The principal hiring operations will be handled through the United States employment service, but the order directed "maximum utilization" of "all existing hiring channels" which would operate under WMC policy regulations.

Hiring Agencies Selected

Specifically mentioned as such "channels" were private employers, labor organizations, professional organizations, schools, technical institutions, and government agencies. The hiring agencies are directed to:

1. Refer workers to jobs which "will utilize their skills most effectively in the war effort."
2. "Accord priority to employers engaged in essential activities, in the order of the urgency of their activities x x x."
3. Place workers in jobs on the basis of their qualifications and without discrimination as to race, color, creed, sex, national origin or except as required by law, citizenship."

The order stipulated that persons "engaged or more recently engaged in essential activities can be employed only by an employer for work in another essential activity." Even then they can only be employed when released by the previous employer or a WMC representative.

Guarantee to Workers

On the other hand, it guaranteed that "insofar as it will not interfere with the effective prosecution of the war."

"No worker shall be obliged to accept or continue in employment which is not suitable."

"No employer shall be obliged to retain in his employ a worker who is incompetent x x x or who fails to conform to reasonable shop rules or standards of conduct."

This paragraph implied, officials said, that employers would be prevented from "arbitrarily" firing workers referred to them by the WMC agencies. Such controls, the officials explained, were necessary to make the hiring program effective.

Peggy's Age Is Questioned by Flynn's Lawyer

Complainant May Be 18, Jerry Giesler Indicates

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 4. (AP)—The defense, switching tactics in its closing argument against the conviction of Errol Flynn on morals charges, suggested today that Peggy La Rue Satterlee, who accuses the actor of seduction, may in fact be older than the sixteen years she claims.

"Her birth certificate says she is sixteen years of age," said Defense Attorney Jerry Giesler in concluding his summation, "but this may be outweighed by other evidence."

The defense also suggested to the jury trying the actor for alleged statutory rape that Peggy was trying to prevent prosecution of a friend for an abortion which she assertedly underwent.

Peggy's Veracity Questioned

"She knew she had committed a criminal act in which she and a friend could be involved," Giesler said, "having once told a lie, Peggy Satterlee had to go through with it."

Deputy District Attorney John Hopkins, in his final rebuttal summation, said he did not know what steps would be taken against Peggy or her friend, who has not been identified in court.

Giesler, in suggesting that Miss Satterlee may be older than the sixteen years she claims, cited her application for an automobile driver's license more than a year ago, in which he said she gave her age as eighteen. He mentioned also her applications for various jobs, in which she listed herself sometimes as eighteen and sometimes as twenty-one.

Quotes Golden Rule

"If you convict the defendant you must accept the testimony of Miss Satterlee herself," Giesler said, closing with an appeal that the jury of nine women and three men consider the principles of the golden rule in reaching a decision.

Flynn is charged with seducing Miss Satterlee aboard his yacht on a cruise to Catalina, and with a similar offense against Betty Hansen, former Nebraska schoolgirl, at a dinner party at Bel Air.

There was some doubt that Hopkins would finish his arguments today. However, the jury probably will be instructed sometime tomorrow, and retire for deliberations.

Elgin Reverses Stand on Buying 1943 Car Plates

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4. (AP)—W. Lee Elgin, commissioner of motor vehicles, said today out-of-state war workers who have moved their families to Maryland for the duration would not be required to purchase Maryland license plates instead of their home-state tags.

Elgin thus reversed a previous statement that duration families would be required to buy Maryland tags "since they are getting benefits of the state schools and roads."

"Under Governor O'Connor's proclamation, full reciprocity is given to out-of-state residents engaged in war industries, even though they bring their families to Maryland and establish a residence here," the commissioner said.

"However, valid out-of-state tags must be displayed, and if workers are in Maryland near the time when their tags expire, they may register in their home state, but they cannot operate on expired tags. The same reciprocity is given to me in the military service."

Elgin had said earlier that only those war workers exempted from buying Maryland licenses were those who still maintained residences in other states.

He said some motorists had inquired about the new purchases since the first announcement.

He added that the word "reciprocity" meant that other states would accord Maryland workers the same privileges in the purchase of license plates.

Predicts 25,000 Drop

New Maryland tags, a substitute used for the second time for the full-size plates — will be placed on sale Feb. 15, but will not be attached to the old plate until March 15. The current tags expire April 1.

Elgin said he expected sales to drop 25,000 below last year's figure, despite the heavy influx of war workers.

To conserve metal, the state will issue only one tag, instead of two. It will be placed on the front license plate.

Transportation Problems Discussed

Transportation restrictions and regulations were discussed by William M. Somerville, Ralph C. Lashley and John F. Rodman at the Cumberland Kiwanis club meeting yesterday.

Somerville, chairman of the Public Affairs committee of the club and chairman of the Allegany County Transportation and Coordinating committee, was in charge of the program.

Weather in Nearby States

WEST VIRGINIA: Somewhat colder, occasional rain.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA: Colder in east portion today.

Police Release Cab Driver on \$250 Bond After Man Is Struck

Charged with reckless driving following the injury of John C. Oglebay, 63, 607 Columbia avenue, Kenneth Wigfield, 710 North Centre street, a driver for the Astor Cab Company, has been released from the city jail on bond of \$250 for a hearing in trial magistrate's court.

Oglebay was struck by the cab driven by Wigfield, Lieut. James E. Van said, as the former crossed Frederick street about 7 o'clock yesterday morning.

Wigfield, according to the officer, made a left turn onto Frederick street from Centre street and struck Oglebay who was about three-fourths of the way across the street. Oglebay was admitted to Allegheny hospital for treatment of an injury to his left knee. His condition is not serious.

Wigfield will be given a hearing, Lieut. Van said, when Oglebay is able to leave the hospital.

Roosevelt Cables Congratulations To Joseph Stalin

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4. (AP)—President Roosevelt tonight congratulated Premier Stalin of Russia on the "brilliant victory at Stalingrad" of the armies under his supreme command.

Mr. Roosevelt's message, addressed to His Excellency Joseph V. Stalin, supreme commander of the armed forces of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, at Moscow, read:

"As commander in chief of the armed forces of the United States of America, I congratulate you on the brilliant victory at Stalingrad of the armies under your supreme command."

"The 162 days of epic battle for the city which has forever honored your name and the decisive result which all Americans are celebrating today will remain one of the proudest chapters in this war of the peoples united against Nazism and its emulators."

"The commanders and fighters of your armies at the front and the men and women who have supported them in factory and field have combined not only to cover with glory their country's arms but to inspire by their example fresh determination among all the united nations to bend every energy to bring about the final defeat and unconditional surrender of the common enemy."

"The world government which we must have to preserve us from anarchy must be of limited authority—federal in form."

At the conclusion of his speech, Humber answered the only question which was put to him that basis of such a world organization should be the United Nations. "The resolution that has been introduced will help the president decide the form of the post-war world," he declared.

Fled from Paris

Humber left Paris, where he is a representative of an American business firm, just sixty hours before the German army arrived. He returned to America by way of Spain and has since sent his resignation for a federation of the legislatures of New Jersey and North Carolina. Other states are considering adoption of the resolution.

Humber said that "law is necessary if we are to have any order."

"The world government which we must have to preserve us from anarchy must be of limited authority—federal in form."

At the conclusion of his speech

Humber answered the only question which was put to him that basis of such a world organization should be the United Nations. "The resolution that has been introduced will help the president decide the form of the post-war world," he declared.

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SEE THE UNSURPASSED FUR VALUES ON

King Succeeds Compton in Quiz Show on Radio

Zivic-Jack Boxing Match Will Be Reported by Mutual

By C. E. BUTTERFIELD
NEW YORK Feb. 4 (AP)—Double
or Nothing, the MBS quiz show,
takes on a new M.C. at 9:30 Fri-



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day night. It will be John Reed King, replacing Walter Compton, who has run the program ever since it was brought to the air 124 weeks ago. Compton is concentrating his activities on newscasting.

In keeping with Friday night as boxing night on MBS at 10, there will be details of the contest between Fritz Zivic, former cham-

The Radio Clock

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 5
Eastern War Time P.M.—Subtract One
Hour for CWT; 2 Hrs. for MWT.

(Changes in programs as listed due to
corrections by networks made too
late to incorporate.)

5:15—Portia Faces Life, Drama—nbc
Hop Harrigan, Aviation Serial—nbc
5:30—Just Plain Bill, Drama—nbc
The Jack Armstrong Serial—nbc
Dance Band from Chicago—nbc
Are You a Genius? Quiz—nbc
Junior Newscaster for Children—nbc
5:45—First Fanny, Comedy—nbc
Captain Midnight's Serial—nbc
The Ben Bernie Musical Show—nbc
Serial Series for the Kids—nbc
6:00—Hollywood Orchestra Prog.—nbc
Children's Serial From Comics—nbc
Ten Minutes of News—nbc
Prayer, Comments on the War—nbc
6:15—Melodie Strings and News—nbc
Rory Kobblers Band—nbc
Today With the Duncans—nbc
To Be Announced—nbc
Rhythm Ensemble of St. Louis—nbc
6:30—Random Notes by Orchest.—nbc
The Korn Kobblers Band—nbc
Jack Armstrong in repeat—nbc
Walter Cassel's Program—nbc
War Overseas—nbc
6:45—Bill Stern and Sports Spot—nbc
Lowell Thomas on News—nbc
Captain Midnight's Serial—nbc
World and War News of Today—nbc
7:00—Fred Waring's Time—nbc
8:00—Lucille Manners, Drama—nbc
Amos and Andy's Sketch—nbc
Fulton Lewis, Jr., Comment—nbc
7:15—World War via Broadcast—nbc
Rex Stout, Our Secret Weapon—nbc
The Johnson Family, a Serial—nbc
7:30—To Be Announced—nbc
Paul Lavalle & Orchestra—nbc
Lone Ranger Drama of the West—nbc
Easy Aces Drama Series—nbc
Dancing Music Orchestra—nbc
8:00—Lucille Manners, Drama—nbc
Earl Godwin's War Broadcast—nbc
The Kate Smith Variety Show—nbc
Cal Tynes Comments on War—nbc
8:15—Dinah Shore Sings for You—nbc
Barry Sisters & Willard Trio—nbc
8:30—Information Please, a Quiz—nbc
Meet Your Navy, Variety Show—nbc
The Cisco Kid, Western Drama—nbc
8:45—Five Minutes News Period—nbc
9:00—Abe Lyman's Waltz Time—nbc
Gang Busters Anti-Crime Play—nbc
Friday Night's Playhouse—nbc
Gabriel Heatter Speaking—nbc
9:15—Dancing Music Orchestra—nbc
9:30—People Are Funny, a Quiz—nbc
Scotty and the Squirrel—nbc
That Brewster Boy, Drama—nbc
Double or Nothing, Quiz Show—nbc
9:45—The Carnegie on People—nbc
10:00—Tommy Riggs & Betty Lou—nbc
John Gunther War Commentary—nbc
Caravan Show, Lanny Ross M.C.—nbc
John B. Hughes War Comment—nbc
10:15—Gracie Fields and Comedy—nbc
Dancing Music Orchestra 15 m.—nbc
10:30—To Be Announced (30 min.)—nbc
Talk About Your Income Tax—nbc
Paul Schubert's War Analysis—nbc
10:45—Men, Machines & Victory—nbc
Joe and Ethel Turp, Comedy—nbc
Another Dancing Music Period—nbc
11:00—News for 15 Minutes—nbc
The Fred Waring repeat—nbc
News and Dance (2 hrs.)—nbc
11:15—Late Variety & News—nbc

pion, and Beau Jack, new light-weight crown holder.

Kate Smith has made arrangements to do her CBS broadcast at 8 from the army air forces training center at Atlantic City, N. J. . . .

Efrem Zimballist will be the guest conductor as Eugene Ormandy presents his Philadelphia orchestra in another matinee on MBS at 2:30, to continue until after 4.

Dramatic Feature

Henry Fonda and Maureen O'Hara will do "The Immortal Sergeant" for the Friday Night Playhouse of CBS at 9, while at 10 the guests of Lanny Ross and the Comedy caravan are to be Abbott and Costello.

This will be the last of the Information Pleases under its present sponsor on NBC at 8:30. It will return on February 15, Monday at 10:30, with a new program payer, Authress Jan Struther is the guest.

A discussion of the pay-as-you-go tax plan is scheduled for NBC at 10:30 by Rep. Fred A. Hartley, Jr., of New Jersey . . . Gov. Earl Warren, of California, is the guest of Men, Machines and Victory, on the Blue at 10:45.

Listings by Networks

NBC—9 a. m. Everything Goes; 1:15 p. m. United States Marine band; 6 Charles Dant's orchestra; 7:30 Neighborhood Call; 8 Lucille Manners concert; 9 Abe Lyman Waltz Time; 9:30 People are Funny quiz; 10 Tommy Riggs and Betty Lou; 11:30 Drama Road to Danger.

CBS—1:45 The Goldbergs; 3:30 Eastman School concert; 5:30 Are You a Genius? quiz; 6:30 Walter Cassel and singers; 7:15 Rex Stout and Our Secret Weapon; 8:30 Adventures of the Thin Man; 9:30 That Brewster Boy; 10:45 Joe and Ethel Turp.

BLUE—11 a. m. Breakfast at Sardi's; 12:30 Farm and Hope program; 3 p. m. Three R's in variety; 4:30 Johnny Doughboy from London; 7:05 Bob Ripley and Scramble; 8:15 Dinah Shore sings; 8:30 Meet Your Navy; 9 Gangbusters; 9:30 Eddie Howard Band; 10:30 J. K. Lasser on Your Income tax.

MBS—11:35 a. m. Yankee House Party; 1:15 p. m. Lester Huff and Trio; 4:15 Tom, Dick and Harry's 6:45 Songs for Service Men; 7:30 Halls of Montezuma; 8:30 Western drama, The Cisco Kid; 10:30 Paul Schubert on the war; 11:30 Music without Words.

Sailors Woo by Mail

COLUMBIA, Mo. (AP)—Postmaster Allen W. Sapp of Columbia wonders if the 1,000 sailors at the University of Missouri have girls in every port. The reason: an all time high in postal receipts for 1942. Receipts were \$9,675.67.

Wood pulp has recently been adapted for the manufacture of smokeless powder.

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20%
DISCOUNT SALE

Save on
Creams, Lotions,
Make-up.

Rosenbaum's

Women Trolley Drivers On the Right Track

BAITIMORE, (AP)—For the first time in the history of Baltimore's trolley car lines, women are both back and front-seat drivers. And as front-seat drivers, they're good. The Baltimore Transit Company, faced with an ever-growing shortage in manpower, recently hired 10 motorwomen.

Edgar Woolford, supervisor of the transit company's instructors, says of his new pupils:

"They responded to training with all of the confidence attributed to men, and none of the tenuity."

Italians Rush To Buy Antiques

WASHINGTON, (AP)—A flourishing business is going on in Italy in antique and modern art objects, according to a report received by the Office of War Information. Inflation prices have driven up the costs of modern paintings, even by inferior artists, to around \$300 and \$400, and a terra cotta statuette costs \$35 to \$40. Most foods are scarce and high-priced, but people with money will pay any amount for tooled leather work, and at least 20 dealers are selling pictures in Milan.

Since the fall of France more than 1,500 Allied vessels have been conveyed through the straits of Dover.

Soldier Won't Wear World War I Medals

CAMP SUTTON, N. C.—Corporal Stanley Robillard, a 46-year-old volunteer New Hampshireman in his second World War, is something new to the boys stationed at nearby Camp Sutton. Robillard, of Derry, N. H., now a grandfather, has a chestful of medals won in the last war, among them the Purple Heart and Victory Medal. But he refuses to wear 'em.

Every officer is required to salute those medals when they appear on Stanley's chest, and he says he has too much saluting to do anyhow. So he keeps the half-dozen of them in his duffle bag.

Substitution of less critical materials has enabled the United States Navy to reduce by about one-half the amount of rubber required in combat vessels.

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FACTORY BRANCH
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With A Pair of
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SPECIAL FORMULA Cream
Beauty buy of the year! A rich emollient cream which helps soften dryness of throat and face, helps restore the oils that keep your skin smooth! Put it on each night, and let it work wonders while you sleep. 3 1/2-ounce size! Stock up now—and save! Reg. \$2

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Solid colors with contrasting wool fringe . . . plaids and prints with harmonizing wool fringe . . . triangles with drawstrings . . . squares to fold snugly about your head or shoulders—and in mighty pretty colors and combinations!

NECKWEAR DEPARTMENT—STREET FLOOR
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Old U. S. Uniforms Clothe Nazi Prisoners

U. S. ARMY SALVAGE DEPOT IN NORTHERN IRELAND (AP)—Doughboys' discarded uniforms are being made into uniforms for German prisoners at this salvage depot, the first set up by the Army outside the United States.

The depot's operations are saving the war department an estimated \$5,000,000 a year, and are providing thousands of tons of wool, cotton, rubber and other materials for the Allied war effort.

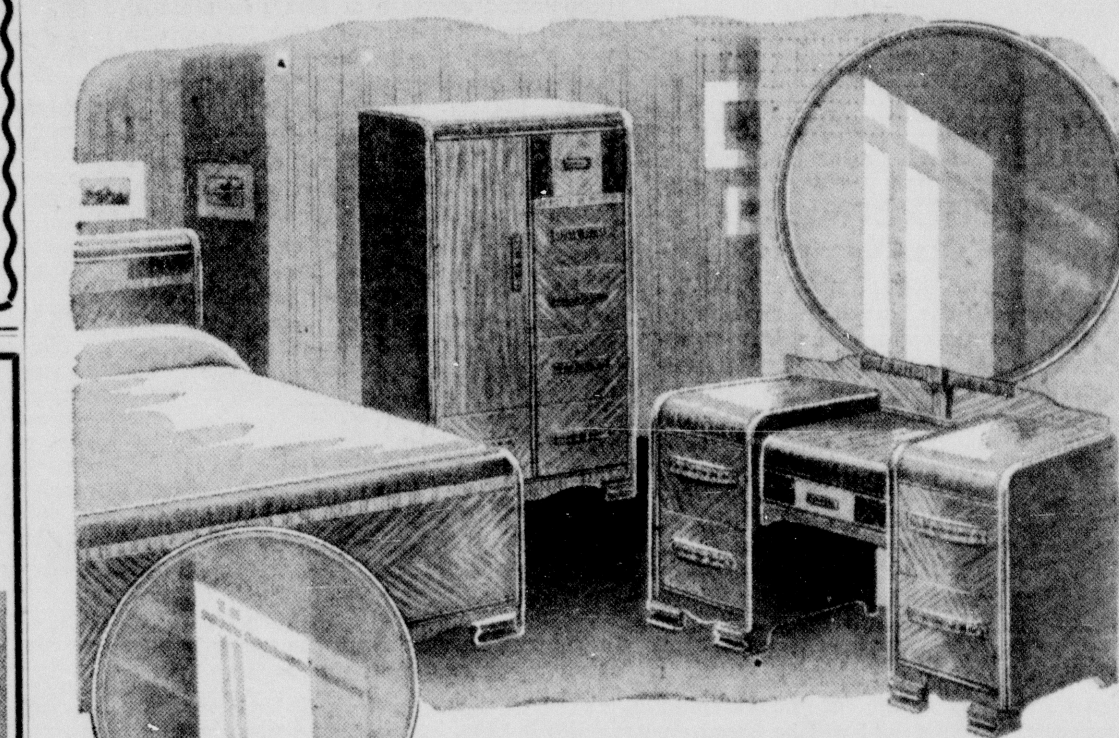
The only item the depot doesn't keep to be remade into something else is zippers, which because of their wartime scarcity are sent back to the United States to be put back on new uniforms.



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and Get a Package of his
Delicious
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to take home
The Whole Family Will
Enjoy It Because
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Large Modern Suite
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The minute you see this suite today, you'll want it delivered to your home immediately! And after your friends see it, they'll wonder where you bought such a big, beautiful suite? Two tone walnut veneers with extra large mirrors. Dresser or vanity, chestrobe, bed and bench offered at this low price.

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We all know rugs are hard to get . . . but thanks to our foresightedness in buying ahead . . . for that enables us to continue to offer rugs NOW in a wide range of patterns and colorings at our usual low prices.

FOR YOUR NEXT MEATLESS DAY— QUICK MACARONI AND CHEESE CASSEROLE



RECIPES
Quick Macaroni and Cheese Casserole—Cook one 8-oz. pkg. Heinz Macaroni as directed. Melt 8 oz. cheddar cheese (grated) in double boiler, blending 3 tbs. butter, 1 tsp. paprika, 1/2 tsp. salt, and 1/2 tsp. Heinz Prepared Yellow Mustard. Add 1/2 cup milk gradually, stirring constantly, to make smooth sauce. Pour hot sauce over Macaroni. Garnish with parsley and Heinz Preserved Sweet Gherkins. Serves 6.

NEW! You'll be delighted with the dry Heinz Macaroni—fort it's rich in the energy values active families require—easy to digest. And it's the same luscious kind used in Heinz Cooked Macaroni! You'll find dozens of ways to serve this thrifty favorite!



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Assorted Meat Loaves	lb.	35c	Corned Pork	lb.	65c
Small Weiners	lb.	33c	Certified Jellied Ox Tongue	Sliced or by the Piece lb.	69c
New Park Sauerkraut	3 lb.	17c	Long Bologna	lb.	29c
Fresh, Loose Pork Sausage	lb.	33c			

HERE'S VALUE

Fresh Fish Cleaned at no extra cost	
Sea Bass	lb. 19c
Fresh Lake Smelts	lb. 20c
Croakers	lb. 17c
Fresh Blue Pike	lb. 27c
Fresh Mackerel	Spanish lb. 29c
Frozen	
Halibut Steak	lb. 29c
Salmon Steak	lb. 29c
Dressed Whiting	lb. 15c

Personal To Certain Fat Women

You adult fat people may often slim down without starvation diets and backbreaking exercises when your excess fat is due to thyroid deficiency and you have nothing else to eat with you. Just eat sensibly and take Marmola tablets only according to the recommendations and instructions with the package.

Marmola is not a cure-all. If in doubt at any time about advisability of treatment and for further information as to the properties and effects of the Marmola ingredients, consult a physician.

If you need Marmola, why not lose those ugly uncomfortable pounds the Marmola way. Don't delay. Druggists have sold more than twenty million packages during the past thirty years.

Advertisement

Unusual Interest Shown in School's Nutrition Program

Fort Hill Home Economics Department Is Food In- formation Center

The Home Economics department at Fort Hill high school, which is sponsoring "Nutrition for Victory Week" has received numerous requests for menus, recipes and information about dishes to use instead of meat and other scarce foods.

Members of the teaching staff at the school are highly pleased with the large number of these requests and feel they have been of some public service in the task of promoting "Nutrition Week."

With nearly 2,000 students in the school and with each department in the school concentrating activities this week around nutrition and proper eating, students and their families have been provided with much help, particularly valuable during war-time.

At the public assembly, several hundred women attended and obtained first-hand information on the subject. In the school cafeteria students show they have learned the proper foods to eat, by the things they select. The whole program has been termed successful by county and state school authorities who have watched its progress.

The week ends today with a series

of special events, but the Home Economics department will continue to give the public any information they desire about nutrition, merely for the asking.

County Commissioners Will Not Meet Today

The regular meeting of the Allegany County Commissioners this morning will not be held, Walter Johnson, county auditor, said last night.

The commissioners went to Annapolis yesterday to discuss pending legislation that may affect Allegany county and will not return in time to hold their regular session.

P.T.A. Will Broadcast Program Sunday

The local observance of National Social Hygiene Week will be held February 14 in a special program over WTBO sponsored by the American Social Hygiene Association and the Maryland Congress of Parent-Teachers.

Mrs. J. Orville Pier, president of the Allegany County of Parent-Teacher Association; Miss Dorothy Shires, principal of West Side school; the Rev. W. Randolph Keefe, pastor of the Grace Baptist church; and Dr. Theodore R. Shrop, city health officer will take part in the program "Venereal Diseases as it affects the United States Army and Navy."

Regional conferences and community meetings are being held throughout the week in observance of the national week.

Personals

Mrs. John DeLaGrange, 30 North Liberty street, is visiting her husband, Lieut. DeLaGrange, of the United States Air Corps stationed at Oklahoma City, Okla. he has recently been transferred from San Antonio, Texas.

John Dick, son of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Dick, Valley road, is recovering from an operation at Memorial hospital.

Glenn Thrasher, son of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Thrasher, 30 Pennsylvania avenue, who has been ill with pneumonia is improving.

Petty Officer Franklin E. Sturtz, has returned to the United States Naval Training school, Great Lakes, Ill., after spending a nine day furlough with his parents, at 513 North Mechanic street.

James W. Bryan, seaman second class has returned to the Great Lakes Naval school after spending a furlough at his home, 307 Bond street.

Mr. and Mrs. Minor Herndon, St. Louis, were weekend guests of Dr. and Mrs. Ira H. Stafford, 806 Washington street.

Nancy Virginia Huff, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Huff, 221 Old-town road, is a patient at Allegany hospital.

Mrs. Frank Molinari and daughter Diana, Cumberland street, left today for Miami Beach, Fla., to spend the remainder of the winter.

Mrs. Henry Horn, Jr., of Mt. Savage road has returned after two weeks visit with her husband, Pvt. Horn, who is stationed at Camp Wheeler, Ga.

Private Gay R. Stonestreet has returned to the Medical Training School, Robins Field, Warner Robins, Georgia, after spending a nine-day furlough with his wife and infant son.

Private Millard J. Switzer, of La Vale, formerly of Swanton, is home on fifteen day leave, due to the illness of his father. He is stationed with the Thirtieth Armored Division, Field Artillery, Camp Beale, California.

Mrs. James Murphy, visited her mother, Mrs. Mary E. Files, of Lancaster, Pa., a patient in King's Daughters hospital, Martinsburg, W. Va.

Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Dyer, 1023 Lafayette avenue, were in Baltimore Tuesday to attend the graduation of their daughter, Elizabeth, from the Maryland General Hospital School of Nursing. Miss Dyer will remain at the hospital until her induction into the Navy.

George Ossip, 712 Glenmore street, returning from New York, stopped in Washington to attend the graduation of his brother, Lieut. Albert E. Ossip, from the Adjutant General Officer Training School at Fort Washington.

Corp. Harry F. Brode, Camp Meade, spent a twenty-four-hour leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry E. Brode, 890 Sperry terrace.

Technical Corporal Joseph N. Price, Army Medical Corps, Station hospital, New Orleans, is visiting his parents, Rev. and Mrs. Edgar E. S. Price, 6 Arch street.

Women's G.O.P. Club Has Party

The Women's Republican Club of Cumberland held a card party last evening at the home of Miss Bessie Harrison, 218 Davidson street, with nine tables in play and awarded defense stamps as prizes.

Mrs. Paul M. Fletcher and Mrs. Morgan C. Harris won the awards at bridge; Mrs. Jennie Lancaster and Mrs. Alva Davis at 500; and Mrs. James Orr at dominoes.

It was decided to abandon the large public card party originally planned and to have each member entertain four of her friends at cards, give a prize and serve refreshments to raise the funds for the club.

Assisting Miss Harrison were Mrs. William Strickler, Mrs. James Morris, Mrs. Eleanor Burrows, Mrs. R. G. VanNewkirk, Mrs. C. M. Wilkinson and Mrs. Orr.

MOOSE LODGE GIVEN HONOR ROLL PLAQUE AND WHITE BIBLE

An honor roll plaque and a white Bible was presented to Cumberland lodge No. 271, Loyal Order of Moose, last evening, by Joseph Wolfe, past governor, in recognition of the organization's showing in membership campaigns conducted in October and November.

The awards were presented by Wolfe, in behalf of the enrollment department of the supreme lodge, Mooseheart, Ill., and were accepted by Frank J. Davis, governor of Cumberland lodge.

The honor roll plaque, containing the names of twenty-one members of the lodge in the armed services, was given in recognition of the lodge having exceeded its quota of candidates for the November class. A white Bible was given the lodge for having topped its quota for new members in the October class.

Moose Minute Men certificates were presented to two members who obtained three new candidates each for the November class.

Wolfe substituted for Frank Schiwer, of Frostburg, deputy supreme governor, who was unable to be present.

Fifty members attended the ceremonies.

Five Births Reported

Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Collins, 223 Grand avenue, announce the birth of a son yesterday afternoon in Memorial hospital.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Michael Shima, 813 Maryland avenue, yesterday afternoon in Allegany hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert McFadden, 267 Williams street, announce the birth of a son yesterday afternoon in Allegany hospital.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lambert, Wiley Ford, W. Va., yesterday morning in Allegany hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie League, Eckhart, announce the birth of a daughter last night in Allegany hospital.

Edwin Robert

(Continued from Page 2)

working on a strict schedule, we began landing the Marines. I was in the first wave of six landing barges. They are built to carry thirty-eight Marines each. We got the boys ashore and then swept around to make another trip as the second, third and other waves followed. All the time the battle wagons kept throwing plenty of hot stuff at the Japs.

"After the men were put ashore, they began establishing a beach head. We made another trip, bringing them fresh water. Then we followed with tanks, jeeps, bulldozers, mortars or whatever else was needed to complete the occupation. In the meantime the marines on shore fought the Japs."

Fought Four Days

Arthur said the struggle for the meagre foothold on the island lasted four days, during which time no one stopped to rest or sleep. The men ate as they worked and fought.

After the occupation of the island, the marines kept crowding the Japs back, Arthur said, and the navy and air force kept busy preventing the landing of reinforcements by the Japanese and also kept supplies coming in to the island. Arthur was assigned to anti-submarine patrol a short time later, and was on this duty when wounded.

He was returned to San Diego, Calif. on a hospital ship October 12, 1942. On the way back, he spent two days in Pearl Harbor. When his boat docked there, he said the place looked like it had been bombed again. Some of the boats had still not been raised and every day, bodies of American sailors, soldiers and marines were still being recovered. Arthur says it looked as if it will take a long time to repair all the damage done there, but in the same breath he said, "the Japs will never surprise that place again."

Japs Are Hard Fighters

Talking of the Japs as fighters, he offered several interesting observations.

"The Jap soldiers are scrawny little fellows who fight pretty hard and are fairly well equipped. They can live off the land, where white men would almost starve and that is why it's hard to drive them out of these islands."

Speaking of the Jap air force, he said the pilots are much better educated and more highly trained than the ordinary infantry soldier. Many of the fliers speak better English than Americans, and many captured, wore rings from universities in the states, bearing the year they graduated.

He also praised the Jap marines as hard fighters and much better soldiers than the infantry. They all look like hand picked fellows, are better dressed, better fed and much larger. They know all the tricks and fight hard.

Make Model Prisoners

The Japanese make model prisoners, Arthur said. They are clean, modest, quiet and polite. They seem to fear torture and when captured, they point a finger at their forehead and nod their heads vigorously.

Then they draw a finger across the throat and shake their heads in the negative. This means, Arthur explained, "Don't cut my throat, shoot me."

Arthur said when the marines landed on the island they captured large quantities of equipment, including many American made 1940 model trucks and other machinery.

Use Wooden Bullets

The Japs are conserving metal by using wooden bullets, he explained. Two out of five bullets in a clip are made of hard wood and are very effective at close range. The Japs are armed with two kinds of rifles, one smaller than the American military weapon, the other larger.

Their women too, fight with them, Arthur said. Numerous Jap women snipers were killed or taken prisoner on the islands.

Arthur believes the country is in for a long hard war, but there is no question in his mind at all about the ultimate outcome.

"With more material and better equipment reaching the fighting forces, the Japs haven't a chance," he said. "The navy does need more and faster ships, he explained, and at the same time, he praised the Liberty ships, "this fellow Kaiser is building." The navy men think he is okay and like his boats. They are clean and fast and the navy is getting plenty of them now. "That's what we need," Arthur concluded, "enough material to keep hitting them. Enough ships to haul it in and then we can hit them in their main bases. When that is done, their whole plan will fall apart."

Rites Held

(Continued from Page 2)

the Rev. W. F. Berkebile, pastor of Rockwood, Pa., Church of the Brethren, officiating. Interment will be in Odd Fellows cemetery, Rockwood.

Besides her son, the Rev. W. J. Hamilton, pastor of the Living Stone Church of the Brethren, Mrs. Hamilton is survived by three grandchildren and four great-grandchildren.

The body is at Hafer's funeral home.

INFANT'S RITES HELD

Funeral services for Paulette Sue Arthur, infant daughter of Irvin and Maxine Wagoner Arthur, 600 Ridgewood avenue, were held at 8 o'clock last night in Hafer's funeral home with the Rev. Dr. Hixon T. Bowersox officiating. Interment will be made today in Hillcrest burial park.

SHOWALTER RITES ARE HELD

Funeral services were held Monday for Mrs. Annie E. Showalter, 68, widow of William G. Showalter, who died Friday night at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles N. Kidwell, Winchester, Va. Mrs. Showalter suffered a paralytic stroke Jan. 18.

Surviving are six children, Mrs. Kidwell, Winchester; Mrs. Isabel Lantz, Dalmatia, Pa.; Mrs. John Leak, Monrovia; Robert C. Showalter, Cumberland; Lawrence W. Showalter, Martinsburg, W. Va. and Charles E. Showalter, United States Army. Seven grandchildren also survive.

EMMANUEL GUILD TO MEET TUESDAY

The Emmanuel Guild of the Emmanuel Episcopal church will meet at the parish house Tuesday for a 12:30 o'clock luncheon.

Luncheon will be followed by a business meeting and a program entitled, "The Early History of Emmanuel Episcopal Church," will be presented by Mrs. Robert R. Henderson.

Reservations are to be made with

Miserable With A HEAD COLD?

Just try 3-purpose Va-tro-nol up each nostril. It (1) shrinks swollen membranes, (2) soothes irritation, and (3) helps clear cold clogged nasal passages. Follow the complete directions in folder. **VATRO-NOL**



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\$14.75 to \$37.50



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Dress and tailored styles . . . Regularly to \$25.00 . . . Your Choice

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UNTRIMMED COATS

Regularly This Season to \$45.00, now

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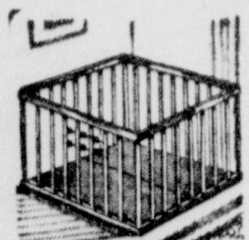
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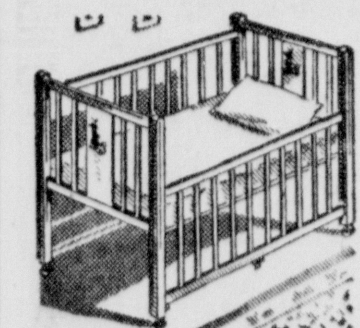


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Friday Morning, February 5, 1943

Senator Clark Shows Up Treasury Tax Nonsense

SENATOR CLARK, of Missouri, is doing a good turn for the burdened taxpayers of the nation in subjecting some of the preposterous representations of Treasury agents about the pay-as-you-go plan to the light of reason.

Senator Clark brands the alternative "compromise" system proposed by a Treasury official as a "fake" involving "an intolerable scheme of double taxation," in contrast with which the plan proposed by Beardsley Ruml, New York merchant and financier, "as simple as A. B. C." He is dead right about that.

All in the world that plan involves, as Senator Clark explained in an address for a radio forum, is a bit of bookkeeping whereby taxes to be paid will be based on current instead of last year's incomes.

As the new rates will be higher and will have to be paid at the usual times, the government would lose nothing, Clark declared in denying flatly that the government would lose a whole year's taxes under the Ruml plan. "Actually," he declared, "nothing could be farther from the truth than that the government would lose a year's taxes under the Ruml plan. No one would escape the payment of taxes."

In fact, as Senator Clark pointed out, adoption of the plan would allow the government to gain "money in the till" while giving up "nothing on earth except a tax debt unenforceable until judgment day or the date of the end of the republic, which ever occurs first, and then uncollectable by reason of insolvency."

Even if the government should lose something, which it cannot as long as it keeps going, the senator thinks it would be a good investment for the United States if it permitted the taxpayers to escape "the old, improvident system" by which taxpayers are a year behind in their tax payments.

The senator might have added something about the added benefits of simplification under the new plan, which has long been a crying need in federal income taxation.

In view of the clear exposition of the pay-as-you-go plan given by the Missouri senator, it is hoped there will be no more silly representations from the overly officious Treasury department about that imaginary loss of tax moneys the plan would cause. If the Treasury objects to the plan, it should set forth some of the real objections in place of fantastical imaginings—and there are some objections, the chief of which is the further regimentation of citizens through confiscation of their incomes at the source and deprivation of their privilege of managing their own earnings. It would be better to arrange frequent payments without resorting to actual confiscation. But you could never expect a Treasury with New Deal leanings to object to anything like that.

A Legislature Moves Toward Tax Sanity

CONGRATULATIONS are due the legislature of West Virginia, both Senate and House members, for the firm stand it has taken with respect to unnecessary and excessive taxation.

As noted in the news columns, the Senate has approved by the surprising vote of 25 to 2 a bill repealing in toto the state income tax, following similar action by the House of Delegates, which gave the measure approval by an overwhelming vote of 80 to 13. A closer vote had been expected in the Senate, but it appears that there, too, members gave heed to the mandate given by the people at the polls last November.

Governor Neely had recommended a cut of only twenty-five per cent in the income tax rates and he and his administration supporters worked feverishly to retain the tax at all odds. A veto of the repealer was expected but in view of the heavy vote cast for it in both branches, it is not likely that Neely will even take the time for any face saving here.

The West Virginia legislators have taken a commendable step toward budgetary sanity in view of the impressive showing made that the income tax yield could be dispensed with. It is to be hoped that the common sense they have exhibited will suggest similar action on the part of Maryland legislators.

Here Is a Real War Hardship

SO MANY WARNINGS of things to come have been issued recently that the populace must be rapidly approaching the state in which nothing matters much. If there are no beans we'll eat mushrooms, has become the fatalistic national attitude. But a new prediction, so much more

dire in its implications than any of its predecessors, is released which cannot be ignored or brushed off with a what the hell attitude. It is nothing less than a warning of impending tobacco rationing, with emphasis placed on the probability that cigarettes and smoking tobacco will be first to be doled out at so many puffs per adult person per ration period.

The warning was sounded by Harley Jefferson, head of the tobacco section of WPB, and Joseph Kolodny, executive secretary of National Association of Tobacco Distributors. This, then, is it.

To be sure, this hint of things to come places arrival of the dreaded day months in the future, although in a rather indefinite manner. "Cigarettes and smoking tobacco may be rationed before the end of 1943," is the way these gentlemen word the bad news. But, now that the first hint has been waited to the four corners of the nation, what is to prevent OPA or some other agency from "discovering" that nicotine rationing must commence, say, in May?

And not only cigarettes and smoking tobacco, but cigars? There is already a pronounced shortage of cigars in most of the shops. Not only are fine Havanas in plentiful supply, but the ordinary or domestic brands are being burned up at a rate that is keeping the manufacturers jumping. It seems the boys on the assembly lines and in the steel mills have discovered the pleasures of dissipating in perfect and manufacturers are unable to obtain additional help to speed production.

The only consolation discernible in the dark picture that has been painted is that no shortage of chewing plug is reported, but for a great many that is not much consolation.

Questionable Farm Help

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE WICKARD is in position to know more about the actual details of farming than Manpower Commissioner McNutt, but as Hoosier politicians both have hopped clods in the past as they shook the horny hands of men who actually grew crops and produced livestock.

Both should realize, and doubtless do, that their joint program to enlist 3,500,000 volunteer farm workers may look good on paper and sound reasonable in Washington, but when it comes to putting this scheme into effect, the farmers probably will laugh it out of existence.

Suddenly shifting millions of city and town workers from their jobs to farms may appeal to somebody as a move entailing no more difficulty than finding the necessary transportation. In reality, however, agriculture has become as much a test of skill as running a lathe. A soda jerker might be induced to bug potatoes, but give him a problem with livestock or with the intricate treatment that hybrid corn must undergo, and he would be lost in the lower forty.

Somebody has suggested that Hollywood motion picture stars volunteer for farm duties, not as actual workers, but as entertainers who would go from place to place keeping the employees happy as they pitch hay or cull a flock of hens. Whether this proposal will be incorporated as a part of the Wickard-McNutt program has not yet been revealed, although it will be recognized as having New Deal touches.

It is about time that the sponsors of a movement to increase the nation's food supply talked to the farmers who will have to undertake the job.

Bootlegging of sliced bread is charged in New York. As was the case with pre-war prohibition liquor—the stuff, of course, has been cut.

There's been many a politician who, in trying to attract the public's eye, succeeded only in attracting the public's ire.

To a veteran congressman the good old days were those in which all the constituents wanted was a fresh pack of seeds.

The Battle within You

By MARSHALL MASLIN

Always within you something is being torn down, something is being built up. A part of you is born, a part dies. You starve and you feast. You rest and you battle. You rise and you fall.

You are not consciously aware that this is happening among the countless cells of your body. You are a going concern, but fortunately you are not its directing manager. It is true that you furnish the food, you decide on how you will abuse or help your body, but you do not control all the details of the marvelous metabolism and katabolism of your physical self. . . . You may exist within and through your flesh, but you are not its complete master. It acts despite your command or prohibition.

And always within your spirit something is rising or falling. Something lives and something dies. A battle is fought continuously between faith and despair, optimism and pessimism, between trust in man and bitter cynicism. . . . A part of you says yes. Another part says no. One says, Doubt. Another counsels, Believe. Weariness says, Stop here. Courage says, Go on. Cynicism warns you to beware. A nobler self urges you to follow your dream whatever may betide.

Every instant, every hour, the battle is waged. The tide of fortune swings, the struggle of your own nature continues, and day after day you live through the curious, fascinating experience of creating your essential and lasting character. . . . The experiment is never concluded. At no time in any man's life may he stop and look at himself and cast up what he is and what he is not and say, "Here I am. This is the I that I was meant to be. Until the end of time I shall be as fixed as I am at this instant."

He may strike a trial balance of himself but never more than that. And in this is a check to his despair and to his arrogance. A man is a growing thing, a man is a changing phenomenon, and an endless encounter with experience. A man is always On His Way and never at his Final Goal. . . . Who would wish otherwise?



Marshall Maslin

German Blow-up Is Not Expected Now Despite Crackings

By PAUL MALLON

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—Widening cracks in Nazi morale have inspired no expectations within President Roosevelt's high cabinet that Germany will blow up faster as she did last time.

Mr. Roosevelt himself was realistic and serious about the dangers of the attacks ahead, in his private talk with the congressional leaders.

He was especially apprehensive about the current German submarine campaign, the severity of which no outsider can gauge because official figures of current losses are not announced.

While naval authorities are constantly telling Congress the menace is grave, one Army general has testified sinkings are still running less than new ship construction and, therefore, cannot be considered in any way a disastrous threat to our cause. Russian authorities also say their lend-lease shipments are getting through well.

Optimism Alarms

But Mr. Roosevelt's disinclination to place hopes in the accumulating proofs of Nazi weakness reflects, in general, the inside attitude of army, navy and government. The State department has even professed alarm at the wide popular feeling of optimism, contending it is not justified.

The official position is that while we are numerically superior in Africa, Hitler is entrenched so firmly on the continent we will have to go in and drag him out like a crazed lion from a den. Also, they contend, the Germans have held the Russians long enough to establish a defensive line west of Rostov and Kharkov and thus save themselves from a rout.

True, they say, the Germans are notorious front runners accustomed to victories. They broke last time within ninety days after the peak of their effort. It was August 11, 1918, when Pershing took formal command of American fighters, and October 6 when the Germans first asked terms of an armistice.

The authorities here, however, overwhelmingly doubt that such history will be repeated in view of the more stringent controls Hitler now exercises over the people. They do not seem to expect the end in April, as some British do, or even necessarily this year.

Relaxation Feared

It must also be reported, however, that officialdom looks upon optimism itself with misgivings. Apparently there is some fear that the people might exaggerate any optimistic hopes and relax their efforts, although, logically, you would expect the army of a fully-mobilized nation, gathering for the kill, to redouble its efforts at the scene of final success. Certainly a people on the verge of victory should work doubly hard.

The news from Helsinki and Ankara shows the Finns and Turks scent it. Although Finland is Germany's ally, President Rytta has let the news out through Stockholm that he has informed the Finnish parliament "the war is approaching a culmination point" (climax) and he expressed hopes the Allies will understand Finland's position.

He is in a position to know, as are the Turks, who have excellent open avenues of information into the Caucasus and the Balkans. Through Turkey have come reports that Hungary and Rumania are asking return of some of their soldiers for economic reasons. Hitler's allies seem to be falling away.

German Production Down

Atop all this, convincing proof is available here that German production has been on the decline the past several months. Indeed, this is almost officially confirmed.

STANDLEY DRIVES JEEP



Admiral William H. Standley, U. S. N. (retired), United States Ambassador to Russia, is pictured here behind the wheel of a jeep, somewhere in the Middle East, as he inspected a United States ordnance repair depot. Ambassador Standley was en route to Moscow, after participating in Washington conferences.

ADOLF GOES NAPOLEON ONE BETTER

THE RETREAT FROM STALINGRAD



Pacific Waiting Policy May Prove Too Costly for the Nation, Lawrence Says

By DAVID LAWRENCE

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4.—The American people may well pray for victory in the Pacific. For many

do not know that the United States Navy is outnumbered and that our air forces are pitted against more planes and better located bases than those of Japan.

The decision to favor the European theatre of war against the Pacific is of abstract importance only up to the point where the American people begin to understand that the losses being suffered in the Pacific would be much less if the United States forces were better supplied.

The cold-blooded decision to wait "until after Hitler is beaten" before sending the American army, navy and marine units in the Pacific reinforcements they deserve to get will stand up before public opinion only as long as American forces are victorious and can keep up the record of victories with relatively small losses.

But in naval war the breaks are not always on one side. The American navy has been fortunate and skillful thus far. The requirements of war at sea are such that naval men go into battle not always when they want to but when they find they must.

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Oiling the Machine

From the Charleston, W. Va., Daily Mail

Part of the reason for the vast governmental expenditures during the last ten years has been the urgent necessity to relieve human suffering. By the same token, as we see it, part of the reason for economy now is the simple fact that the necessity is measurably reduced. A great many people who once relied on state aid to save them from want and privation are no longer confronted with either. Most of them can take care of themselves.

This fact, we suggested the other day, is the chief weakness of Governor Neely's record budget. His plea for unprecedented expenditures to maintain public welfare lacks justification for the simple reason that the public welfare is not in an unprecedented bad way. It is, as a matter of fact, better than ever.

The figures on national income prove it. The ease with which the country prepares to give up the WPA proves it further. There are some figures, supplied by the New York Social Security Board, which support the same conclusion. According to the board's director, at least 600,000 persons in the United States who were eligible to retire with social security benefits on Dec. 31 politely declined the opportunity and elected to remain on the job. An additional 43,000 who had already retired returned to work.

This does not prove, certainly, that the social security system should be abandoned. It does suggest, surely, that the need for governmental expenditures to maintain most forms of economic subsistence is decreasing, not increasing. Does it not further suggest that the plea for increased appropriations to meet a decreasing need for governmental aid may spring, not from an interest in maintaining the public's welfare, but from a desire to preserve a political machine which thrived only as it dispensed with an extravagant hand from the public purse?

anese can operate their numerically superior, though qualitatively inferior, airplanes.

It takes only one hit from a dive bomber to disable a battleship or a cruiser and as long as the Japanese have more airplanes in action than we have, the American people may well pray that the United States Navy may get more of the breaks than the enemy.

It has been disclosed by the president that Japan had 6,000 planes at the beginning of this war. Estimates of her losses run up to 1,500 but her replacements must have been considerable, too. Japan has plenty of fuel available at nearby bases. Those bases when captured are worth a dozen aircraft carriers.

Larger Share Needed

Unless the American troops, airmen and naval units in the Pacific get a larger share of America's airplane and ship production than has been allotted, the future may bring some uneasy days and some serious losses for which the administration that seems to care more about Europe than the Pacific must ultimately take the blame.

The administration has been lucky thus far that no major defeat has been suffered in the Pacific since Pearl Harbor and it is confidently hoped the luck will continue, but the truth is the American flag is being carried by units that face an enemy, better supplied with ships, planes and bases. This inequality, moreover, is deliberately maintained because of a mistaken theory that most of our production must be concentrated in Europe.

The Japanese-American war may be prolonged years beyond its due date for ending because of this mistaken concept, which at least until recently has guided the Roosevelt-Churchill strategy. (Reproduction rights reserved)

Jeffers Is Right

From the Pittsburgh Press

In the luff between Rubber Administrator William M. Jeffers and War Information Director Elmer J. Davis our sympathies are with Mr. Jeffers.

Mr. Davis has rebuked Mr. Jeffers for telling the Council of State Governments that Government interference and "Army and Navy loafers" are to blame for the failure to provide materials and gadgets for synthetic rubber plants. Mr. Jeffers has replied that he's been given a big job to do and that he intends to speak out in public against anything that interferes with it.

To be sure, President Roosevelt told all Government executives last August to button up their mouths about interdepartmental controversies—to get clearance from the Office of War Information before airing their views on such disputes. It seemed a reasonable order at the time, for the impression was getting around that the whole war program was a mess of disagreements among high officials.

But the order included Mr. Roosevelt's promise that internal controversies would be settled promptly, by himself if necessary. The rubber controversy has not been settled promptly. It went on under cover for months, has been public knowledge for weeks, seems far from any decision now. In such circumstances the president's order becomes a gag and a handicap to the war program.

We don't believe that any official

Germany Can Be Licked but Japs Must Be Killed

By CHARLES P. STEWART
Central Press Columnist

Suppose Germany should surrender unconditionally, as demanded by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Winston Churchill

at their Casablanca conference? Would that mean Japan also? It would include Italy certainly. In fact, it wouldn't be surprising if the Italians were to do their own unconditional surrendering without waiting for any German initiative.

Concerning the Japs there's plenty of speculation. As proved by World War I the Germans can be licked into quitting. Licking a Jap, however, has long been recognized as necessitating killing him.

As I've had occasion to remark before the average Jap is an amiable kindly individual. His military group absolutely dominates the Tokyo government though and these guys are wantonly murderous if they can get away with it or suicidal if forcibly stalled off from murder.

Politeness Superficial

The militarists too can be seemingly polite and affable, but its superficial. Germany to be sure has a military class, likewise. But even the German militarists aren't as crazy as their Jap brethren. They can unconditionally surrender if they have to or maybe their difficulty is that they can't get their whole population to follow them.

The Japs operate on a 100 per cent wholesale basis, the militarists dictating. A generation ago they had a war with Russia and the Russians won it, as the whole world was aware, but Tokyo, refusing to admit it, simply went on fighting until the then czar's subjects so tired of it that they acquiesced in the treaty of Portsmouth, which recognized the islanders as victors and established 'em on the Asiatic mainland where they're raising hades at present.

Germany Helped More

Anglo-American military, naval, aviation and diplomatic experts incline to the view that they've been more help to Germany than the Germans have been to them. The Germans do help them in one important respect—they distract the United States from attacking them formidably in the Pacific. But what they obviously hope for is a secure enough mainland foothold to enable them to dig in before they can be routed, just as they managed in early post-Russo-Jap war days, previously referred to. If they manage it, it's conceded that they'll be a pest indefinitely, regardless of Germany.

They'll be a pest to the United States. They'll be a grave danger to Australia and other Southern Pacific British holdings, and they probably will gobble the Dutch East Indies temporarily before they can be headed off.

China should stand out against them, but it will be a darned sight harder job, if they're waging an independent fight.

Russia Problematic

Russia's problematic. Traditionally Russia is anti-Jap. The circumstance that it hasn't come into the United Nations' activities against Nippon lately doesn't signify much. It doubtless is too considerably occupied nearer home to sprawl out to the eastward.

With Germany surrendering unconditionally (if and when) it remains to be seen what Russia would do in regard to the Nipponese. Anyway, an unconditional surrender isn't necessarily a surrender of the whole present Axis group—not including Japan. And the Japs may turn out to be a very material leftover consideration to be dealt with as an aftermath to the main thing.

Filipinos Baited

Tokyo, by the way, just now is offering independence to the Philippines, if they'll line up on the Japanese side. I don't think they'll do it; the Japs are too tricky for them but it would be an embarrassment if they did. Filipinos are pretty thick in Washington and I believe them to be a very loyal crowd. We've managed those islands muddling well. And the Japs were rather slow in coming to bat with their offer. It's a redeeming feature of that situation on the east Asiatic coast.

Factographs

Chemical camouflage in the form of smoke seems to provide some soldiers with as much protection as 15 inches of armor plate.

Twenty-four states have minimum-salary laws for public school teachers.

United States automotive plants engaged in war production number 986.

Pitch was an early term for asphalt, the solid form of oil.

Morning Motto

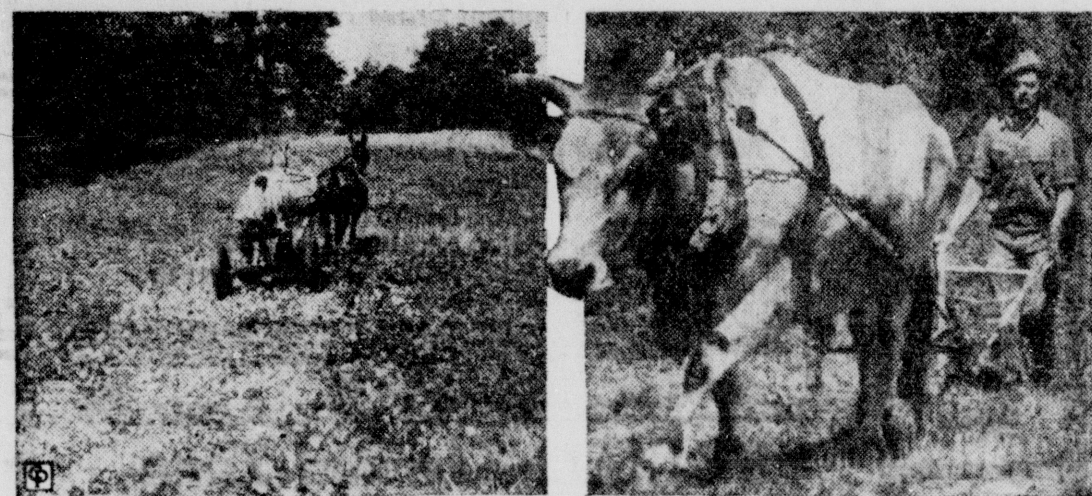
He might have brought action against his contumacious for libel, and have recovered heavy damages. —CHARLES DICKENS.

who thinks his job is being unnecessarily impeded and finds himself unable to break a red tape deadlock should be asked or expected to wear a gag

South Gets Second Reconstruction; Soil Conservation Program Brings Support of Thousands of Farmers



Strip cropping on South Carolina dairy farm



Growth of kudzu provides good yield of high-quality hay and protects against erosion. Tractors and good horses and mules with modern plows are replacing this

By GLEN W. NAVES
Central Press Correspondent

SPARTANBURG, S. C., Feb. 4

Reconstruction days are not history

in the south—they are a progress-

ive and inspiring reality.

But it is not from the ravages of

the war between the states that

the people of Dixie are now work-

ing hard and planning scientifically

to recover. The chaos and darkness

of the post sixties passed long ago.

It is out of the ruin wrought by

their own hands and those of their

forefathers in the over-cropping,

the waste and the erosion of mil-

lions of acres of once fertile soil

and the slaughtering of millions of

virgin trees and that these twentieth

century pioneers are seeking

to restore rich agricultural and

other economic assets, and for

themselves and future generations,

stability.

They are not working and plan-

ning alone in this vast reconstruc-

tion. Farmers in thirty-nine states

have joined forces. And working with

them, hand in hand, is the U. S.

department of agriculture, operat-

ing through its widespread soil

conservation service. This service

has brought to thousands of farm-

ers—for the asking—all the knowl-

edge and practical experience sci-

ence can produce.

Nine States in Region

Nine states comprise the south-
eastern region of the soil conserva-
tion service, which has its head-
quarters in Spartanburg with Dr.
T. S. Buile as regional conservator.
In these nine states complete con-
servation programs are being car-
ried out on 48,488 farms, embrac-
ing 8,288,297 acres in 154 soil con-
servation districts. They are Vir-
ginia, North Carolina, South Caro-
lina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama,
Mississippi, Kentucky and Tennes-
see. For the United States, as a
whole, the picture is vastly larger,
according to figures transmitted
from Washington headquarters to
Dr. Buile's office here. Records show
that 679 farmer-organized soil con-
servation districts are operating in
39 states. Complete conservation
programs are being carried out on
approximately 100,000 farms, com-
prising 22,000,000 acres and work is
progressing rapidly throughout the
country.

Every project, like every section
or nation, must have its pioneers,
and for some of these the soil con-
servation service came south. The
two Carolinas were among the first
states to pass laws enabling farm-
ers to organize their own soil con-
servation districts and the Brown
Creek soil conservation district in
North Carolina was the first dis-
trict organized in the United States.
The South Tyger river demon-
stration area, located in upper
South Carolina, was the first pro-
ject of its kind established in the
southeast.

Selected Areas

In the early days of the nation-
wide erosion control demonstra-
tion program, work of the soil con-
servation service was limited to
certain areas selected as represen-
tative of major farming regions.
The soil conservation service as-
sisted farmers in the areas in de-
veloping and demonstrating erosion
control practices and principles of
sound land use applicable to the
particular agricultural section.

Thus, the service sent its tech-
nicians into the broad acres bor-
dering the South Tyger and com-
posed mainly of sub-marginal land.
Today, the highly gratifying re-
sults of this upper South Carolina
project fill many record forms and
reports in Washington and the re-
sults of experiments conducted
there are being widely used in
other sections of the United States.

When the regional organization
of the soil conservation service was
established in January, 1936,
Spartanburg became the regional
headquarters for administrative

fiscal and technical operations in
the southeastern region, then com-
prising Virginia, North Carolina,
South Carolina, Georgia, Florida,
Alabama and Mississippi. This year
Kentucky and Tennessee were ad-
ded to the district.

Not willing to let farmers else-
where in the nation take the lead
in a program they helped to pio-
neer, agriculturists in the Spartan-
burg area, encircling the south-
eastern headquarters, have placed
1,600 farms, embracing more than
200,000 acres, in the program.

Inaugurate Crop Rotation
Keyed into the war program of
"Food for Freedom" as widely ad-
vocated by the federal government
in general and the U. S. depart-
ment of agriculture in particular,
is the full force of vast acres and
thousands of farmers in the soil
conservation organization. An ex-
cellent example are the 1,600 Spar-
tanburg area farmers. On their soil
conservation program acres they
have developed 3,300 acres of im-
proved permanent pastures and
6,400 acres of perennial hay crops,
or a total of nearly 10,000 acres—
dedicated to the production of a
greater supply of milk, butter,
cheese and beef.

Also, they have established on
nearly 25,000 acres systematic
crop rotation to protect the land
against erosion, improve soil fer-
tility and thereby increase yields
of essential crops. Broad-channel
terraces have been constructed on
more than 27,000 acres. A total
of 2,850 acres of steep, severely
eroded land has been reforested.
Multiply these results on 1,600
farms in only four counties, and
you begin to get some idea of the
vastness and effective production
results in 39 states in the soil con-
servation program.

Perennial hay crops consist main-
ly of kudzu and sericea lespedeza,
with some clover—all builders of
rich and firm soil. Thus in addition
to producing "Food for Freedom"
in the war effort, the 100,000 Amer-
ican farmers with 22,000,000 acres
in the soil conservation program,
are making a huge contribution to
the economic wealth of the nation.
Thus, future generations will bene-
fit.

Reforestation Replaced
Extensive tree planting was an
early feature of the soil conserva-
tion program and thousands of ac-
res of sub-marginal land were plan-
ted in pines and hardwoods ac-
cording to the section of the coun-
try in which they were located. Now,
however, this reforestation plan has
largely been replaced by proper
management of existing woodland,
which is adequate to meet needs on
the average farm if given proper
care. Steep eroded land of the type

Maryland Maid
Week-End
CAKE
SPECIAL

DEVILFOOD CAKE

A delicious devilfood
layer cake covered with
chocolate icing.

Baked by the
Makers of Old
Home Bumper
Enriched Bread
Easy To Slice

COMMUNITY
BAKING CO.

gial hay, which controls erosion and
supplies additional feed for produc-
tion of milk and meat.

Contour strip rotations, terraces
and contour tillage are being used
on many farms which once farmers
plowed in any direction—without
regard to erosion, wasted fertility
and poor yields—and planted their
crops in the same way. Field borders
and other unproductive areas are
being developed to encourage and
protect wild life. Proper cutting and
conservation of forests is another
feature.

Co-operating in the work are the
farmer-organized soil conservation
districts, state extension and forest
services, vocational agriculture
teachers, the Agricultural Adjust-
ment Administration, the Farm Se-
curity Administration the Farm
Credit Administration and other
government, state and local agen-
cies and individuals.

YOU'LL LIKE BEST

—about St. Joseph Aspirin
the fact that it does the
utmost for you that aspirin
can do yet is economical.
World's largest seller at 10¢, and you get
36 tablets for 20¢. 100 for only 55¢. Al-
ways get genuine, pure St. Joseph Aspirin.

Quality
PLUS
Economy

NOTICE!

To

Milk Consumers

Food Administrator's
Order No. 11

Eliminates all package sizes
for milk, buttermilk and choc-
olate milk, below one quart
except where the milk is to be
resold for consumption on the
premises, such as restaurants,
hotels, hospitals, and soda
fountains. Cream is still avail-
able in one-half and pint sizes.

Dairy Service Corp.

TIMELY SUGGESTIONS ABOUT MEAT

There is no such word as "can't" in the vocabulary of the
American homemaker and, with the advent of restricted meat
supplies, this becomes more and more evident, according to
leading home economists.

Patriotic American women are voluntarily limiting their meat
purchases to their "share" each week. Meat extenders and un-
restricted variety meats, together with her innate cleverness,
enable the homemaker to set forth sustaining and decorative
meals on nearly the same par as before meat supplies became
limited.

Ways have been learned for using every bit of the good
flavor of meat through the use of meat extenders such as bread
crumbs, breakfast cereals, potatoes, rice, spaghetti, barley, mac-
aroni, noodles and cracker crumbs. Combined with the meat in
loaves or patties, or made into stuffings or dressings to cook
with the meat, these bland foods absorb the good meat flavor
and stretch the number of servings.

Creaming meat is another way of making it go farther.
When creamed meat is served in toast boats, baked potatoes,
pastry shells or with biscuits, no one can resist the appetite appeal
of this dish.

Meat pie is a popular dish in many households. Pastry or
biscuit crusts are good, but something that is new is a topping
of mashed potatoes. A crust of mashed sweet potatoes for pies
made from leftover ham or pork is an inviting combination.

Meat and vegetables in a stew or one-dish meals share the
flavor and make more servings.

The variety meats offer unlimited possibilities for tempting,
nourishing dishes without adding to the weekly sharing allowance.

By extending the meat in combination with other foods and
making use of the variety meats, it is possible to have the flavor
and satisfaction that meat adds to the meal.

Carl McIntyre's

For Better Meats and Groceries

436 Cumberland Street Phones 3480 - 3481 - 3482

Chicago
MARKET CO.
Friday 42 N. Centre St. Saturday

ATTRACTIVE MEATS AT ATTRACTIVE PRICES

SUGAR CURED BACON	SMOKED JOWLS
37¢ lb.	25¢ lb.

Sirloin Steak	T-Bone Steak	Chuck Roast
45¢ lb.	55¢ lb.	37¢ lb.

Selected Brains	Minced Ham	Neck Bones
18¢ lb.	27¢ lb.	9¢ lb.

Cream Cheese	35¢	Pure Lard	18¢
Oleo	19¢	Spiced Ham	49¢
Pork Liver	23¢	Eggs	49¢
Salt Jowls	19¢	Pickle Loaf	35¢
Bulk Sausage	39¢	Limburg, Cheese	35¢
Sliced Bacon	40¢	Fla. Oranges	40¢

WE HAVE A COMPLETE SELECTION
OF CANNED GOODS

WISE SHOPPERS WILL SHOP US TODAY AND SATURDAY
FOR REAL MONEY SAVING

BAIRDALES

IN EVERY DEPARTMENT...
SHOP OUR THREE FLOORS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'
SPORT AND DRESS COATS \$6.00
Extraordinary values. Worth two and three
times the price. Only 18 coats to sell. Fur
trimmed and plain. Second floor.

Women's Satin and Crepe Slips 2 for \$1
An extraordinary bargain. The assortments are
sized 40-52. They are perfect quality. Tailored
and lace-trimmed styles and represent tremen-
dous bargains. Main floor.

2,000 Pair Women's Hosiery 39¢
Choose from fine rayons in new spring shades
or fine mercerized lilies in the new spring
colors. These hose are excellent values. They
are slightly irregular but will not impair the
wear. All sizes. Main floor.

Double Bed Size Plaid Blankets 79¢
Beautiful cotton plaid blankets in a gorgeous
array of plaids. Made with scalloped edges that
represent excellent savings. Third floor.

**DOUBLE BED SIZE
CRINKLE BED SPREADS 93¢**
In all wanted colors. Excellent quality crinkle
spreads that brings you an extraordinary saving.
Only 50 dozen to sell. Third floor.

IMPORTED LACE DOILIES 10¢
Doilies in oval, square, and diagonal designs
that represent savings to you of more than 50%.
They are in new color combinations. Third
floor.

**81x99 AND 63x99
FORT MILL SHEETS \$1.39**
Absolutely first quality sheets that are guaran-
teed for 4 years. Made of fine count muslin.
Free from starch. Limit 4 to a customer. Third
floor.

Cannon Muslin Pillow Cases 39¢
Famous perfect quality Cannon muslin pillow
cases that represent a saving to you of 20%.
They are size 42x26. They are made by the
famous Cannon Mills and are labeled same.
Limit 2 pair to a customer. Third floor.

Women's Fall and Winter Hats 50¢
The price is enough. It speaks for itself. See
the assortment displayed on large tables. Values
in the assortment up to \$2.00. Second floor.

**100 PAIR OF WOMEN'S
DOESKIN LEATHER GLOVES \$1.00**
\$1.97 and \$2.97 values. Washable doekin gloves
in colors of red, green, blue, and purple. What
a value. Specially priced. All sizes. Main floor.

"Greater Savings" Today and Saturday
Juniors' — Misses' and Women's

COATS

Go Out At Reductions
Greater Than 1/2 Price

Close out up to \$6.00

Women's Footwear

Novelty shoes, arch support shoes,
oxfords, etc. A complete clearance
of odd lots but
all sizes in the
assortment. See
the huge table
displaying these
extraordinary
values.

Smart new spring
Budget Dresses \$1.99

Prints, solid colors, colorful com-
binations. See our special depart-
ment recently
constructed. Few
hundreds of qual-
ity budget dresses
that bring you
the town's best
and biggest
values. All sizes
for junior, missy
and women. Sec-
ond floor.

Boys' plaid 70% wool
Hooded Mackinaws \$5.99

A special purchase brings you this
extraordinary
value. They are
lined. Warm, prac-
tical and sizes
are 8-18. Excep-
tional savings.
Third floor.

Close out up to \$2.97
Women's Shoes

Odds and ends. Odd lots and novel-
ty pumps, oxfords, house slippers,
etc. See the large
table displaying
extraordinary
values that rep-
resent savings up
to 50%. Specially
priced. Second
floor shoe depart-
ment.

Park Lane Pepperell
25% Wool Blankets \$4.99

Our selling price \$6.97. 50% rayon
for brilliancy, 25% cotton for
strength. 25%
wool for warmth.
72x90 famous
double bed size.
Specially priced.
Friday and Satur-
day. Third floor.

Men, now you can save
Winter Sweaters

Part wool, all-wool, novelty cotton
coat sweaters. Values to \$1.97. Close
out assortment
that represents
savings up to 50%.
Extraordinary
values. Friday
and Saturday.
Main floor.

\$3.00 room lot
WALL PAPER \$1.00

Room lot consists of 4-6
dozen rolls with 20
yards of border. A spe-
cial assortment for Fri-
day and Saturday. 1942
discontinued patterns.
Extraordinary bargains.
While they last. Third
floor.

**MEN and
YOUNG MEN**

LAST CALL! SALE

TOP-COATS

Reduced to Record Low Price — Save 1/2 and
More — Only 68 Garments in the Group

- light weight coats
- medium weight coats
- heather mixtures
- styled as illustrated
- fly front styles
- raglan shoulder styles

Men, we cannot em-
phasize too strongly
what you can buy here
for \$10.00. These coats
are all 1942 styles and
represent savings up to
50%. They are perfect
quality. They are abso-
lutely beautifully tailor-
ed and well made. There
are only 68 coats in the
assortment and every
coat a very desirable
pattern and style.

Styles for men and young men. Without a doubt, a
price never equalled in pre-war days. A close out that
will bring you a real quality coat at the small low
price of \$10.00.



Maurice's

The Store of Lower Prices

Seeing is believing.
You will simply be
amazed at this spe-
cial bargain for you
Friday and Saturday.
Main floor clothing
balcony.

Soldiers Abroad Study at Oxford

LONDON (AP) — American Army officers and men are going to Oxford.

Provision has been made for a limited number of them to take courses at the university—but they can attend classes only during leave or furlough.

Among the subjects listed for four courses drawn for the Canadian and American soldiers are psychology, laws and government of Great Britain, economics and social science.

They will be housed free, but a small fee will be charged for food and services.

County Clerk Hears The Facts of Life

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo. (AP) —County Clerk Charles Ozias assumed the fellow at the other end of the telephone wire had an automobile in mind when he inquired: "Where can I get a license?" So Ozias connected him with the auto license bureau.

"What model and type of body?" inquired Norman Short, chief of the bureau, when the caller had repeated his inquiry.

"She's a girl, but what's that got to do with it?" said the fellow rather sharply. "Naturally I wouldn't be taking out a marriage license to marry a man!"

How a Tire Goes To Pot

AP Features

PITTSBURGH, Kas. —As a gem of understatement Tom Rae, tire dealer, offers the request of a Pittsburg motorist who asked the rationing board for a new tire.

The fellow said the tire he wanted to replace, which had been on his car for months, wasn't much good because previously it had been used as a flower pot in the yard.

Actually, Rae learned, it had been placed around a small tree, to protect the bark, in addition to being used as a flower pot. But the tree had grown so big it had to be trimmed before the tire could be removed.

Tarheels Rediscover Yaupon Tea

MANTEO, N. C. (AP) — Old-timers who were reared on yaupon tea are teaching a new generation how to brew and drink it. The yaupon tree grows all along the North Carolina Outer Banks. The leaves are chopped fine, then cured and brewed into a strong drink which is said to resemble closely the mate of the Argentine pampas.

Newest in Crochet



By Laura Wheeler

This season fashion is "in the bag"—especially if it's crocheted! Here's something very new in smart "wagon-wheel" medallions of gimp, joined together. Two purse designs are included. Make them up in both spring and summer colors. Pattern 547 contains directions and charts for two purses; illustrations of stitches; list of materials required.

Send eleven cents in coins for this pattern to the Cumberland News, Needlecraft Department, 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Plywood is being used to replace vital metals in war manufacturing.



Get Doctor's Call in Early

When it's necessary to call the doctor, make every effort to get the message to him before 8:30 in the morning or before 12:30 noon. In this way he is able to plan his route and eliminate traveling over the same ground. If everyone cooperates, all will benefit.

Walsh, McCagh, Holtzman Pharmacy

"Western Maryland's Leading Prescription Centre"
Centre At Bedford
Just Phone
3646 or 943—
WE DELIVER—FREE!

EVERYBODY SAVED on these LOW PRICES

It's Smart To Save And Buy War Bonds

WAR BOND SAVING BANKS

10c Holds exactly \$18.75, enough for a \$25 bond.

Johnson & Johnson

BABY SETS

The pretty pink gift box holds Baby Soap, Cream and Oil.

For Only **89c**

Remedies

35c Groves Gold Tablets 27c
35c Vicks Vapo-Rub 27c
60c Pertussin 51c
65c Mistol Nose Drops 59c
60c Rem for Coughs 49c
50c Rel Head Cold Jelly 39c
50c Yagers Liniment 45c
\$1.25 Absorbine Jr. 87c
50c Unguentine Ointment 43c

Toiletries

50c Jergens Lotion 39c
60c Packers Shampoo 45c
\$1.00 Kreml Hair Tonic 89c
60c Drene Shampoo 49c
50c Lady Esther Face Powder 39c
50c Burma Shave, cr. 39c
25c Mavis Talcum 19c
25c Cuticura Skin Soap 20c

Laxatives

30c Sal Hepatica 25c
60c Condensed Jad Salts 49c
50c Squibb Mag. Wafers 43c
Nujol Oil, 16-Ounces 59c
25c Ex-Lax Chocolate 19c
25c Carters Little Pills 19c
25c Espotabs, box of 25, 19c
40c Flechers Castoria 31c

Big Home Economy Size

KOTEX

SANITARY NAPKINS

Box of 54 **89c**
2 for \$1.75

Handy, Economical To Use

CHUX DISPOSABLE DIAPERS

Solves the laundering problem.

Box of 25 **\$1.25**

Home Needs

Sturdy Well Made

WHISK BROOMS

19c With ring for hanging up.

With Long Handle

DRY FLOOR MOPS

Large and Durable

59c

BAUME BEN - GAY

Helps Relieve Minor Muscular Aches & Pains

75c Tube **59c**

CARAVAN PLAYING CARDS

Single Deck **29c**

WE ALWAYS SELL THE BEST

PEOPLES SERVICE DRUG STORES

HOME OF LOW PRICES

ATTENTION

Certain Toilet Preparations and Jewelry, including Clocks and Watches, subject to a 10% tax under Federal Internal Revenue Act effective October 1, 1941.

SPECIAL!

Friday and Saturday Only

BOOK MATCHES

Box of 50 Books 10c

Key them handy, handy, handy each ash tray.

Limit Two to Customer

25c Rinso Soap Powder **22c**

50c Teel Liquid Dentifrice **39c**

25c Lux Flakes Large **22c**

\$1.00 ZONITE Antiseptic **79c**

Hudson Paper Napkins Pack of 80 **7c**

Ironing Board Covers **29c**

Ecco Paper Towel Holders **15c**

Boy Scout Knives **49c**

Quality Nail Files **19c**

Dundee Hand Towels **15c**

Ironing Board Pads **39c**

FEATURE VALUES

Today, Friday and Saturday Only

LAUREL WEATH PATTERN CRYSTAL - CLEAR GLASS PLATES

Luncheon Size 8 1/2 - Inch each **8c**

2 for 15c

CUPS and SAUCERS

MATCHING CRYSTAL - CLEAR GLASS

Laurel Wreath Pattern

The laurel wreath design around the edge of the saucer sets off the crystal-clear beauty of the cup. Perfect match for the luncheon plates above. Amazingly low price.

CUP and SAUCER **7c set**

Today, Friday and Saturday Only

SWAN SOAP Large Cake **10c**

CAMAY SOAP 3 for 20c **7c**

LAVA SOAP Large Cake **10c**

IVORY SNOW **22c**

Men's or Ladies' Sizes SHOE TREES

25c Size

25c Conti-Castile Soap **21c**

30c Hills Cold Tablets **24c**

50c Bisodol Mints Bottle of 100 **39c**

35c Freezone for corns **29c**

50c Pacquins Hand Cream **39c**

75c Doans Pills Vial of 40 **49c**

25c Cont-Castile Soap **21c**

30c Hills Cold Tablets **24c**

50c Bisodol Mints Bottle of 100 **39c**

35c Freezone for corns **29c**

50c Pacquins Hand Cream **39c**

75c Doans Pills Vial of 40 **49c**

25c Cont-Castile Soap **21c**

30c Hills Cold Tablets **24c**

50c Bisodol Mints Bottle of 100 **39c**

35c Freezone for corns **29c**

50c Pacquins Hand Cream **39c**

75c Doans Pills Vial of 40 **49c**

25c Cont-Castile Soap **21c**

SPECIAL COMBINATION Evening In Paris COLOGNE

With Atomizer Attached

Romantic Evening in Paris—with its own atomizer to help you use just enough, get the best effect from your precious cologne.

Both For **\$1.25**

V-MAIL

When Writing To Servicemen Stationed Overseas

V-MAIL is ECONOMICAL
V-MAIL is QUICK and SAFE
V-MAIL is Almost as Important as Ammunition

Over 10,000,000 V-Mail letters have been safely delivered. It is undisturbed and sent by plane—no danger of loss is minimized. It takes less valuable shipping space than ordinary letters. Use V-Mail!

PACKAGE OF 25 **25c**

SPECIAL!—Limited Time

Big \$1.00 Jar DRAGGETT & RAMSDALL PERFECT COLD CREAM OR PERFECT CLEANSING CREAM

Both these famous creams—famous for their purity and quality—are on special sale now. Get yours today!

69c ea.

3 Jars for \$2.00

SPECIAL! . . . Limited Time

Harriet Hubbard Ayer

NIGHT CREAM

\$1.75 Jar **\$1.00** Rich lubricant for nightly massage.

Stays On, Easy to Apply

Daggett & Ramsdall

MAKE-UP BASE

50c Helps skin look velvet-smooth.

Dental Needs

50c Cue Dental Liquid 39c
50c Calox Tooth Powder 39c (Bring an Old Tube)
30c Kolynos Tooth Paste 39c
50c Ipana Tooth Paste 39c
40c Iodent Tooth Paste 37c
50c Forhans Tooth Paste 39c
50c Pebecco Tooth Paste 39c

Creams-Lotions

55c Ponds Facial Creams 39c
50c Frostilla Lotion 39c
50c Chamberlains Lotion 42c
55c Lady Esther Four-Purpose Facial Cream, jar 39c
50c Woodbury Face Creams 39c
Ayer Luxuria Cream \$1.00

For Headaches

15c Bayer Aspirin Tab. 12c
25c Anacin Tablets 19c
40c Midol Tablets 32c
60c Bromo-Seltzer 49c
50c Aspergum, box of 36 43c
25c B-C Headache Powd. 19c
25c Stanback Powders 19c
25c Stopit Tablets 19c

HANDY MAID SPONGES

In Netted Bag **25c**

For easier cleaning.

P.S. MKT. OPEN TO 9 P. M. THURS., FIR. & SAT.
IT'S O.K. TO DRIVE TO THE P.S. MARKET

Van Camp's MILK 5 tall cans 45c	Carroll County Tomatoes 3 No. 2 cans 34c	Gibb's CATSUP 2 12-oz. bottles 27c
--	---	---

Plee Zing CORN FLAKES 2 6-oz. pkgs. 11c	Campbell's TOMATO SOUP 3 cans 25c	Seedless Raisins 2 lbs. 27c
--	--	------------------------------------

Sweet—Juicy Fla. Oranges 2 doz. 29c	U. S. No. 1 Potatoes No. 1 12-oz. pk. 41c B. Size 21c pk.
--	--

Prime Steer Round Sirloin STEAKS 45c lb.	Fresh Ground BEEF 35c lb.	Prime Steer CHUCK ROAST 35c lb.
--	---------------------------	---------------------------------

Longhorn Cheese 34c lb.	Minced Ham 25c lb.	Asst. Lunch Meats 29c lb.	Skinless Cod Fillets 35c lb.	All Pork Sausage 33c lb.
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PUBLIC SERVICE FOOD MARKET

26 N. GEORGE ST. CUMBERLAND, MD.

ORIGINAL SERVE SELF GIANT

Peoples Service Drug Store, 74 Baltimore St.

Long Filibuster In State Senate Seen as Likely

Disagreement over Dredging for Oysters Splits Members

By JOHN F. CHANDLER

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Feb. 4 (AP)—The prolonged Senate filibuster that tied up Maryland legislative machinery for more than a week in 1941 returned to the Senate and House today when bills were introduced to open the Potomac river to hand-scraping and dredging oysters.

The bills, which raised immediate opposition from Southern Maryland legislators, were sponsored by three residents of the seafood city of Crisfield, Senator L. Elwood Dize (R-Somerset), and Delegates Wells W. Todd (R-Somerset) and Norris E. Ward (D-Somerset).

Storm warnings of another possible filibuster came immediately from Delegate James B. Monroe (R-Charles), who said "we're ready to talk to April 1 in order to keep the Potomac closed."

River Closed in 1931

The Potomac river was closed to

WITH OUR BOYS IN THE SERVICE

Corp. Harry E. Flook, Jr., son of Lieut. Col. Harry E. Flook, Camp Pickett, Va., and Mrs. Flook, The Dingle, has been transferred from Maxwell Field, Ala., to the Ladd School of Aeronautics at Lakehurst, N.J.

Mrs. Mary Jane Davis, 635 Baltimore avenue, has received word that her husband, Corp. Albert T. Davis, has been transferred from Camp Livingston, La., to Camp Carrabelle, Fla.

Aviation Cadet Fred E. Graham, 23, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel A. Graham, 319 Williams street, has been named cadet flight lieutenant of class 43-5 at the San Angelo, Texas, army air field bombardier school.

Hand-scraping by watermen from both Maryland and Virginia would be permitted during daylight hours from November 1 to January 1, under terms of one bill offered by Todd and Ward, with a limit of forty pounds per day. Application for licenses would be made to the Maryland comptroller, "or the proper authorities of Virginia," and Virginia residents would be required to pay a \$10 fee annually for each boat.

Seven new bills were introduced during a brief Senate session, and eight House bills were received for first reading. The main measure offered was one that would reduce from forty-eight to twenty-four hours the time required to elapse between application and issuance of a marriage license. It also would eliminate the provision which allows judges to waive the waiting period. The bill was introduced by Senator Thomas P. Johnson (D-Worcester).

An even dozen bills were introduced in the House, while eleven bills came from the Senate for first reading.

Delegate J. Frank Fairbank (D-Talbot) introduced a bill providing for a fine of from \$25 to \$500 and jail term of from thirty days to six months, or both, for anyone selling or offering for sale horse meat without advertising the product as such.

These men include Harry T. Ritchie, U. S. Navy; Darrell Evans, U. S. Army; Nelson R. Hamilton, U. S. Army, and Howard Andrews, U. S. Army Air Corps, according to B. E. Burkey, manager of the local branch.

While the report was being printed, explained Mr. Burkey, 500 additional employees in the entire Swift organization joined the armed forces, so that the grand total is now more than 10,000 who have cast aside working clothes for fighting uniforms.

Copies of the illustrated report from John Holmes, Swift & Company president, are being sent to these men and women as well as the 76,000 employees working in the plants and branches of the national meat packing concern.

Two divorce suits were filed in circuit court here yesterday. Marion Coleman asks divorce from Harley Coleman. The couple married September 20, 1920 and separated May 2, 1936. There are two children of the marriage. She was, before her marriage, Marion Robinette, according to the bill of complaint.

Mary T. Hawkins filed a bill of complaint seeking divorce from William Hawkins and the right to resume her maiden name, Mary Thomas. The couple married in Frostburg, June 15, 1940 and separated May 15, 1941. According to the bill of complaint, he is now serving in the United States Navy.

Wood and plastic construction is being used for certain types of non-combat military planes.

A photo engraver in civilian life, Graham attended LaSalle high school where he was active in sports and editor of the LaSalle school paper.

Leo T. Downey, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo T. Downey, 513 Avirett avenue, has been promoted to the rank of corporal. He is stationed at Camp Custer, Mo.

Pvt. Ernest M. Ault, son of Mrs. Pearl Ault, 318 Davidson street, has been transferred from Camp Tyson, Tenn., to Hawthorne, Cal.

Pvt. Ralph Klavuhn, grandson of Mrs. Matilda Rice, 112 Decatur street, is stationed at Fort Custer, Mich.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Hoff have received word that their son, Melvin Hoff is now serving somewhere with the Pacific Fleet. Another son, Lieut. William Hoff is stationed at Camp Breckenridge, Ky., and Dale Hoff, a nephew, is stationed at Camp Van Dorn, Miss. Before entering the service all three had been making their home with their grandmother, Mrs. Mollie M. Spiker, 639 North Mechanic street.

Pvt. F. W. Lookenott, military police, of Baltimore, Md., is visiting his parents Dr. and Mrs. P. P. Lookenott, LaVale Pvt. Lookenott has a fifteen day furlough.

Carl F. Crowe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Crowe of Flintstone, who enlisted in the United States Navy, January 18, has been assigned to the United States Naval Air Station at Jacksonville, Fla.

Paul E. Wigfield, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clem Wigfield of Little Orleans, has been transferred from Camp George G. Meade to the One thousand One Hundred and Forty-fifth Technical School Squadron, Flight F, United States Army Air Corps, Miami, Beach, Fla.

Pvt. Raymond G. Huff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Huff, Lamont street, has been transferred from Fort Meade to Miami, Fla., where he is attached to the Five-Hundred Seventy-Third Training School Squadron.

Pvt. William F. Shuck, son of Ralph B. Shuck, 81 North Centre street, has been made a corporal with United States forces in England.

Mrs. Cornelius Rice has received word from her husband, Corp. Cornelius Rice, of his being stationed in England. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Rice, 213 Oldtown road.

Herman Paul Wagner, Frostburg, is among 12 Marylanders commissioned second lieutenants at the Camp Lee, Va., Quartermaster Officer Candidate School.

Aviation Cadet Robert R. Wilkins, 415 Louisiana avenue, has been transferred from Nashville, Tenn., to Maxwell Field, Montgomery, Ala.

Aviation Cadet Allan V. White, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. White, 405 Beal street, has entered training at Miami, Fla. He was a student in one of the "refresher courses" conducted under auspices of Cumberland Lodge No. 63, B. P. O. Elks.

Pvt. Vincent Lafayette Reckley, son of V. S. Reckley, 12 Grant street, Frostburg, is stationed at Camp Barkley, Texas.

Pvt. Leo E. Crabtree returned to New Orleans, La., after visiting his wife and children and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Millard Crabtree, Williams road.

Pvt. Charles T. Mower, son of Mrs. M. A. Brooks, 544 Greene street, has been transferred from Fort Monmouth, N. J., to Camp Butler, N. C.

Pvt. Theodore R. Combs, son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Combs, 118 Hampshire street, Piedmont, has been transferred from Miami Beach, Fla., to Spokane, Wash.

Charles E. Deffenbaugh, 306 Furnace street, has been made a technical sergeant in England where he is attached to Army's Flying Forces.

Charles C. Carney, Mt. Savage, has been commissioned a second lieutenant at Fort Washington, Md.

Mrs. Thomas J. Boyle, Bedford road, received word from the War Department that her husband, Machinist Mate First Class Thomas J. Boyle, arrived safely overseas.

Headache from Anxiety

After hours of anxiety, a headache is the last straw. But it quickly yields to Capudine, which also soothes nerves upset by the pain. Capudine is liquid. No waiting for it to dissolve before or after taking. So it's really quick. Use only as directed. 10c, 20c, 50c.

CAPUDINE

Oakland Plans To Refinance Indebtedness

Town Hopes To Save \$12- 220 Interest Charges by Move

OAKLAND, Md., Feb. 4.—The machinery was set in motion this week by the mayor and city council to refinance the town's indebtedness from water and sewerage bonds and reservoir bonds which will amount to a saving over a period of years of \$13,320.

The council instructed the city attorney to draw up a bill for presentation in the Maryland legislature, authorizing Oakland to issue and sell funding bonds of the city to an amount not exceeding \$38,000 for the purpose of retiring outstanding indebtedness of the city, as the result of the two bond issues. Water and sewerage bonds may be recalled after twenty-five years, and the reservoir bonds may be recalled after five years. It was pointed out such time had expired in both instances.

Bonds for the \$38,000 (\$28,000 in water and sewerage bonds and \$10,000 in reservoir bonds) would be re-issued at an interest rate of 2 percent instead of the present 5 and 4 percent rate respectively. The former have twenty-eight years to run and the difference in interest would save \$12,220 in that time. The reservoir bonds run for ten more years and the savings on them would be \$1,100, according to a table of figures compiled by Arthur Lawton, clerk-collector.

They included Earl F. Smith, Josie F. Yukon, Albert H. Savage, James W. Moore, John P. Brady, Aaron Bittling, Eugene M. McRobie, Carl T. Johnson, Harold W. Trout, Daniel M. Hinebaugh, Walter S. Cooper, Wendell R. Turney, Harvey C. Will, Dempsey O. Nelson, James K. Sukow, Harland M. Paugh, Wayne L. Delaney, Vernon H. Miller, John W. Hare, Dewey W. Welch, Henry L. Gibson, Walter D. Swauger, Clarence W. Friend, Charles D. Bowser, Carl W. Hayes, Virgil E. Knotts, Alvin E. Wrightman, Jr., Regis J. Kerins, James A. Schroyer.

Another young man, Ralph W. Smouse was ordered to report for duty on Friday at Camp Meade. Two of those accepted went immediately into training, Allen Henry Bowman and Mark W. Miller.

Sixty-three more draftees are scheduled to leave Sunday night, February 7, for their final examination in Baltimore. A second call for February has been issued for the seventeenth.

Annual Birth Report

Births outnumbered deaths in the county in 1942 by more than two to one, according to records on file in

the office of the County Health Department, just made available.

There were 469 births registered compared to 223 deaths. During April, June and October there were 49 births each, while February had the highest number of deaths with 25 listed.

Mrs. Effie Kimmell Dies

Mrs. Effie Roxanna Kimmell, widow of Adolphus Kimmell, died suddenly at the home of her son, Wallace Kimmell, one mile from Deer Park, on Tuesday night.

Mrs. Kimmell had been residing at her home on the Swallow Falls road but had been visiting her son's home for about three weeks.

She was a daughter of the late Albert and Missouri Welch, of this county and was aged 75 years. She was a member of the Methodist church at Thayerville.

Surviving are three sons and one daughter, Wallace Kimmell, Deer Park; Ray Kimmell, Morgantown, W. Va.; Harry Kimmell, Terra Alta, W. Va.; Mrs. Clyde Sines, Swallow Falls; nine grandchildren, and one brother, Clifford Welch, of Deer Park. Her husband died four years ago.

Funeral services will be conducted at 2 o'clock on Friday afternoon from the Bolden Funeral home, with

Warns Constipated Folks About Lazy Liver

Many doctors say constipation with its headaches, mental dullness, that half alive feeling often result if liver bile doesn't flow freely every day into your intestines—so take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets to insure gentle yet thorough bowel movements. Olive Tablets are simply wonderful to stir up liver bile secretion and tone up muscular intestinal action. Follow label directions. 15c, 30c, 60c. All drugstores.

Advertisement

"We've really LIVED in the country 20 YEARS



... thanks to
"PYROFAX"
GAS SERVICE!

"When it comes to the convenience and dependability of gas cooking, gas refrigeration and gas water heating... city folks have never had a thing on us!"

"And Alice—my wife here—can tell you cooking's easier with 'Pyrofax' gas, and cuts food waste, too!"

"All I know is her meals sure are delicious—every time. And I've never had to monkey around the kitchen because of running out of fuel."

BENNETT
APPLIANCE CO.
52 Bedford St. Phone 3260

Same Fancy Figures of SAVINGS! MID-WINTER SALE

Let your eyes glide over this list of seasonal needs and see what a fancy figure of savings you'll cut for yourself. Brands you know and accept as standards for quality are offered at lowest prices. BUY WAR STAMPS with your savings.

PEPSODENT LIQUID DENTRIFICE	39c
LISTERINE SHAVING CREAM	29c
DR. DRAKE'S GLESSCO CROUP REMEDY	45c
FLETCHER'S CASTORIA (family size)	59c
Z. B. T. OLIVE OIL BABY POWDER	43c
"B. C." HEADACHE POWDERS	19c
MISTOL NOSE DROPS (1 ounce)	39c
P. D. MEDICATED THROAT DISCS (60's)	15c
PEPSODENT "50 TUFT" TOOTH BRUSH	47c
LORESS CLEANSING TISSUES (500's)	28c
"SUCRETS" THROAT LOZENGES	25c

STANBACK	19c	VAPORUB	27c
S. M. A. POWDER	94c	S.S.S. TONIC	\$1.67
PINEX	54c	FEEN-A-MINT	39c
EX LAX	19c	PETROGALAR	89c
BROMO SELTZER	25c	25c NOXZEMA	19c
ANACIN	39c	KOTEX, 54's	89c

COUGHS
Creomulsion
Chest Colds, Bronchitis

No matter how many medicines you have tried you get relief from your cough or your money back.
SPECIAL PRICE \$1.08
\$1.25 SIZE

REMEMBER
ALKA-SELTZER
49c

FORD'S DRUG STORES
BALTO. ST.-470 The Penall Store 24 S. LEE ST.-183
N. CENTRE ST. 468 CUMBERLAND 236 BALTO. AVE. 526
9 E. UNION ST. 165 FROSTBURG, MD.

Rev. Carroll Skipper officiating. Interment will be in the Thayerville cemetery.

Marriage Announced

Miss Clara Louise Beckman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George H. Beckman, of the North Glade section, became the bride of Private Herbert Franklin Sweitzer, of Swanton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bennie Sweitzer of Cumberland, at a ceremony performed last evening in the Methodist parsonage at Mt. Lake Park by the pastor, Rev. Garrett H. Evans.

Mrs. Edgar Rhodes, Cumberland, sister of the groom, was the only attendant. The bride wore an Elinor

blue tailored silk dress and a corsage of rosebuds.

The groom is stationed at Camp Gordon Johnson, Carrabelle, Fla., and will return to his base on February 13.

Infant Succumbs

Earl Richard Niner, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. John Niner, of Sand Flat, died yesterday afternoon, following an illness of a few days. The child was born September 21, 1942, and was aged four months.

Surviving are his parents, six brothers and two sisters. Burial occurred this afternoon at 2 o'clock in St. Peter's cemetery with Rev. Fr. J. C. Broderick having the committal service.

It takes seventy to eighty million board feet of lumber annually to provide splints for 275 billion boxed matches used in the United States.

Blue Ribbon
ENRICHED
BREAD
Guaranteed Fresh
At Your Favorite
Food Store

YOUR CHANCE TO SAVE MONEY

February

CLEARANCE Sale

SHOES FOR ALL THE FAMILY



LOOK AT THESE BARGAINS!

Ladies' Dress Slippers

Suedes, Patents and Kids in Straps, Ties, Pumps with High, Cuban and Medium Heels. You'll want several pairs when you see them.

\$1.35

\$1.69
and
pair

Children's
OXFORDS
Black and Brown
Sizes 8 1/2 to 2
\$1.19 Pr.

Children's
Snow Shoes
Brown or White
Sizes 6 to 2
\$1.00 Pr.

RUMMAGE TABLE

YOUR CHOICE \$1.00 Regular 1.50 to 3.00 Values

Ladies' and Children's
Felt Bedroom
SLIPPERS
ALL SIZES
25c Pr.

Odds and Ends
Boy's Dress
OXFORDS
\$1.48 Pr.

Men's Police
SHOES
LARGE SIZES ONLY
\$1.98 Pr.

Small Boy's
HI-TOPS
Brown and Black with long wearing composition soles and rubber heels. Sizes 9 to 2 only.
\$1.50 and \$1.98 Pr.

CUT RATE SHOE STORE

165 BALTIMORE ST. CUMBERLAND

High Quality
HOSIERY
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HANDBAGS
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GLOVES
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Styled Right • Priced Right
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hosiery shop
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Special! Easy To Get
LOANS
Get necessary cash today to pay taxes, medical bill and other expenses...
Medical reply... Safe, Private Service.
Millenson Co.
166 S. Liberty St. Phone 8-4-7
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VITAMIN
Headquarters
"The health of the people is really the foundation upon which all their happiness, and all their powers as a State, depend."
We are ready to help you with a complete line of Vitamins.
RAND'S
Cut Rate Self Service
86 Baltimore St.

CLEARANCE
WOMEN'S
DRESS SHOES
\$1.00 and \$1.49
KEYSTONE
SHOE STORE
169 Baltimore Street

Buy U. S. War Bonds And Stamps!
THE POTOMAC
EDISON CO.

HASSOCKS! HASSOCKS! HASSOCKS!

Just Received
A fine and varied selection of
HASSOCKS
in all colors and sizes

from 95¢ to \$4.98

SHONTER'S

Out of High Rent District
128 - 130 N. CENTRE STREET

Nurse Confident Husband, Missing In War, Is Safe

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX, Famous Authority on Problems of Love and Marriage—Copyright, 1943, King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Some every-day-life stories coming out of the war are more gripping than anything the fiction writer's imagination can evoke. Such a one is told in a current magazine by a war bride who is carried on the records of the Army Nurse Corps as a widow, but who to herself is still a wife. Her husband is officially listed as "missing in action," but she won't let herself believe this, as she does her day-by-day work to help win the war.

It was a case of love at first sight with these two—an army nurse and the young officer who was to become her husband. She had been sent to Manila with a group of army nurses—they met the day the boat arrived.

Wed on Battlefield Even while she was tramping about from bed to bed, giving injections, helping with operations, changing dressings, giving baths and being just motherly to the boys, she kept hoping fate would throw them together again. Fate did, and they decided to be married. They consulted with several chaplains about a ceremony on the jungle battlefield, and finally a priest agreed to marry them.

There was no ring, no license, no bouquet, no veil. There were sounds of bombing in the distance instead of the pious notes of a wedding march on the organ. They had a six-hour honeymoon and then there were occasional brief meetings during the next few weeks.

Then orders came to evacuate Corregidor. They had eaten the last horse and mule. As they left, the nurses heard that Bataan had surrendered. A few minutes after their boat pulled away, the dock was blown to pieces.

Sure Message Will Come At the Women's National Press club this writer met that first group of nurses who had returned from Corregidor. Brave, reticent as to their dreadful experiences, the ordeal through which they had passed etched deeply on their faces.

They didn't talk of what they had seen and been through, it was the officers who introduced them who told of their Spartan courage. The young bride who is the heroine of this story, like the rest of that invincible group, wants to go back to the combat zone. Meanwhile she awaits the message she feels surely will come. She doesn't know when or how, but the thought that her husband is alive and will return sustains her.

We all can share her fortitude and hope.

Doesn't Write to Her DEAR MISS FAIRFAX: At 17 I'm facing a terrible problem. The boy I expected to marry left for the navy a couple of months ago. He doesn't write to me at all and

Busy-Day Frock



MARIAN MARTIN

A double feature for today—in two smart frocks for matrons! Both Pattern 9115 and Pattern 9228 are Marian Martin designs; both are slimming, practical, easy to make.

Pattern 9115 may be ordered only in women's sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards. 38-inch, 3 1/2 yards. Pattern 9228 may be ordered only in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46. Size 36 requires three and five-eighths yards. Thirty-five inch.

Send sixteen cents in coins for this Marian Martin pattern. Write plainly size, name, address and style number.

Order a copy of our Spring 1943 Pattern Book NOW! Everyone in the family will find styles for a smart economical wardrobe, plus make-over designs and two FREE patterns! Pattern Book, ten cents.

Send your order to Cumberland News, Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York, N. Y.

CONCERT PIANIST ON U. S. TOUR



Marisa Regules, pianist from Buenos Aires, is shown in New York with her husband, Conrado Traverso, Consul General of Argentina. The "Ambassador of Good Will" will soon make a nation-wide concert tour.

I am going to bear his child. Is there any way I can find out where a letter would reach him, or where he is stationed? I can't go to his parents to find his address, because they don't like me. Please tell me how I can find him.

WONDERING.

The Enlisted Personnel division of the Navy department, Washington, D. C., will give you a correct mailing address, if you have his correct name and information about his home town, age, training station, etc. With so many men in the service, there may be several of his name in the navy, so give all the information that would help identify him.

Bunting on Official's Desk

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

We're a group of high school girls and we have succeeded in getting a high ranking officer to talk to us. He's the father of one of the girls. We want to have everything right. How should the flag colors be arranged on the stand on the platform from which he will speak?

MARY.

Lieut. Comdr. Leland P. Lovette, authority on naval customs, states "Bunting of blue, white, and red should be used for covering a speaker's desk, draping over the front of a platform, and for decoration in general. Bunting should be arranged with the blue above, the white in the middle, and the red below."

Working Wives' Allotment

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I'm not employed at the present time, but would like to get a job if possible. If and when my husband is called into the service, and I were to find a position, will I still be entitled to an allotment, such as wives of service men get?

(MRS.) B. T.

The allotment of \$50 a month is paid to wives of service men, whether or not they are working.

Husband Resents Dinner

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

My holiday dinner consisted of tripe. Nicely prepared tripe with tomatoes, onions, green peppers and such masqueraders. My wife called it tripe Biscayne. And in spite of its flowery name, it was an unsatisfactory dinner to me.

When I kindled a little domestic fire—after dinner, my wife became tearful, and said she had spent some of the household money in getting our three kids better toys. Bob, the oldest, got a battleship that went in the bath-tub; it's usually there, and it cost five dollars, which struck me as excessive. What do you think of a mother who does that sort of thing?

HUNGRY FATHER.

I'm afraid you brought your appeal to the wrong court, Father dear, because I think tripe prepared as you describe it is excellent. It used to be a feature of a famous restaurant, where we newspaper folk all used to go for luncheon. And as for mother, occasionally skipping on the household allowance, to buy the kids toys, isn't that a milder sin than if she squandered the money on crazy hats and fluffy furs to make herself beautiful in the eyes of some other man? Don't be too hard on the Little Woman, Father; other gentlemen have graver domestic troubles.

Officer Candidate School

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

How much college training does one have to have to get into one of the officer candidate schools for marines?

COLLEGE STUDENT.

The marine corps announced recently that men between the ages of 20 and 31, who have successfully completed two years of college training and have had two subsequent years in civilian life are now eligible to apply for induction into the officer candidate school. Previously, four years of college training was required.

Straying Husband

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I'm 26 years of age and have left my husband three times but he always begs me to take him back and says he will do better. I thought maybe it was because we had no children that he was dissatisfied. The

they were more unhappy away from them than with them. If a woman is capable and can take up the threads of her life and keep on after she has broken her marriage ties it's well to leave such a man, as my correspondent describes. But it's a fatal step if she's going to break her heart over it. The decision is entirely a matter of temperament.

Domestic Quarreling

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

Never in my own home did I walk into such a state of things as confronted me almost as soon as we returned from our wedding tour. My husband just has to raise Cain over something "once in every so often."

It may be nothing more than the way the tea towel is hung over the rack in the kitchen. Or, to make things attractive on the table, the parsley I put on the dish. Or that I've said something about that second cup of coffee at breakfast. The domestic storm clouds arise—burst—a typhoon threatens to raise the roof.

Realizing none of these things had any basis in fact, I talked it over with his mother. She kissed me and said: "Oh, don't mind that, my dear, don't you know that a domestic row is a stimulant? No cocktail ever compounded sent the doctor coursing like one of these domestic altercations."

I said: "We never had them in our family." "No, my dear," she answered, "but my husband's father and grandfather were the same. It really never means anything. Don't pay any attention to it."

WONDERING BRIDE.

Yes, I've heard this amazing theory advanced, that a good row about nothing at all is equal to a good stiff drink. It must be a frightful domestic liability. I wonder if something couldn't be done about it, some equivalent of that sovereign remedy for alcoholism known as "Alcoholics Anonymous."

Women as Farm Laborers

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

I am very much interested in helping on a farm, as the young farmers are all being taken into the army. I don't know a thing about farming, but would

be glad to learn if there were a way open to me.

WILLING TO LEARN.

A new farm-labor training plan, in which men and women will receive four-week specialized courses in various phases of agriculture, provided they take three-month jobs on approved farms on completing the courses, has been announced by Massachusetts State college. Similar courses are planned at their schools. All are especially desirous of training women. Inquire at the office of the county agricultural agent in your locality.

Finance Department Duties

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

My brother is in the Finance department of the army. Can you tell me just what their duties are?

SIS.

The Finance department disburses and accounts for all funds appropriated by congress for the Army. It not only pays for everything the army buys from shoes to bombers and sees that the costs are charged against the right congressional appropriation, but it also pays the salaries and allowances of all officers and enlisted men, and takes care of their various allotments, savings and deductions. The Finance department also audits the accounts of the various properties of the arms and services and draws up the annual budget for the army.

Officer's Wedding Announcement

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

Please tell me the correct form of my daughter's wedding announcements. She is marrying a junior officer in the navy. I've heard that "Mr." must be placed before the name, and his rank on the line below. Is that correct?

A MOTHER.

The younger men of today definitely prefer that the "Mr." be omitted before their names, and that their rank, or rating if they're non-commissioned, be given on the line below the name.

Atoms Love Too Much

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

A few weeks ago I wrote to you and asked you if I could take out the full amount of insurance—\$10,000—for the

young lady to whom I'm engaged. You answered my letter in your column saying it could not be done, that the beneficiary of a service man's insurance must be a wife or a blood relation.

I expect to be sent overseas almost immediately and would like to see my fiancée provided for, before I go. I've been trying to get this girl to marry me for the past two years, but she always has some excuse which never seems valid to me. She is very popular and goes out with several young men. I've never objected to this, because I don't believe in being peevish.

PRIVATE B.

for no reason you consider valid, why do you think she is in earnest at the present time? At any rate you will not be able to leave her your insurance unless she becomes your wife. And if you'll take my advice, I would not insist upon the marriage ceremony before you go overseas.

From things in your letter which I haven't given, she does not impress me as being seriously in love with you.

The Ugly Duckling

DEAR MISS FAIRFAX:

Last week you published a letter from a girl who said she was so ugly she never expected to find romance or happiness in her life. Let me tell you of one very ugly woman I know who's had a highly successful life. She was ugliness unrelieved by any compensating feature, but she was so absolutely charming that no one thought of it after the second or third meeting. The whole town was her friend. And she in turn was

a splendid friend and neighbor. Her husband was one of the best looking men I ever saw. He was devoted to her. Her children were mixed—some were ugly and some handsome, but all had their mother's charm.

DAILY READER.

This is one of the many letters I've had concerning this girl who said she never expected any happiness in life on account of her homeliness. The world is full of ugly and highly successful women. I don't know whether it's because they try to please harder, don't indulge in the luxury of being temperamental or whether it's like that story of O. Henry, where all the girls in a certain department store were so beautiful that the eligible young man fell in love with the ugly duckling behind the glove counter because she was as refreshing as the taste of an olive after a box of over-sweet candy.

Tooth decay is the most common disease of mankind.

CUMBERLAND CLOAK & SUIT STORE

Spring Is On The Wing . . . And We're Ready With the First and Smartest New Spring

Suits
\$9.98 to \$16.98

A GOOD SUIT KNOWS NO SEASON!

Top place goes to suits for the duration. For they're the best round-the-clock, round-the-seasons' fashion for action packed days. And furthermore, they are a sensible, practical investment. In presenting this early collection we have stressed diversity of fabric, color and type. . . . Whatever your plans there is a suit for a flatterer to style and a gem of tailoring . . . from classic tailors to soft dressmaker types . . . from men's wear flannels to durable coverts. . . . Many 100% wool . . . others wool as labeled.

Gloriously New Dresses

FORECAST A LOVELY SPRING AHEAD!

\$4.98 and \$7.98

As welcome as the first chirp of the robin. . . . As bright and refreshing as a garden in bloom. . . . Hundreds of new (and we mean new) dresses in a bewildering array of figure flattering, charming styles that'll turn many a head with admiration. . . . Glorious pastels . . . high shades . . . combinations . . . prints . . . and scores of dresses in the best of all spring color—NAVY! Sizes for all—9 to 15, 12 to 20, 38 to 52, 16 1/2 to 24 1/2.



This Spring You Can't Have Too Many

SKIRTS . . . SWEATERS and BLOUSES



Our newly enlarged sports wear department is ready for spring the largest, most diversified collection of skirts, sweaters, blouses that we've ever shown. . . . Make this popular department your headquarters. . . . Buy with confidence and the assurance that you're getting top-notch quality, smart styling at rock bottom low prices.

SKIRTS . . . \$1.98 and \$2.98

Bold and subdued plaids and solid colors in wool mixed fabrics. A variety of styles. All sizes.

SWEATERS . . . from \$1.00

Bright pastel shades in fine wools and cottons. Short and long sleeves, buttons and slippers.

BLOUSES . . . \$1.29 and \$1.98

Solid colors and prints in tailored and dressy styles. Cottons and washable crepes. All sizes.



CUMBERLAND CLOAK & SUIT STORE

46 TO 50 BALTIMORE STREET

CUMBERLAND, MD.

**WOMEN ARE NEEDED IN CIVILIAN
DEFENSE WORK IN FROSTBURG****Wanted To Supplant Men
Who Have Entered Army
or Moved Away**

FROSTBURG, Feb. 4.—Twenty war wardens and messengers of Frostburg Civilian Defense Zone 5 met Wednesday evening at the Elks home and discussed methods of securing women to take the place of wardens who have been drafted into the armed forces or moved from the sector. Zone Warden Darrell Zeller, who presided at the meeting urged all members to explain the situation to women of their acquaintance with a view of securing their co-operation in this important branch of civilian defense.

Women willing to help will be welcomed at a meeting of wardens and messengers of Zone 5 at the Elks home Wednesday, February 17, 8 p. m. signed up and instructed in the necessary training to be completed to qualify for civilian defense duty.

A refresher course in first aid was started at the meeting Wednesday evening and will be continued at all future meetings of Zone 5, the ultimate goal being the formation of several first aid teams fully equipped to carry out all phases of first aid work.

Bittner Rites Held

Funeral services for Mrs. Margaret Bittner, 21 wife of Edward Bittner, 213 Maple street, who died Monday at Miners' hospital, were held Thursday, 2 p. m., at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George R. Buckalew, 201 Center street, with the Rev. Ralph W. Wott, pastor of First Methodist church, officiating.

The pallbearers were Charles Seggie, Jr., Robert Bittner, George Bittner, John Grim, Franklin Martens and Earl Thomas. Interment was in Allegheny cemetery.

Fire Damages Residence

Fire, said to be caused by an overheated stove, destroyed the interior of a small frame residence on North Water street Thursday morning, occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Harry Galloway, negroes, who were at work when the blaze was discovered about 11:25 o'clock. The Frostburg Fire Department responded to the alarm and saved the exterior of the building. The property is owned by Mrs. H. G. Evans.

Frostburg Personals

Frank Bowers, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Bowers, Hill street, who graduated from the Army Radio Signal Corps training school, in Cumberland, left this week to take a three months course at Johns Hopkins university before entering the army as a radio signal and repairman. He enlisted in the army reserves in September.

John F. Narey, who had been holding a government position in Washington, D. C., is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Narey, Beall street, until Monday when he will return to Washington to be inducted into the United States Army.

Sol Sapiro, Gunter hotel, has relinquished his position with the Baltimore Life Insurance Company to engage in other work.

Ronnie Ruffo, 204 West Main street, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Ruffo, is recovering from pneumonia.

Miss Mary Theresa Narey, 31 Beall street, returned to Ursuline Academy this week after recovering from concussion of the brain caused by a fall at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Beverly P. Hayes, 12 East Main street, received word that their son, Aviation Cadet Beverly Hayes who is being trained as a pilot, has been transferred from Nashville, Tenn., to Maxwell Field, Ala.

Paul E. Schmutz, Jr., 138 Spring street, grandson of Mrs. Thomas Williams, has been called to service and is now at Miami, Fla. He is a former employee of the Ort Brothers bakery and was a member of the class that took the Elk refresher course.

Peter F. Narey, employed by the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, is out after being ill for several weeks at his home, 31 Beall street.

Police Officer Walter Eichhorn is confined to his home, Ormond street, with injuries about the body sustained about 1 a. m., Thursday when he fell on Mechanic street, while on duty.

Norman Hanna, Cleveland, Ohio, is here the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peare Hanna, Beall street. He will return to Cleveland Sunday to be inducted into the military service during the coming week.

**Even Family Wash
Predicts Victory**

MARTINSBURG, W. Va. (AP)—Mrs. J. C. Plowden's method of drying the family wash on certain occasions leads her husband to believe that victory is not far off for the Allied nations.

Plowden exhibited a piece of clothing on which a "v" had been accidentally scorched when his wife left it to dry on a heater. He interpreted it as a "v" for an early victory.

**Keyser Choral
Group Appears
In Piedmont****Musical Program Is Pre-
sented under Direction
of Mrs. E. E. Church**

WESTERNPORT, Feb. 4.—Mrs. E. E. Church and her choral group from Keyser, presented the program at the Piedmont Woman's Club last evening. Mrs. Paul Dayton, Keyser, was the accompanist. A piano solo was played by Miss Betty Schnibbe, Romney. Mrs. Church spoke on American music and gave a autobiography of each composer previous to the selection.

The nominating committee, to report at the next meeting, was named with Mrs. Thomas D. Campbell as chairman, Mrs. William Simmons and Mrs. H. B. Dawson, to elect officers for the ensuing year. The Piedmont Junior Woman's Club were honor guests.

Volunteers have agreed to work at the Piedmont library until such a time as other arrangements can be made.

Rotary Meets

Members of the Piedmont Rotary Club met in Westernport, last night, at the expense of the losing team in a recent membership contest. The losing team was captained by Dr. J. H. Wolverton, Sr., and the winning team was headed by Lawrence Lewis.

Jones Rites Held

Funeral services for Edward E. Jones, 81, a retired grocer, who died Monday morning, were conducted from his home, 228 Walnut street, Westernport, this afternoon, with the Rev. J. L. Robertson, pastor of Trinity Methodist church, officiating. Interment was in Philom cemetery.

Pallbearers were from Black Hawk Tribe, No. 131, Improved Order of Red Men: Albert Fabezaker, Walter Martin, Albert Johnson, Lewis Biddle, Charles Kalbaugh, Frank Dello, Albert Holler and Carl Wit.

Joseph Moran Enlists

Joseph Moran, son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Moran, Westernport, enlisted in the Navy Class V.7, officers training program. He reported February 1 to the University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Ind., for training. Prior to his enlistment he was employed with the Babcock and Wilcox Company, Barborton, Ohio. Moran is a graduate of St. Peter's high school, Westernport, and of the University of Maryland, College Park. He visited his parents before going to South Bend.

Personals

Dorothy Lee Fazenbaker, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Fazenbaker, Westernport, is a patient at Reeves clinic.

Mrs. Thomas Campbell, Piedmont, returned home from a week's visit with Mrs. A. C. Fisher, Cumberland.

**OHIO MAN WEDS
JENNINGS GIRL**

GRANTSVILLE, Md., Feb. 4.—Mr. and Mrs. Jason Wilburn, of Jennings announce the marriage of their daughter Alva Grace Wilburn to Mr. Wendell W. Beebe, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Beebe, of Canton Ohio.

The wedding took place Feb. 2 at the Methodist parsonage, in Grantsville, by the Rev. V. R. Gillum.

The bride was gown in a gray suit with blue accessories. Following the wedding a reception was held at the home of her sister Mr. and Mrs. Howard McKenzie in Grantsville. He is in the United States Army in Mississippi. The bride will remain at her home for the duration of the war.

Mrs. R. R. Sisson is visiting relatives in Louisa, Kentucky.

Mrs. Joseph Dixon and children visited Mr. and Mrs. Steve Dixon Tuesday at Nethken Hill, W. Va.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Wilson and children, Front Royal, Va., visited Mrs. Grace Smith Sunday.

Miss Margaret Harris returned to Washington, D. C., after visiting her mother, Mrs. Leroy Robinson.

Mrs. James Pratt has returned from the Allegheny hospital, Cumberland.

Mrs. Melvin Preston has returned to Washington after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Paugh.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Keller returned to Baltimore after visiting relatives over the weekend.

**Farmer Gets
A Pig Surprise**

VICI, Okla. (AP)—It was a good deal in pigs that George Morris made with his wife.

She had a sow that was expecting and Morris suggested he should have one of the pigs.

Jokingly Mrs. Morris said she would give him "all over seven."

When the sow came through with 20 offspring Morris found himself the owner of 13 pigs; his wife seven.

Planes Hit Fox Hunting

ORANGEBURG, S. C. (AP)—Fox hunting is rapidly becoming a war casualty hereabouts. Sportsmen say the night flying of airplanes drowns out the dogs' barking and the hunters lose the fox and often the dogs.

FINDS DREAM GIRL---BUT TOO LATE

Corp. Leonard Bender found a picture of a lovely girl in a New York city subway. In hopes of meeting her someday he entered the picture in a contest to determine a "Miss Air Force of New York." She was chosen and Corp. Bender got the opportunity to meet the original of the picture only to find that she, the former Miss Elizabeth Hauser, is now Mrs. Herbert Gould, a bride of six weeks. Here Corp. Bender shows the beautiful Mrs. Gould the prize-winning photo.

**Vitamins, According to New Idea,
May Act As Drugs As Well As Foods**

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D.

Originally the vitamins were used in medical treatment as a part of diet. It was found that some persons were eating largely processed foods, such as candy and crackers and canned goods, from which in the course of manufacture the vitamins had been removed. Consequently these patients showed symptoms of neuritis or scurvy skin or sore tongue or dropsy, and the natural form of treatment was to give oranges and yeast and oatmeal and fresh meat and tomatoes so that general health would be improved. It is still used.

Then the question arose whether a given individual was getting, not vitamins, but enough vitamins. He had minor symptoms of vitamin deficiency, either because he had indigestion or diarrhea, and wasn't absorbing his due quantity of vitamins even if they were in the food. Then began the era of concentrated vitamins in pill form.

You could get one single vitamin or you could get the whole catalogue just to make sure. And that is still going on. In fact, there are more vitamins sold in the United States today than there are cathartics.

New Development
What I am talking about is an entirely new development. It is the idea that vitamins may act not alone like foods, but like drugs. They may exert actions on special tissues that will cause the tissue to change in a certain process—say degeneration—and reverse the process and regenerate.

The most famous example and the best for illustration was the nervous disease named amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. It is the disease Lou Gehrig had. Now no one in the highest light of imagination ever supposed he didn't get the right kind of food. If he didn't, why didn't all the other members at the training table get the same disease?

They ate all the most scientific diet possible to devise. So it occurred to Dr. Wechsler, of New York, since one part of vitamin E—tocopherol—has powerful action on nerve tissue, it might work in this otherwise incurable disease. It did not work in Lou Gehrig's case, as we know. But the general principle of treatment might still have some virtue.

Action of Vitamin D
Vitamin D, as we know, has powerful action on bones. So it is natural that it should be used in arthritis. The main action of vitamin D is to increase the utilization of calcium and phosphorus. One form of arthritis is notable for the lack of calcium and phosphorus in the bones. Hence the logic of its use, at least theoretically. Farley reports good practical results.

In senile patients, also, who have poor digestion and absorability, concentrated vitamin extracts have been used with some success. They did not, naturally, stop the process of the senile changes, but it was possible to improve some senile changes that appeared prematurely and to halt the progress of mental, heart and muscular deterioration.

In the nervous changes that occur in anemia, vitamin B has been used on account of its special action on nervous tissue.

Questions and Answers
L. M. R.: Just what is riboflavin and is there any danger of taking too much of it? I have some halver oil capsules from last winter and I am wondering if they will be all right to take.

Answer: Riboflavin is vitamin B2. It is beneficial in cases of cracked lips and sore tongue and probably there is no harm in taking practically any amount of it. I believe that the halver oil will keep if kept in an ice box.

**Former Petersburg
Woman Succumbs**

PETERSBURG, W. Va., Feb. 4.—Mrs. Lena Day received word yesterday from Indianapolis, Ind., that her aunt, Mrs. Frank Carr, 65, died at her home there. Mrs. Carr was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. George Deverick, and was born at Arthur, Grant County, W. Va., and she and her husband, who survives, left here about forty years ago and moved to Indianapolis.

Personals

Pvt. Cleland Crites, who is stationed in the army in Louisiana is here visiting relatives.

Granville Mallow is seriously ill at his home near Cabins.

Miss Jane Vossler and Mrs. A. P. Hamstead are visiting relatives in Keyser today.

Mr. and Mrs. Harman Turner, Broadway, Va., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Ours, Cabins.

Mrs. Frank Sites is seriously ill at her home near Masonville.

Mrs. Marie Smoltz, Newark, N. J., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Sites, Rough Run.

John O. Ours, Pansy, left yesterday for Baltimore where he will seek employment in defense work.

The Rev. and Mrs. R. W. Morrow and sons returned yesterday from visiting friends at Burlington.

Mr. and Mrs. Job Welton, Moorefield spent yesterday here visiting relatives.

Miss Lee Anna Deadrick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Deadrick, who is attending Madison college, Harrisonburg, has been elected president of the Sophomore class, she has been active in various school functions, including sophomore class day festivities on January 27, and her picture appeared on the front page of a recent issue of "The Breeze" published by Madison college.

**Heap Big Firewater
Palmed Off on AEF**

BELFAST (AP)—Yank soldiers are running afoul of heap big firewater in Ireland.

Magistrate John Campbell opined: "American troops are not sold bottles of whiskey by city publicans, but unfortunately there are people selling them bottles of what is nothing but firewater at the price of champagne. In the interests of the troops, something should be done about it."

**Tidal Wave Sweeps
Over Gretna Green**

CARLISLE, England. (AP)—A great tidal wave which swept up the Solway Firth recently flooded many houses and farms, drowned cattle and sheep and made many families homeless. The wave, the worst in twenty years, isolated such places as the Gretna marriage house where many runaway marriages have taken place.

Working Beauty

Chicago, Ill.—Keeping beautiful is no problem to the women workers at Republic Drill and Tool Company. Grease and all the girls are welcomed in their own beauty shop, operated by Maria Tolva right in the plant. The shop, open from 9 a. m. until 11 p. m., accommodates the day, swing and graveyard shifts alike. Special attention is paid to skin problems, hair styles designed for safety, and protective makeup and manicures.

**Goodwill Ladies
Auxiliary Installs
New Officers****Box Social Is Held in Ob-
servance of Seventh
Anniversary**

LONA CONING, Feb. 4.—A box social was held by the Ladies Auxiliary of Goodwill Volunteer Fire company on Tuesday evening at the engine house in observance of their seventh anniversary.

Officers installed for the ensuing year are: Martha Grindle, president; Edith Stakem, vice-president; Sarah Buckholtz, recording secretary; Mary K. Donald, financial secretary and treasurer; Gene Boyd, chaplain; Carrie Dye, vice chaplain.

Club Meets

Miss Shirley Williams was hostess to the Jitterbug club at her home on Robbins street last evening. The club made plans to pack a victory box for men in the armed forces bi-monthly.

The club also donated a dollar to the Victory book campaign which is being conducted in Lonaconing this week. The members decided to purchase club pins.

O'Rourke Rites Set

Funeral services for Martin P. O'Rourke, 64, O'Mara avenue, Midland, who succumbed Wednesday morning at his home, will be conducted tomorrow (Friday) at the St. Joseph's Catholic church, Midland. Interment will be in St. Michael's cemetery, Frostburg.

Mr. O'Rourke, who was employed by the C. and P. Railroad company, is survived by his widow, Mrs. Catherine Naughton O'Rourke, and a son, James, in the Army. Also surviving are four brothers and two sisters, Isaac P. and Hugh, of Midland, Patrick T., of Mt. Savage, James C., Glen Ellen, Calif.; Mrs. John A. Malloy, Cumberland, and Miss Mary O'Rourke, Midland.

Brief Items

Gustave "Rush" Frizell, United States Navy, Jacksonville, Fla., who is attending the aviation service school, plays center on the "Sailor" basketball team. His team has a record of seven straight victories this season.

Frizell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Frizell, Jackson street, enlisted last fall and received basic training at Norfolk, Va. He was transferred to Jacksonville in December.

A special drill meeting of the Maryland Minute Men Co. 851, Lonaconing, was held last night at Central high school.

Personals

Pvt. Benjamin E. Zarger is now stationed at Camp Gruher, Oklahoma. Mrs. Zarger, the former Miss Mae Green, is residing with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter L. Green, Beechwood, for the duration.

Mrs. Anthony Scinta received word that her husband, Pvt. Scinta, is stationed at Camp Howze, Texas. Mrs. Scinta, the former Miss Agnes Donald, will reside with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William H. Donald, while he is in the service.

Arthur G. Phillips, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Phillips, East Main street, was graduated from the University of Maryland today. The exercises were performed at the Ritchie Coliseum at 11 a. m. Mr. and Mrs. Phillips attended.

Mrs. Pearl Richardson is ill at her home on Big Vein Hill.

Word was received here today that private first class Samuel A. Bean, Ft. Leonard Wood, Mo., has been promoted to corporal.

Staff Sgt. Pershing Holmes, Camp Blanding, Fla., arrived last night to spend a furlough with his parents, Commissioner and Mrs. James Holmes.

Pvt. Blair Holmes is now attending radio school at Scottville, Ill. He was transferred from Miami Beach, Fla.

Mrs. William Moses, Douglas avenue, is ill at her home.

Sheep Used as Horses

LONDON (AP)—Sheep are being used as draft animals in the Hague, according to Vrij Nederland, Free Netherlands newspaper published in London.

Newly-designed rubber heels with wooden cores are expected to save 5,000 tons of rubber annually.

FOR SALE

Hot Point Electric Refrigerator. Inquire 9 Mt. Pleasant St., Frostburg. —Adv. N-T—Feb. 5

FOR RENT

One heated bedroom centrally located, 121 Johnson street, Westernport. Phone 4081 N-T Feb. 4, 5

**Special Friday Only
Large Fresh Country
EGGS**

45c doz.

**COBEY ENGLE
MEAT MARKET**

Phone 50 Frostburg

**Program Given
By Friendsville
Church Group****Ellsworth Ours
Will Receive
Commission**

FRIENDSVILLE, Feb. 4.—Members of the Woman's Society of Christian Service held their monthly meeting in the Methodist Episcopal church Tuesday evening. Mrs. Laurence Friend was in charge of the business session and Mrs. Julia Skidmore conducted the devotional, the topic of which was, "Peace, Just and Enduring." Mrs. Iva Rush gave a reading, "The Voice." Mrs. Ernest Friend and Miss Elleen Frazee sang a duet, "Calling" and Mrs. Theresa Murphy gave the "Meditations."

Mrs. Foster Speicher supervised the program. Mrs. John Holman and Miss Betty Stemple talked on "The Christian Responsibility for a Just and Enduring Peace." A social hour followed and refreshments were served by members of Circle 3, with Mrs. Ralph Murphy in charge. Miss Helen Miller, Mrs. Margaret Williams, Miss Elizabeth Stemple, Miss Lucille Harvey and Mrs. Maude Dixon assisted.

Personals

C. C. Wiseman, Grantsville, visited his daughter, Mrs. F. O. Speicher, Wednesday.

Mrs. John McCune and Eddie Rose, Allison, Pa., visited W. W. Savage and Mrs. William Rose recently.

Dr. and Mrs. H. F. Glover have returned after visiting in Covington, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Guyer, Williamsport, Pa., have returned after visiting Mrs. Katherine Humberston and Mrs. Harold Fike.

Mrs. Vivian Grow, Washington, D. C., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Schroyer.

Miss Betty McCullough, Washington, D. C., has returned after spending several days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harold McCullough.

Pvt. Robert Fordyce, Camp Wheeler, Ga., is visiting his wife and grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Frazee.

Walter Nicklow and Robert Humberston left for Baltimore, Monday. Mrs. Helen Evans is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Evans, Lonaconing.

**Here's a Real
War-time Staff**

BRIGHTON, England (AP)—Vernon Churchill Simmons, proprietor of the Royal Oak hotel at Hawkhurst, Kent, has a real war-time staff composed of a chef 85 years old, a kitchen hand aged 77, a general helper over 70, a chambermaid 65 and a waitress 15.

Toast Ban Studied

LONDON (AP)—The Ministry of Food is making a survey to see what fuel could be saved if toast was banned in the restaurants.

FOR SALE
Heatsola, Inquire 34 Washington St., Frostburg.
—Adv. N-T—Feb. 5-6

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY	••PALACE••	MATINEE AND NIGHT
"WHITE CARGO"		
with Hedy Lamarr - Frank Morgan - Walter Pidgeon - Richard Carlson		
FRIDAY AND SATURDAY	••LYRIC••	NIGHTS ONLY
"THE LONE PRAIRIE"		
with Russell Hayden - Dub Taylor - Bob Wills and His Texas Playboys		

Final Clearance!

WINTER COATS

Just a limited quantity to sell at this special price—all fine quality materials—some fur trimmed.

1/3 OFF

Frostburg

DEPARTMENT STORE

FEBRUARY SALE

1 Lot of Men's Dress Shirts	1.39
1 Lot of Men's Dress Shirts	.98
Remaining Stock of Dress Gloves	1.29
Men's Finger Tip Coats	7.99
1 Lot of Men's Dress Hose	.19
Men's Part Wool Shirts	2.29
1 Lot of Men's and Boy's Sweaters	1.98

SPECIAL PRICES ON ALL MEN'S SPORT SWEATERS

1 Lot of Winter and Dress Caps	.79
28 Inch Suit Cases	1.59

ALSO LOTS OF OTHER BARGAINS TOO NUMEROUS TO MENTION

Otto Hohing & Sons

FROSTBURG, MARYLAND

Theaters Today

"Truck Busters"
Now at Liberty

"Truck Busters," drama of the young men who drive cross-country trucks, is now showing at the Liberty theater.

The picture stars Richard Travis and Virginia Christine, and has a talented supporting cast that includes Charles Lang, Ruth Ford, Richard Fraser, Michael Ames, and others.

The picture is a dramatization

•DANCE•
TONIGHT
★
SOUTHERN
HOTEL
133 N. Mechanic St.

Last Week!

Smith's Winter
SHOE SALE

Smith's
TENDER FEET SHOE SHOP
123-125 Baltimore Street

of the important work America's intrepid truck drivers are doing in manning this country's all-important war-time lifelines.

The action-packed film was directed by B. Reeves Eason, from an original screen play by Robert E. Kent and Raymond L. Schrock.

'China Girl' Blends
Action and Romance

One of the most powerful pictures to come out of the present times opens today at the Strand theater. Tensely dramatic, tightly woven together against a world teeming with fury and flame, 20th Century-Fox's "China Girl" commands attention from the first startling scene to its climactic closing.

Starring Gene Tierney in the title role, George Montgomery as a fighting, flying Yank who doesn't know when to quit, and Lynn Bari as Captain Fifi, curvaceous renegade, the film has the indelible mark of one of Hollywood's outstanding writers and producers, Ben Hecht.

Featured, too, are Alan Baxter, Sig Rumann, Myron McCormick and Bobby Blake. The film, which was directed by Henry Hathaway with a deft sense of heart-warming humor, as well as dramatic suspense, is fully as big, in an entertainment way, as the fighting heart of China itself. Here is a story of a great love, caught in the maelstrom of war, a completely intriguing film capturing the true valor of a valiant people.

Andy Hardy Stars
In Another Picture

America's favorite screen family is back again! The James K. Hardys and their irrepressible son Andrew rollick through another

"ANDY HARDY'S DOUBLE LIFE"



An artist's portrait of Mickey Rooney and lovely Esther Williams on the set of M-G-M's newest comedy hit, "Andy Hardy's Double Life," now playing at the Maryland theater.

hilarious adventure in the newest picture of the popular series, "Andy Hardy's Double Life," currently appearing at the Maryland theater.

Andy, otherwise known as Mickey Rooney, is back with a brand new girl and a firm determination to launch his college career.

Esther Williams is the choice for Andy's newest romance. She starred in Billy Rose's San Francisco Aqueduct in 1940. In the same year she won the national one hundred yard free style woman's swimming championship. In making her film debut with the Hardys, Miss Williams wins the most coveted feminine role Hollywood has to offer. She follows in the footsteps of such screen personalities as Lana Turner, Kathryn Grayson, Judy Garland, Donna Reed and Patricia Dane, girls who made a short-cut to stardom through this series.

Zane Grey Western
Opens at Garden

Zane Grey's "The Lone Star Ranger," starring John Kimbrough and Sheila Ryan, opens today at the Garden theater. The picture is full of action and is well photographed. William Farnum is included in the cast.

Also on the Garden's program today is "Cadets on Parade," starring Freddie Bartholomew and Jimmy Lydon. The final chapter of "Junior G-Men of the Air" rounds out the Garden program.

Musical Comedy Has
Night Club Setting

There is a wealth of entertainment in "Rhythm Parade," Embassy theatre last evening. The film is a constant succession of singing, dancing and instrumental numbers which make it the ultimate in tuneful spectacles.

Locale of the picture is a metropolitan night club, and authenticity has been achieved by including "bodily" in the film the entire floor

LOANS

UP TO \$300

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SOCIETY, INC.

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3rd Floor Phone 77

show from Hollywood's Florentine Gardens, with the famous "N.T.G." (Nils T. Granlund) in his real-life role as master of ceremonies. Scanty

ing numbers with screen actress by the vastly popular Mills Brothers Quartette, and there are performances by the equally received Ted Fio Rito's Orchestra.

LIBERTY..

STARTING TODAY
DOUBLE FEATURE PROGRAM

IT'S THE CHEER LEADER OF ALL SCREEN MUSICALS!

See college life in the RAH!

FRED WARING AND HIS PENNSYLVANIANS

Varsity Show

with DICK POWELL, PRISCILLA LANE, ROSEMARY LANE A WARNER BROS. Re-release

Directed by WM. KEIGHLEY

CARTOON COMEDY

BUY WAR BONDS AT THIS THEATRE!

THRILLS

COME ROARING DOWN THE ROAD!

"TRUCK BUSTERS"

A WARNER BROS. Picture

with RICHARD TRAVIS-VIRGINIA CHRISTINE-CHARLES LANE RUTH FORD-Directed by B. REAVES EASON

Original Screen Play by Robert E. Kent and Raymond L. Schrock

LATE NEWS EVENTS

BUY WAR BONDS AT THIS THEATRE!

DOUBLE FEATURE and SERIAL • GARDEN • STARTS NOON TODAY

HE-MAN Action Lone Star Ranger

AMERICA ON THE MARCH! CADETS on PARADE

with FREDDIE BARTHOLOMEW JIMMY LYDON

with John Kimbrough Sheila Ryan

LAST CHAPTER • "JUNIOR G-MEN OF THE AIR"

Starting TODAY

A GRACE M. FISHER THEATRE

EMBASSY

Two Big First-Run Features

Commandos of the Frontier!

Epic adventure of the scouts who blazed covered wagon trails!

"DAWN ON THE GREAT DIVIDE"

with BUCK JONES MONA BARRIE RAYMOND HATTON

—ALSO—

ANOTHER CHAPTER King of the Mounties

plus

Gay, Grand and Gal-orious RHYTHM PARADE

With N. T. G. Gale Storm Robert Lowry

SPECIAL!

9x12

AXMINSTER

Rugs

in wide assortment of patterns

\$39⁵⁰

CITY

Furniture Company

183 Baltimore St.

Next to B. & O. Tracks

Open Evenings by Appointment

MICKEY STEPS INTO HIS FUNNIEST ROMANCE!

It's Andy's last fling before college! And do the girls give him a lesson in love! The whole family's back with headaches and laughs! Pack up your troubles—and how!

1943'S NEW LAUGH HIT!

Introducing ESTHER WILLIAMS gorgeous swimming champ. Andy's new girl friend.

ANDY HARDY'S DOUBLE LIFE

with LEWIS STONE-MICKEY ROONEY-PARKER PAY HOLDEN-ANN RUTHERFORD-SARA HADEN

Introducing Esther WILLIAMS

NOW Showing

MARYLAND

A GRACE M. FISHER THEATRE

HER HEART FLAMED WITH THE FURY OF Hate... AND Love!

Hate for the ruthless Japs who plundered and despoiled her land!

Love for the daring Yank who fought and flew for Victory! There's action every pounding moment!

Gene TIERNEY
George MONTGOMERY Lynn BARI

In

China Girl

with VICTOR McLAGLEN ALAN BAXTER · SIG RUMANN MYRON MCCORMICK · BOBBY BLAKE

Directed by HENRY HATHAWAY · Produced and Written by BEN HECHT

The Japs want Yank... but not half as much as she does!

20th CENTURY-FOX PICTURE

STARTS TODAY

A Schine Theatre

STRAND

NO ADVANCE IN PRICES!

ALSO SHOWING "TALKING ANIMALS" LATE WAR NEWS

Allegany Is Host to LaSalle Cagers Tonight

Battle Will Go Far in Deciding 1943 City Title

Capacity Crowd Expected for Clash of Winning Streaks

The game Cumberland basketball has been waiting for — the clash between the undefeated LaSalle High Explorers and the once-beaten Allegany High Campers — will take place tonight at 8 o'clock in the Campobello boards.

A capacity crowd is expected to hard buses or walk to the West side arena to watch the fireworks. The Explorers, riding the crest of a fourteen-game winning streak, will probably have their hands full. The Campers have lost only to the Fernside High Yellow Jackets, of Johnstown, Pa., in fourteen starts this season and have topped their last eleven scraps.

The contest will go far toward deciding the 1943 city scholastic championship, won last season by LaSalle. The Explorers and West side cagers each turned back Fort Hill, the third contender, LaSalle winning 19-18 at Fort Hill and Allegany checking in a 38-32 verdict at Campobello.

AHS at Top Strength

The Alleganyans will be at full strength for the third intra-city clash of the season. Don Beck, who missed Tuesday's tussle at Piedmont on account of illness, is back in condition and will pair with Jimmy MacFarlane at the forwards. Bob Spangler will be at center with Captain Don "Lefty" Lee and Otis Sterne at the guards.

LaSalle has a doubtful starter in Ray Schmutz, who has been nursing a back ailment. If Schmutz, who didn't take part in Wednesday's drill, isn't in condition, Joe Carter will get the assignment. Billy Hunt will pair with either Schmutz or Carter at the forwards with George Geatz at center and Bobby Stakem and Tommy Ford at the guards.

Geatz and Stakem have been selected as co-captains of the Explorers for tonight's encounter. Allegany will have to watch both Geatz and Stakem. Geatz is setting the pace for city scorers in recent games, reaching his peak against Tontony when he caged seventeen points. On the other hand, LaSalle must guard against the shots of Beck, Spangler and Sterne, who have been alternating in pacing the Campers' attack.

Sentinels at Martinsburg
Officiating will be Cliff Pearer and Charles "Chick" Imes. In the preliminary contest at 7 o'clock, reserve teams of the two schools will swap baskets.

All three local schoolboy quint will be in action tonight with Fort Hill's Sentinels traveling to Martinsburg, W. Va., for a return tussle with John Coburn's Martinsburg High Bulldogs. The Hilltoppers, winners of seven of thirteen tilts this season, turned back Martinsburg 37-25 in the first meeting here and will be favored to sweep the series.

Three Potomac Valley Conference contests are on tap tonight. Keyser will journey to Parsons seeking revenge for a 33-25 loss to the Panthers at Keyser and Piedmont will play at Ridgeley and Romney at Petersburg in series openers.

In other engagements this evening, Capon Bridge and Paw Paw will collide on the latter's floor and the Frostburg State College Jayvees will hit the road to Hagerstown.

STATE RACING MAY BE DECIDED TODAY

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4 (AP)—Announcing that a meeting with the office of defense transportation was being arranged, Frank Small, Jr., chairman of the Maryland Racing Commission, said today no statement on the 1943 racing situation in this state would be made until tomorrow.

Small's announcement came after the commission had met with the operators of the major Maryland tracks and Attorney General William C. Walsh.

The commission chairman made no statement on the question of taxation expected to arise due to the tracks' hope of having the taxes on racing derived from a cut from the mutual "take" on betting, rather than a per diem basis.

Small presided at the meeting. Chester F. Hockley and George P. Mahoney, the other commissioners, also were present.

Representing Havre De Grace were James P. Ross and Robert B. Archer; Laurel: Goss L. Stryker, Dr. D. P. MacGuire and Luke O'Brien; Bowie: Joseph Farrell, M. Hampton Magruder, Alton Jumbo and Richard Pending, and Pimlico: Harry Parr and Matt Daiger.

Jeffers Seeks To Close Bay Meadows Track

Points Out That Move Is Necessary To Save Rubber

SACRAMENTO, Calif., Feb. 4 (AP)—Rubber Director W. M. Jeffers has requested cancellation of the fifty-day racing meet at Bay Meadows, in the interests of conserving rubber. Gov. Earl Warren reported today.

Bay Meadows, which is at San Mateo, twenty miles south of San Francisco, had been authorized by the State Horse Racing Board to start the meet Feb. 20.

Warren said a letter received from Jeffers today pointed out that the people of San Francisco and of San Jose, twenty-eight miles south of the track, would have to use their automobiles, using up a large amount of rubber for a purpose unessential to the war effort.

"I am sure," Jeffers wrote, "you will agree with me that it is far better to have matters of this sort dealt with locally and informally than by orders from Washington."

Governor Warren said he would refer the letter to the racing commission with a request to it and to the racing track management that they comply with Jeffers' request.

Tippy Larkin Will Meet Armstrong On March 8

New Jersey Fighter Will Open His Campaign as a Welterweight

HACKENSACK, N. J., Feb. 4 (AP)—Tippy Larkin, New Jersey's lightweight boxing champion, will open a campaign as a welterweight on March 8 by taking on Hammerin' Henry Armstrong, the former triple titleholder, who is staging an amazing comeback.

Closing of the match for San Francisco's civic auditorium was announced today by the managers of both fighters.

The bout will be fought at catchweights with both men expected to scale in the neighborhood of 141 pounds. This will be Larkin's heaviest fighting weight in his six-year career.

It will be Tippy's first start since he suffered a three-round knockout by Beau Jack of Augusta, Ga., in New York December 18 in a contest for the New York-New Jersey version of the world's 135-pound title.

Larkin weighed 134 pounds for the Jack bout, and some New Jersey experts attributed his defeat to the Lowe weight. Tippy, had rung up nineteen straight victories before taking on Jack.

At the Hackensack Health Center gymnasium today, Tippy dismissed "alibis" with:

"There was nothing wrong with my weight. I felt strong and full of pep. I just got hit on the jaw with a sucker punch."

"But some of my best friends and critics say I do better over the 135-pound mark, so I'll forget about the lightweight crown, for a while at least, and concentrate on trying to win the welterweight title."

For Armstrong, who has won fourteen of his last fifteen starts, it will be his first bout since he defeated Jimmy McDaniels last month.

Armstrong, former holder of the welterweight, lightweight and featherweight crowns, had his tonsils removed recently. His manager, George Moore, said today the aggressive little negro, rapidly recovering his strength, would start training in about two weeks.

Pitcher Pearce Joins Navy

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Feb. 4 (AP)—Franklin T. Pearce, of Kordian, former National and International League pitcher, is on his way to a navy training station today after having been sworn in.

Pearce hauled for Nashville, of the Southern League; Philadelphia, of the National; and Rochester, Buffalo, Syracuse, Jersey City, Buffalo and Montreal of the International.

Fights Wednesday Night

(By The Associated Press)
Elizabeth, N. J.—Phil Norman, 148, Detroit, outpointed Tony Reno, 152½, New York, 6.

Jacksonville, Fla.—Buddy Scott, 150, Tampa, Fla., and Jim Bowden, 203, Jacksonville, drew, 10.

Oakland, Calif.—Charles Burley, 158, Pittsburgh, Pa., scored technical knock-out over Harvey Massey, 139, New York, 5.

Representing Havre De Grace were James P. Ross and Robert B. Archer; Laurel: Goss L. Stryker, Dr. D. P. MacGuire and Luke O'Brien; Bowie: Joseph Farrell, M. Hampton Magruder, Alton Jumbo and Richard Pending, and Pimlico: Harry Parr and Matt Daiger.

Small presided at the meeting. Chester F. Hockley and George P. Mahoney, the other commissioners, also were present.

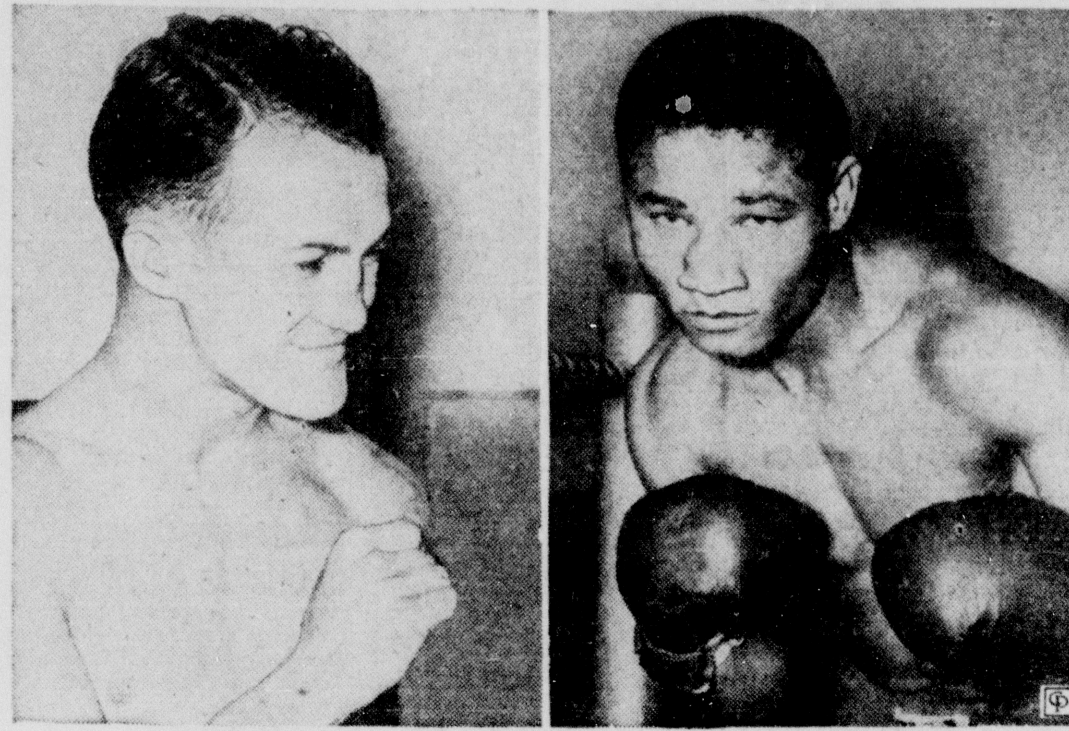
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FISTIC FEATURE:



FRITZIE ZIVIC

BEAU JACK

The Spotlight by GRANTLAND RICE

(Released by North American Newspaper Alliance)

The Spinning Wheel

Competitive sport from now on through the war, as far as the spectacular type is concerned, will have many of the points that belong to a spinning roulette wheel.

No one can say in what numbers the pill will keep dropping, week by week, after April first.

This applies to baseball, football, boxing and most of the others. Baseball will face the first shock. It will get under spring headway with a good chance to carry on for some time through the delay of the draft.

After that it may be a wide scramble, where leading teams may lose enough talent to bring them back with an old-fashioned thud into the second division.

Certainly baseball will keep moving forward as long as it can. College football is in even more doubt. Some teams have ordered or started spring training, while others have already called off spring practice.

We understand that most of the 300,000 draftees assigned to various odd jobs won't have the time for anything but intramural or home play. No definite opinion has yet been announced, however.

The country at large certainly needs the conditioning that sport can bring. There should be an immediate increase in school competition along every possible line.

This is one feature that has been badly overlooked in too many sectors. It is now urgent, as the tangle from 18 to 38 or 40 begins to take on new twists.

What Makes a Fight?

Back of the scenes, there are certain elements that regulate a fight in the ring.

For example, Jack Dempsey could annihilate the big fellows. Jack was murder against people like Carl Morris, Jess Willard or Firpo, although Firpo came within a split second of removing Jack's million-dollar crown.

The main answer is that it took Dempsey less than six minutes to retire Willard and Firpo, who outweighed him by sixty and thirty pounds.

But Dempsey had no such luck against boxers like Gibbons and Tunney, who were smaller than he was. Dempsey registered at least ten or twelve knockdowns against Willard and Firpo in less than fifteen minutes.

He only put across one knockdown against Gibbons and Tunney in thirty-five rounds.

This came in the famous Chicago

Louis Feustel, Horse Trainer, Is Hurt

MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 4 (AP)—Louis Feustel, widely known trainer of race horses, who once handled the famous Man o' War, was in a serious condition here today as the result of an automobile accident.

Feustel was being treated at the Jackson Memorial Hospital, where it was reported he had a fractured vertebra.

According to Hialeah Police Chief John Porth, Feustel was struck by an automobile last night while walking along a street near the Hialeah race track. Porth said the car, which was parked in front of a restaurant, had been set in motion accidentally.

The occupant of the car was arrested. Feustel was in Miami to buy race horses.

LIGHTWEIGHT CHAMPION BEAU JACK, Atlanta, Ga., Negro, and Fritz Zivic, ex-boss of the welters, tangle in New York, Feb. 5.

Feder Says Zivic May Pull Upset On Beau Jack

Will Meet in Ten-Rounder at Madison Square Garden Tonight

By SID FEDER

NEW YORK, Feb. 4 (AP)—The chances are no one is ever going to accuse Fritz Zivic of being a learned student of history, but the quiet little noise from Pittsburgh is convinced he's going to give the folks a snappy history lesson tomorrow, using Beau Jack as his pertinent example.

The big wind from Smokestown, who holds all free-style records for tossing words around, tangles with the Georgia Beau in a ten-rounder in Madison Square Garden. And in spite of the doleful mourning in his behalf, Fritz-Eero insists this is one time the old gag that "history repeats" is going to happen.

Zivic Is Confident

Everything adds up to exactly what occurred in his first fight with Henry Armstrong in 1940, says the last of the five Flying Zivics, even to the same funeral services they were saying over him then before the fight. He all but knocked Henry out that night, and he figures the set-up is ripe for him to do the same things this time. As a matter of fact, he's betting on it.

The most notable parallels in the two cases are: (1) that the waging "wise guys" who make the prices on fights—and haven't had a winner since putting their money on death and taxes—have installed Jack a 5 to 13 choice, just as they made Armstrong 1 to 4 against Fritz, and (2) the "experts" opinion that Jack's rushing, crowding style is the factor that will whip Zivic, just as they predicted Armstrong's charges would do.

Of course, a lot of punches have been pitched at Fritz since then, and he's crowding thirty years. On the other hand Jack is a younger who's been skyrocketing up the trail the last few months, topping off his climb by winning the New York version of the world lightweight championship in December.

Expect Crowd of 15,000

But Fritz does a fair country job of getting out of the way of punches aimed his way, and is still one of the more dangerous guys at infighting, which is just what tomorrow's tussle figures to feature. What's more, since the Beau's title won't be on the line in this one,

Russia Plans Three Sports Tournaments

MOSCOW, Feb. 4 (AP)—There's no emphasis upon wartime sports in Russia, either from the compellers or the spectators' viewpoint, but soldiers from the front lines are expected to take part in at least one of the three All-Union sports tournaments scheduled this winter.

The first of these events is the All-Union skating tournament at Moscow Feb. 21, 22 and 23. About forty skaters from all parts of the Soviet Union are expected to compete. Including soldiers now at the front, for whom the All-Union committee has requested home leave.

The rest of the winter sports program consists of the All-Union ski meet in March, the chess championship which also probably will be held next month and a special ski run to be held in honor of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the Red army between Feb. 14 and March 1. There also may be a swimming meet towards the end of the winter.

Spectators at these events will come only from the immediate vicinity of the places where they are held. Fans in Russia do not travel in wartime.

Ex-Athlete Dies

CAMDEN, N. J., Feb. 4—Jacob J. Virtue, former big league baseball player, died here last night in the home of his son, William. He was seventy-seven.

Head of National Hockey League Dies in Hospital

Heart Attack Proves Fatal to Frank Calder in Montreal

MONTREAL, Feb. 4 (AP)—Frank Calder, the man who made the National Hockey League work, died today a short time after his return from Toronto, where he suffered a heart attack during a league meeting a few days ago. He was 65.

Calder was brought to a hospital here from Toronto last night after arrangements had been made for Mervin "Red" Dutton to take over temporarily his duties as head of the major hockey circuit. He had appeared to stand the overnight trip well and members of his family who were with him while he ate breakfast had just left the hospital when he sank back on the pillows and died before they could be called back.

His death removes the outstanding figure in the development of the National League into the biggest and most important professional hockey organization. A native of Bristol, England, he taught school when he first came to Canada, then turned to newspaper work, although active in other sports, he never played hockey.

Calder's connection with professional hockey began in 1937 when the National Hockey League was organized from the remains of the National Hockey Association. He was elected president of the new league and held that position for twenty-five years.

One of his most important roles was that of mediator, soothing hot-tempered players and club owners and ending disputes that might have hampered the working of the league.

Last November, when the league celebrated its twenty-fifth anniversary, Calder recalled that it had been organized on a blustery day in Montreal. "It was stormy then and it's been stormy ever since," he remarked.

Arrangements were completed yesterday for Dutton, former manager of the disbanded New York Americans, to take over the president's duties, assisted by Lester Patrick of the New York Rangers and E. W. Bickle of Toronto, with the expectation that a three-months rest would enable Calder to return to his office.

GOING UP



Pitt's new coach, Clark Shaughnessy, ex-Maryland mentor, is caught by the camera in a very unusual pose atop a balcony before the entrance to the Cathedral of Learning on Pitt campus.

Zivic will have a weight pull of some ten pounds—145 to 135—all of which leads this corner to ride with the underdog and pick Fritz to pull the same kind of rabbit out of the hat as he did against Henry back in '40.

The two thumpers will have plenty of company in the big Eighth avenue sports soupbowl when they go to the post at 10 p. m. (EWT). Continuing the trend which has made this one of the biggest boxing seasons in the Garden, promoter Mike Jacobs is looking for a crowd of 15,000 or more, who will ring the cash registers about \$50,000 worth.

College Basketball

Shippensburg Teachers 48, West Chester (Pa.) Teachers 34.

REAL "BREWERY" FLAVOR!

First call for pleasure

"Good Beer? Well, here's a beer, friend, that you'll find mighty hard to match."

"See that golden Pilsener color—and that deep, rich collar. Look at it sparkle. That's a truly fine beer."

"It certainly has a delicious flavor—real brewery too. This is my beer from now on. It certainly is 'The Finest Beer in Town'."

ON DRAFT AND IN BOTTLES
"THE FINEST BEER IN TOWN"

DUQUESNE PILSENER

Look for the big green bottle with the red and white label.

DUQUESNE BREWING CO.
Pittsburgh, Pa.

Every DUQUESNE QUART holds 3 big glasses of fine beer.

Great Values in Work Shirts & Pants
Sanforized Pre-Shrunk
Khaki • Blue • Green
Shirt Sizes—14 to 17
Pants Sizes—29w. to 40w.

EASY CREDIT
Here's good news for men at work. Our new work clothes department offers you top values in sturdy work shirts and pants.

PEOPLES STORE
70 BALTIMORE ST.

DUQUESNE PRODUCTS ARE DISTRIBUTED BY
J. I. MATTINGLY & BRO.
212 Glenn Street
PHONE 664

"BEST BLADE EVER SHAVING'S LIKE WIPING MY FACE WITH A TOWEL"

3 Cropper Baltimore, Md.

PAL HOLLOW GROUND
4 in. 10+
10 in. 25+
SINGLE OR DOUBLE EDGE
PAL HOLLOW GROUND BLADES
"SAVE STEEL—Buy PAL Blades—They last longer"

Now Is the Time To Have Your Bicycle Repaired

... Be Ready For Spring Riding

COSGROVE CYCLE CO.

Open Evenings 6 to 9

252 North Centre St. Phone 509

WHY SO SOUR, JAKE? (P. S.) HE MEETS SUGAR



Ray Robinson

Jake LaMotta

Next gent to try to stop Ray Robinson, the undefeated welter biffer, is Jake LaMotta, the New York middleweight who recently surprised by beating Sergt. Jackie Wilson, ranked behind Robinson in the welterweight class. LaMotta and Sugar Ray fight in Detroit, Feb. 5, in an important bout.

ODT Will Be Asked To Meet with State Racing Commission

Attorney General Walsh Confers with Group on Muddled Situation

Frank Small, Jr., chairman of the Maryland State Racing Commission, announced today, following a meeting of the track operators, commissioners and Attorney General William C. Walsh, that no statement regarding Maryland's muddled racing conditions will be made until tomorrow.

However, indications of what took place at the session conducted as an open discussion was Small's report that a meeting of the commission and the Office of Defense Transportation was being arranged.

Separate Meets Indication

This was taken to indicate that the leaders of the State's thoroughbred sports are clinging to the hope of conducting racing at the various tracks.

However, common sense dictates that this is practically impossible and if there is racing in Maryland in the spring it will be at Pimlico.

Small had no statement to make on the question of taxation expected to arise due to the tracks' hope of having the taxes on racing derived from a cut from the "take" on the betting rather than a per diem tax.

The officials convened at the commission's offices at 11 A. M. and the result of the session was

Fair Grounds Entries

FIRST RACE—Purse \$800; claiming; 3-year-olds and up; six furlongs.
xAlone Show 117 Ed Greenback 120
xSinging Sun 112 Venture Girl 108
xGreta Cord 103 xMichael Orin 113
xMacoma Boy 112 xLouise 107
xAlas 105 xSweet Prize 103
xBell Kid 108 xSilver Tip 110
B2, Palmo 112

xJ. Auerbach and x. Measens and Bul Ruthick entry.

xLa Cima Stable and Gills entry.

SECOND—Purse \$800; claiming; 2-year-olds and up; six furlongs.
Tartarus 115 Tipaway 119
Big Bubble 115 xWinch 110
xPrince Wayne 121 Dennis P 115
xCloudy Weather 120 xRogers Boy 110
Tide's Dream 108 xOptimal 123
xSquintle 103 xLittle Davey 117
Fourtown 120 xHurt Hom Hart 118

THIRD—Purse \$800; claiming; 4-year-olds and up; mile and one-sixteenth.
Grason Call 108 xLustre 103
Brouer 117 Money Hill 119
xMemphis Lad 110 xTrapeze Artist 112
xNiche 119 xKey Man 115
xMichigan Sweet 108 xRadian 115
Sweet Olga 110 xHaley Boy 114
Dark Idea 117 xShrout 112
xHoney Road 112 xVan Man 119
xFlying Aggie 105 xValdina Pable 113

FOURTH—Purse \$900; claiming; 2-year-olds and up; mile and one-sixteenth.
Hy-Gain 119 Comanche Peak 119
xRainier 119 Fox Freedom 119
Money Mus 119 Sir Sprite 119
xSav Quere 119 xHasty Message 119
xSweet Beau 116 xSweeping Ahead 119
Solid Sender 119 xBluebird Star 119
Little Steve 119 xValdina Loria 119
xWaxy Rambler 114 xMarney 119
xSir Lo 119 xValdina Ranger 119

FIFTH—Purse \$900; claiming; 4-year-olds and up; six furlongs.
Miss Millard 112 Pete Jr. 115
xBludy Pined 119 Tell Me More 122
K. Flash 112 xRoman Flag 112
xQuince 112 xGrand Party 114
xQuince 112 xLady Spencer 113
xSanto Domingo 11 xWise Colonel 116
Powerhouse 117

SIXTH—Purse \$1,000; allowances; 3-year-olds and up; six furlongs.
Top Reward 113 xRustie 112
Orpheum 119 Blue Rhod 113
xSue L. 114 xEdgemore 111
Miss Monarch 114 xChatter Member 114
xStar Guardian 117 xHaig Grand 114
xLove Brandy 122 Philadelphia 113
xWagon 117 xJunior Easton 113

SEVENTH—Purse \$800; claiming; 4-year-olds and up; mile and one-sixteenth.
xOff Guard 117 xDime B. 112
xMy Crest 109 xHigh Talent 115
xMythical King 119 xHigh Talent 115
xBrause 117 xOne Jest 109
xFormation 112 xCinderella 112
xVoycear 112 xRed Mars 117
xToujour 115 xTwo Fly 116
xSpring Drive 103 xMad Runny 118
xSir Livery 110 xMacon 110
xLa Cima Stable and W. Gills entry.
xBlack and John Ladley entry.

EIGHTH—Purse \$1,000; allowances; 4-year-olds and up; mile and one-sixteenth.
Tragic Ending 122 xRutie T. 112
xVance Dandy 115 xBriton 113

xApprentice allowance claimed.
First race, 2:30 P. M.
Track fast.

Fair Grounds Selections

FIRST RACE—Dog Show, El Pakiro, Venture Girl.

SECOND—Rogers Boy, Winch, Cloudy Weather.

THIRD—Niche, Kerman, Lustre.

FOURTH—Hy-Gain, Comanche Peak, Sir Lo.

FIFTH—Ky Flash, Tell Me More, Roman Flag.

SIXTH—Blue Rhod, Redgemore, Philadelphia.

SEVENTH—One Jest, Mythical King, Off Guard.

EIGHTH—Tragic Ending, Rutie T., Yankee Dandy.

Harry Bobo Fails In Effort To Have License Reinstated

Pennsylvania Commission Rejects Request Due To His Eyesight

PITTSBURGH, Feb. 4 (AP)—Harry Bobo, Pittsburgh negro slugger, who holds the title of "heavy-weight boxing champion for the duration" in Maryland and Ohio, failed today to get back his boxing license in Pennsylvania which was lifted in 1942 after three eye specialists stated he was blind in the right eye.

Chairman Leon Rains of the State Boxing Commission, said Eddie Kapphan, Bobo's manager, had presented a letter from a physician stating Bobo's eyesight was "near normal," with 20-20 in the left eye and 20-30 in the right one.

Rains said the commission stood ready now, as it had since the suspension, to reinstate the boxer when he had satisfied it that his right eye was in sufficiently good condition to permit him to continue fighting without risking blindness in the event of serious injury to the other eye.

"But, we insist that Bobo undergo an operation at a hospital by an eye specialist," said Rains. "I offered to attend the examination personally, suggesting next Tuesday when I will be back in town for the fights here."

Rains' home is in Philadelphia. Kapphan did not comment on the chairman's offer.

Bobo's suspension came during negotiations for a bout with Bob Pastor, which the promoters predicted would have attracted a gate of \$75,000 or more. He was ranked near the top of the heavyweight contenders for Joe Louis' crown then, although only 19.

Recently he returned to the ring, winning bouts in Ohio and Maryland which had been billed for the "duration championship." He has had examinations at Cleveland and Columbus, where he knocked out Larry Lane in the first round and beat Buddy Walker by decision.

Before his bout at Baltimore last week, in which he beat Big Boy Brown in 15 rounds, Bobo underwent a public eye examination and "proved he had better eyesight than anyone else in the room except the fight promoter," Kapphan said.

Rats will resort to cannibalism under stress, according to scientists.

The first United States mint was established on April 2, 1792.

Creighton Cage Team Stirs Law Making Action

Bill Introduced Making One Game with Nebraska Mandatory

OMAHA, Feb. 4 (AP)—Enthusiastic State Senator Sam Klaver, of Omaha, thinks the current Creighton University basketball team is so good hee wants to pass a law about it.

He introduced a bill in the State Legislature at Lincoln which would make it mandatory for the University of Nebraska to meet Creighton in athletic competition whenever Creighton desires to schedule a contest.

Athletic Strangers

The Jays and the Cornhuskers haven't played basketball since the 1931-32 season, when Creighton won two charity contests. They haven't played football since 1905, when the Huskers triumphed.

The Senator, referring to the present Creighton basketball team, says proudly "let's look at the record."

Okay, Senator. Creighton, on top in the current Missouri Valley Conference basketball scramble, has won eleven out of twelve games thus far this season.

Only blemish on the Jays' record this year is their 63-55 defeat by Great Lakes Naval Training Station at Chicago on January 23. But they bounced back to menhandle Camp Crowder, Mo., 84-32, recent winner over Big Six leader, Kansas University.

Creighton won the consolation title in last year's Madison Square Garden national college invitation-meet, and defeated Long Island University, 31-30, in the Garden this year.

School Heads Mum

Officials at the University of Nebraska, whose basketball team is in fourth place in current Big Six Conference standings, had no comment.

But the Senator is not so restrained.

"It would create better understanding and good will between the schools," Klaver declares. "It will make for a healthier situation. Creighton has the top basketball team in the nation. Why shouldn't the Bluejays and Nebraska meet each other?"

The first United States mint was established on April 2, 1792.

Georgetown Defeats Penn State 51-35

WASHINGTON, Feb. 4 (AP)—Towering John Mahnken led Georgetown's fast-stepping cage team to a 51-35 victory over Penn State in a hard-fought court encounter here tonight.

Mahnken, with guard Danny Kraus feeding him the ball, was good for 18 points. Andy Kostecka, Georgetown forward, accounted for 15 markers and Kraus chalked up 11.

Center Dave Hornstein set the offensive pace for Penn State with 14 points.

Georgetown, bidding for a spot among the East's top-ranking clubs, took an early lead and never was headed. At Penn State's request, the game was played in four periods instead of the regular collegiate halves. Georgetown led, 16-7, at the end of the first, was on top 24-13 at the half and in front 30-20 at the end of the third.

Match Play Opens In Orlando Golf

ORLANDO, Fla., Feb. 4 (AP)—Match play competition was scheduled today in the Florida two-ball mixed foursome golf tournament at Dugood Country Club.

Denny Champagne, pro of Grand Rapids, Mich., and Mrs. Lawrence Schwab of Miami won medal honors in yesterday's qualifying round.

About 350,000 board feet of lumber, chiefly in scaffolding, are required to build a steel Liberty ship.

College Grid Reels Sought for Soldiers

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Feb. 4 (AP)—Coach Frank Thomas of Alabama, proposed today that colleges should make complete moving pictures of their big football games after the war for millions of fans who never get to see them.

"As I see it," said Thomas, "the colleges could do the public a big favor by allowing the big film producers to shoot their outstanding games each fall. We of the South would have an opportunity to see the big games played in the East, mid-West and Far West."

The rotund coach said he believed such pictures would enable fans to appreciate good football more and probably would result in increased attendance.

Twins Solve Sports Problem

CHICAGO, Feb. 4 (AP)—The Turlo twins, John and Louis, junior basketball stars at Waller High School, do a little patchwork before game time to confuse the opposition.

John, a high-scoring forward, has been closely guarded by opponents who could tell him apart from his brother, a guard, who had a mole on his chin. Now each wears a piece of tape on his chin and Louis' mole is hidden.

When the flying jeep, American small liaison plane, can't be flown to location, it can be taken apart, loaded on a truck, and hauled with equipment to the scene.

Oakland High Wins Over Bayard 39-18

OAKLAND, Feb. 4—The Oakland high school cagers unleashed a barrage of field goals here tonight to swamp the Bayard high team 39 to 18. Rook, lanky Oakland center, rang the bell with seven goals and one of three foul tries. Snyder and Stewart made four goals for the winners.

Morris and Bosley made three and two goals respectively for the losers. Oakland was never threatened. The lineup.

OAKLAND
Snyder, f. 4 0-2
Stewart, f. 4 1-4
Rook, c. 7 1-3
Ford, g. 2 0-2
Kahl, g. 1 0-1
McKus, f. 0 1-1

BAYARD
Morris, f. 3 1-3
Bosley, f. 2 0-2
Erick, c. 0 0-0
Pulk, g. 0 0-3
Luttrick, f. 0 1-2
Layton, f. 1 2-3
Conner, f. 1 0-0

Totals Bayard 18 3-13
Oakland 39 16-32
Score by periods: 1 18 22 39
Referee—White.

College Basketball

West Virginia 52, Fordham 46.
Cincinnati 68, Hanover 33.
Georgetown 51, Penn State 35.
Findlay College 51, Toledo Naval Training Station 49 (four overtimes).
Wooster 64, Wittenberg 43.
Ohio Wesleyan 56, Denison 50.
Kent State 54, Ashland 38.
Villanova 55, Brooklyn College 28.
Bucknell 45, Juniata 30.
Drexel 74, Haverford 37.

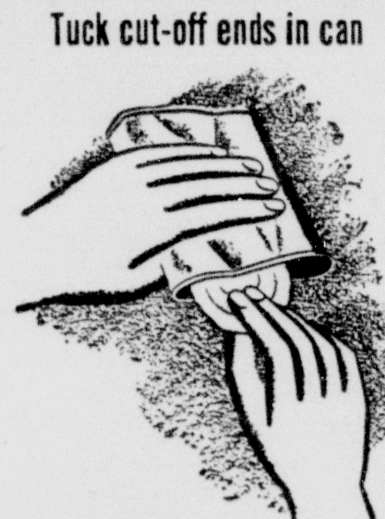
How to "PREPARE" Tin Cans for War Duty



Clean can well and soak off label



Cut off both ends and flatten firmly



Tuck cut-off ends in can



Save in separate containers and give to an authorized collector

UNCLE SAM NEEDS YOUR TIN!

Follow these Official Instructions by the War Production Board!

Nearly ninety percent of America's tin formerly came from Malaya. And tin is vital to the war effort—for airplane parts, machine gun mounts, gas masks, countless other military uses! That's why Uncle Sam needs your old tin cans. Read the simple instructions below and cooperate with your Salvage Committee, Defense Council, and Municipal Authorities to help make the salvage of tin cans a big success in your community.

Important Facts to Help You.

All paint, oil, varnish, floor polish, or cone-shaped cans are not wanted for salvage. Evaporated- or condensed-milk cans are not worth saving. Put these with your trash.

Coffee cans and others with painted-on-can labels are wanted.

It is not necessary to wash off the small amount of glue which holds labels.

Be Patriotic.—Keep this leaflet in your kitchen for handy reference.

NOT A SINGLE CAN SHOULD BE WASTED

Why "Prepared Cans" Are Needed

1. Washing prevents deterioration of tin coating—assures sanitary conditions—and prevents contamination of detinning fluid.
2. Removing top and bottom permits the free flow of detinning fluid over all surfaces of the can.
3. Firmly flattened cans occupy less space in collection, shipment, and detinning operations—thereby decreasing handling costs and increasing plant capacity for detinning.

Start Saving Cans Now.—Properly "prepared cans" are clean and fit solidly into a basket or other container. They can be stored in the home conveniently for an indefinite period until collection methods are arranged.

COLLECTION DAYS.—Tin cans will be collected in Cumberland and LaVale regularly. The next collection will be in the near future. Watch for the dates and collection details.

BURTON'S

Solves next year's **HEAT PROBLEM NOW** with a
New Topcoat from **BURTON'S!**

MEN'S TOPCOATS

\$17.50 to \$24.50

A few coats left at \$10 and \$15

Choose now from the 300 fine coats that are on the racks at Burton's and you'll be prepared for the weather for several years to come.

Grays, tans, browns, blues and mixed shades for every possible use. You'll find Coverts, Fleeces, Shetlands and Meltons in shorts, longs and regulars.

SIZES 32 to 50

Young Men's FINGER-TIP COATS

\$9.95 to \$17.50

MEN'S SUITS

\$19.50 to \$27.50

The big man . . . The short stout man . . . and the slender man . . . will all find a good selection at **BURTON'S** Tailored from the best all-wool worsteds, in stripes, heringbone weaves and solid colors. Select yours now and have it held until wanted.

The kind of casual coat they are all wearing. The colors are camel, brown, royal and tan.

129 Baltimore Street

BURTON'S

La Motta Seeks An Upset Win Over Robinson

Sell Out Crowd Expected To See Fight in Detroit Tonight

DETROIT, Feb. 4 (AP)—Rugged Jake La Motta of New York is one of eight opponents to have gone the distance with murderous punching Ray (Sugar) Robinson, and on the assumption that he can do it against fight fans are taking the long green out of mothballs for the ten-round battle tomorrow night at Olympia Stadium.

Robinson, uncrowned king of the welterweights from Harlem who is unbeaten in 129 amateur and pro fights, usually turns out the lights in first round (he has ended fifty-six bouts that early), but rough and tumble La Motta, a middleweight who holds a thirteen-pound weight edge, stayed ten rounds with him last fall in New York.

Since that time La Motta has accumulated a modest five-fight winning streak of his own, giving the contestants duplicate pro records of forty victories.

La Motta is somewhat of a puncher in his own right, and on the chance that the affair may develop into a savage slugfest match a sellout crowd of 16,000 will pay an estimated \$50,000 for Detroit's biggest fight night since Joe Louis came home two years ago to belt out Abe Simon.

With the odds lengthening to 2 to 1 on Robinson, former Detroit newspaper who went East for fistie fame, La Motta appeared to occupy a role not unlike the one he handled with distinction last month when he out-pointed heavily favored California Jackie Wilson. The Bronx boy seemingly is most efficient when underrated as he scored a decisive victory over Jimmy Edgar, brilliant young Detroit, who likewise was favored here.

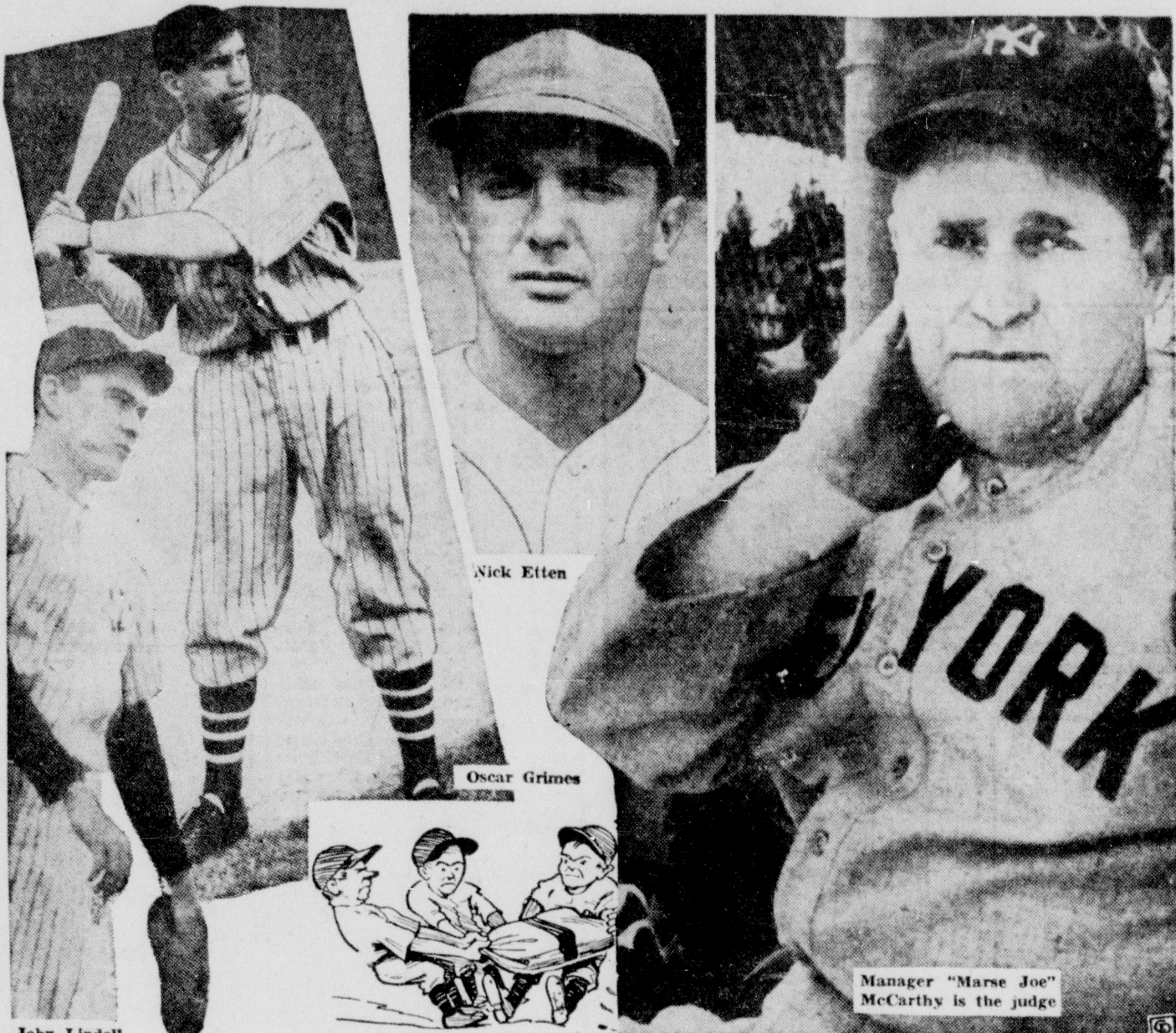
Robinson, getting thirty-five per cent of the net gate, stands to pick up \$14,000 for his part of the show, which indicates that his nickname is no empty expression.

Derringer Leaves For Florida Home

CHICAGO, Feb. 4.—Paul Derringer, veteran hurler recently purchased from Cincinnati by the Chicago Cubs, started back for his Sarasota, Fla., home today with his 1943 wage terms apparently ironed out.

Although James T. Gallagher, general manager of the Cubs, refused to acknowledge that a contract had been signed, he previously

Hassett Had It—But Now Who's Got It? First Base Is McCarthy's Biggest Problem



By WALTER L. JOHNS
Central Press Sports Editor

"Let me be ever the first . . . (baseball)."

With apologies to Longfellow, who was more interested in poetry than baseball, we might give the above as the words to a new tune being sung by a trio of Yankees.

The words, without music, are for the benefit of Manager Joe McCarthy of the American league champions, who is woefully humming his own hot stove league dirge, entitled:

"Hassett had it . . . but who's going to get it?"

McCarthy, you baseball fans know, is referring to his first baseman, Buddy Hassett, who still is a Yankee, but one who will be stationed at a service camp instead of at the Yankee stadium.

McCarthy needs a first baseman this year and has three guys in mind. Reading from extreme left

admitted that salary terms would be discussed on Derringer's visit.

to extreme right, they are Johnny Lindell, the pitcher; Oscar Grimes, ex-Cleveland Indian, who rates as one of the best all-around utility men in baseball, and Nick Etten, who played the initial sack for the Phils last season.

Happily enough, all three gents have played the first base position.

Priddy Was Fourth

Until a few days ago, "Marse Joe" had a fourth candidate for the job, Gerald Priddy, once the starboard side of the second base-shortstop combination of Rizzuto and Priddy.

Priddy never was able to prove himself quite the second baseman that Joe Gordon is, so he also had been a candidate for the initial sack post. However, he now has been sent to the Washington Senators along with Rookie Milo Candini in exchange for Pitcher Bill Zuber.

While the early baseball plans on that Marse Joe McCarthy plans on

trying out Lindell as a first sacker, the Yankees may need him to do some tossing. Adding to the loss of Charley (Red) Ruffing, ace right-hander, Lefty Gomez now has been sold to the Boston Braves.

Lindell, a pitcher in the Yankee chain for seven seasons, took part in only 23 games with the Yankees last season. He was credited with two wins against one loss.

With Newark in 1941, he won 23 games against only four losses. He can hit, too, as shown by his 298 batting average while with Newark.

Etten the Choice

Lindell has the physical qualifications for being a good first sacker. He is six feet four inches tall and weighs 200 pounds.

Etten, once an outfielder in the minors, has been around for some time. He made his first major league start with Philadelphia of the American league in 1938. He

Grimes All-Around Star

Grimes, who has played every position in the infield since he broke into baseball with Butler in 1935, got in 51 games last season, but his batting mark, .179, was among the poorest in the loop.

Regular season's play is expected to give Grimes that boost needed to bring his hitting average up where it belongs. He proved in the minors that he can smack the ball, having a .376 mark with Zanesville and a .306 figure with Milwaukee.

Hitters, Saying Cold Weather Will Hamper Hurlers' Arms, See Big Year

By JOHN LARDNER

NEW YORK, Feb. 4.—There is a good deal of unholy glee among ballplayers, as we go to press, over what they think is going to happen to their batting averages when the 1943 baseball season begins.

Fellows in the 250-260 bracket, characters who used to stand up whenever a 300 hitter came into the room, now expect to become sluggers themselves. To hear them tell it, the records of G. H. Ruth, George Sisler, Honus Wagner, and Joe DiMaggio are in danger. Anyone big enough to carry a bat from the dugout to the plate will be good automatically for a two-base hit.

The explanation of this phenomenon, as I understand it, is that cold-weather training will set the pitchers back at least a couple of months. Some of the good batsmen may be nudging .500 before the pitchers catch up and the law of averages begins to apply.

"No pitcher can get in shape without warm weather," says Mr. Phil Cavarretta, the versatile Chicago Cub. "I won't be surprised if I add twenty of thirty points to my average this year."

Ball Will Be Deader

Mr. Cavarretta himself was in the 270 class last season. If his figures are correct, Philip and the likes of him—a fair performer, mind you, but no Lajoie—will be jostling at the door of the 300 club.

In the pitcher's favor is a ball even deader, if possible, than last year's potato, which was as cold as a hankman's heart. Last year, with Southern sunshine and the heavy pellet working for them, the pitchers reduced traffic on the bases almost to a standstill. Only a handful of hitters in each major league bettered 300. The game's leading batsman, Ted Williams, was off fifty points from his 1941 record, and there were corresponding lapses throughout the ranks.

At best, therefore, it seems likely that the icebox training program of 1943 will do no more than restore the hitting art to its jackrabbit level of two or more years ago. The dead arm neutralized by the dead ball.

But you can't blame the athletes for dreaming. If there is anything a ballplayer loves more than a certified check or a porterhouse steak, it is base hits. Many a vision, like Mr. Cavarretta's, has been conjured up by the possibilities of cold pitching this year. In some cases this produces a conflict of the soul so terrible that it would take the pen of a Eugene O'Neill or a Sophocles to do it justice.

Take Mr. Lefty Gomez for instance. Mr. Gomez is a pitcher by trade. Professionally, the prospect of higher batting averages should appeal to him. But deep down in his schizophrenic system, Mr. Gomez is also a frustrated Ruth. Twenty or thirty more points on his batting average would intoxicate Lefty with joy.

Caused Harris' Resignation
Last year Mr. Gomez got something like half a dozen hits all year. Four of these, strange to say, came in one game, against the Washing-

ton Senators. It was this circumstance (according to Mr. Gomez) which caused Stanley Harris to resign as manager of the Washington team at the end of the year.

In describing Lefty as a frustrated Ruth, I should add that Mr. Gomez does not concur in the use of the word "frustrated." He ranks himself as a batting stylist of the first order. Plans to convert Lefty into an outfielder (all emanating from Mr. Gomez himself) have unfailingly been vetoed (also by Mr. Gomez) on the ground that he can make more money in side bets by posing as a pitcher.

Mr. Gomez once beat Mr. Ruth out of a bet by making twelve hits in one season. He tricked Van Lingle Mungo financially by betting that the digits in his batting average one year would add up to a higher total than Mungo's. They did—196 to 243, or thereabouts. If the world contained enough suckers, hitting would make Mr. Gomez a millionaire.

The cold-arm pitching of 1943 figures to be Mr. Gomez's dish, as a hitter. As a pitcher, however, it may humiliate him no little. Pending further developments, we will leave the proud Spaniard to face his dilemma alone. —North American Newspaper Alliance.

Regional Tourney Will Be Held in Keyser, Mar. 19, 20

KEYSER, W. Va., Feb. 4.—The regional basketball tournament for section four will be held at Keyser, March 19 and 20, according to a decision of the State Board of Appeals which announced the set up for the 1943 West Virginia basketball tournament at a meeting held in Parkersburg yesterday.

The board, composed of officers of the West Virginia High School Athletic Association, selected March 26 and 27 for the state tournament at the West Virginia university Field House in Morgantown. Elimination process will get under way March 11, 12 and 13 when 32 sectional tournaments will be held. Winners of the sections will meet in eight regional tournaments March 19 and 20 with the eight winners going to Morgantown for the two day finale.

In addition to Keyser other regionals will be held at Wheeling, Clarksburg, Grafton, Beckley, South Charleston, Huntington and Bluefield.

Capitol Bowlers Win

The Capitol bowlers defeated the South End Independents by 167 pins Wednesday night in a match game on the Capitol alleys. W. Robinson and R. Settles led the winners with set scores over the 400 mark. H. Hanfin was the only loser who hit above 400 for the set.

Berkeley Springs Defeats Paw Paw By 31 to 21 Score

Win First Game of Series for Championship of Morgan County

PAW PAW, W. Va., Feb. 4.—Coach Chuck Braithwaite's Berkeley Springs high school cagers copped the first game of a two-out-of-three series for the Morgan county basketball championship today by trouncing the Paw Paw court aggregation by a 31-21 score.

The Berkeley Springs five took over the lead shortly after the contest got underway when Michael, holding down a forward post, dropped a twin pointer through the hoop. After that the visitors were never headed, holding a 16-10 lead at the half.

Although Paw Paw was playing without its regular center, Roland Taylor who is ill, Larkin filled his shoes well, racking up thirteen points, more than his teammates combined could score. Webster was the leading point-getter for Berkeley Springs.

Second game of the championship series will be played in Paw Paw Feb. 24. The lineups:

PAW PAW	G.	F.G.	Pts.
C. Robertson, f.	2	0-6	4
Clark, f.	1	0-0	2
Larkin, c.	1	1-2	13
Kaylor, f.	1	0-0	2
Weaver, f.	0	0-0	0
Ambrose, sub.	0	0-0	0
B. Robertson, sub.	0	0-0	0
Cadigan, sub.	0	0-0	0
Totals	10	1-2	21
BERKELEY SPRINGS	G.	F.G.	Pts.
Webster, f.	6	0-0	12
Michael, f.	4	1-3	9
Wagon, c.	0	0-0	0
Burney, c.	1	0-0	2
Miller, f.	0	0-0	0
Kline, sub.	3	0-0	6
Totals	14	1-3	31

Referee—Michael.

GASOLINE NOTICE

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Helen Jacobs Quits Tennis for Good

NORTHAMPTON, Mass., Feb. 4. (AP)—Helen Jacobs, erstwhile tennis star now training to be a WAVE, is through with the court game, she said today.

Asserting that writing was her profession and history her hobby, Miss Jacobs said in an interview that she had not played tennis for a year and had no time for it in the Navy. She pointed out that when she signed up in the Navy she was working on her second novel.

Dykes Discharged From Hospital

HOLLYWOOD, Feb. 4. (AP)—Jimmy Dykes, Chicago White Sox manager, was discharged yesterday from a hospital where he underwent an operation for gallstones a fortnight ago. His physicians said Dykes has recovered but needs rest before pitching into plans for his club's spring training.

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MEMO FOR:— *Quo H. Pfann*

SUBJECT:— HOW TO MAKE FRIENDS AND INFLUENCE HORSE FLIES

IT SEEMS that some of his brother coaches are more than a little miffed at Clark Shaughnessy who—in making one of his periodic shifts, this time to Pittsburgh—denied that he was to get \$20,000 a year, frankly saying: "No football coach is worth that." It also seems that some of his brother coaches had been getting almost that, and hoped to do it again; so it struck them that Mr. Shaughnessy was being slightly less than helpful with his candour.

By the way, who was it who said, "Words were created to conceal one's thoughts?" Machiavelli, maybe; or Bull Montana. All we know is that it couldn't have been Mr. Shaughnessy or Mel Hein, who recently declared his belief that pro football was through for the duration—and now is applying for an officiating job. Or Joe Cronin, who announced on the air that Joe DiMaggio was the greatest ball player of all time; whereas, the only thing Cronin could personally know about that is the fact that all he ever saw of Cobb and Speaker were a couple of spines.

And definitely excluded is the headline writer who, in handling copy on the story of the luncheon given Ossie Bluege, new Washington manager, fitted together this masterpiece: "Bluege Says Senators Will Hustle at Lunch."

Come to consider it, people who always go about saying what they think are liable to be people who just don't think of what they say.

FROM:— *Davis J. Walsh*

PHONE 172

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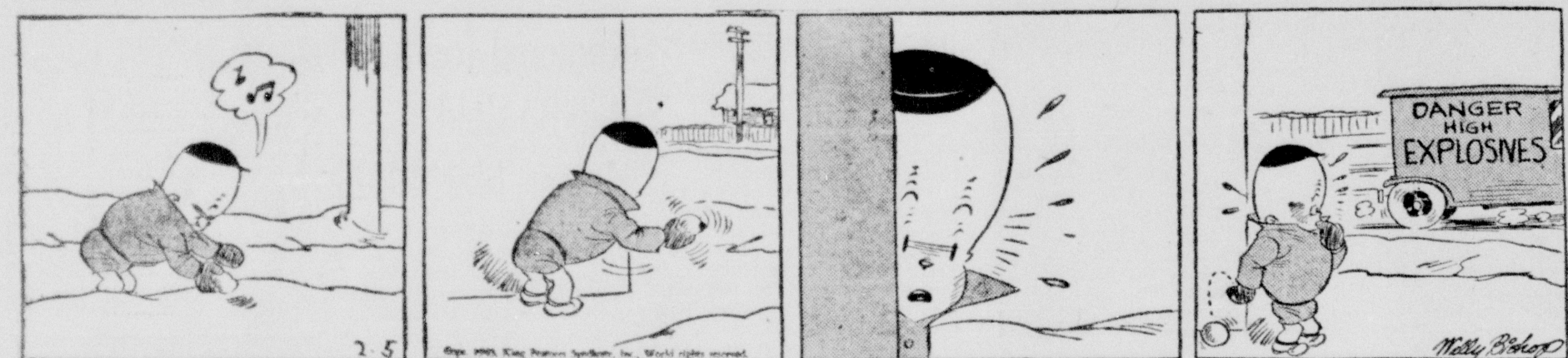
BLONDIE



BRICK BRADFORD—On the Throne of Titania



MUGGS AND SKEETER



BIG SISTER



"BARNES" GOOGLE AND SNUFFY SMITH



LITTLE ANNIE ROONEY



ETTA KETT



FLASH GORDON—In the New World War



Barclay on Bridge

By SHEPARD BARCLAY
"The Authority on Authorities."

CHANCES ARE 3 TO 1

WHEN ALL that you have to do in order to make your contract is to succeed with either of two finesses, the chances are not 2 to 1 in your favor. They are 3 to 1. The honors against which you finesse may be located in four different ways. First, they may both be at your left. Second, both may be at your right. Third, the first of them may be at the left and the second at the right. Fourth, the first may be at the right and the second at the left. With three of those situations your contract gets made.

AK 10 7 5
7 3
9 3 2
10 4 3

Q 9 8
10 9 8 6
4
5 5
K J 6 5

N
W
E
S

Q J 3 2
K J 5 2
6
9 8 7 2

6 4
A Q
A K Q J 10 7 4
A Q

(Dealer: South. Both sides vulnerable.)

South	West	North	East
1	Pass	1	Pass
3	Pass	3	Pass
4	Pass	5	Pass
6			

Actually the odds were much more than 3 to 1 that South would make this contract. It was not necessary to find the K of either hearts or clubs in the East. Even if West had them both, there still would be some chance of making the contract.

West might consider it dangerous to lead either trumps or the dummy's spades, for fear of setting up spades for a discard in the other suits, and consequently might possibly lead away from one of the kings. There was a chance even that a lead-throwing end-play might be built against him. In addition, there was the chance that the spade suit might be evenly divided between East and West, in which event a single ruff of the suit would set up the rest of it for discards of both of South's side queens, producing a grand slam.

Counting everything that could occur, the chances of making the small slam on this hand were well in excess of the 3 to 1 odds based purely on the finesses. It is easy to see that South should make his contract by winning the heart finesse, as the cards actually lie.

Tomorrow's Problem

A 10 7
Q 8 7 5
10 9 6
A 10 4

K 8 4 3
K 9 6 3
J 8 3
Q 3

N
W
E
S

J 6 5
A J
A 7 5 2
K J 9 6

(Dealer: West. North-South vulnerable.)

What is the most accurate way to measure a hand like South's on this deal, in determining whether or not to make a fourth-hand opening bid?

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5. Walk through water	2. Surgical instrument
9. Celt of Ireland	3. Writer of fables
10. War god	4. Thick slice
11. Handle	5. Enclosed
12. Parts of face	6. A gazelle
13. Shoe mender	7. Takes from
15. Stair	8. Large worm
17. Have life again	14. Broken coat of grain
20. Hovel	33. Variegated in color
21. Mournful	25. Not good
22. By way of	27. Staff of Hermes
23. Indefinite article	28. Concealed
24. Metal	30. Baseball term
25. Mass of ice	33. Variegated in color
26. Size of type (pl.)	34. Hunting dog
28. Celerity	36. Trespass
29. Biblical character	
30. To offer	
31. Biblical city	
32. Cover	
33. Slime	
34. Babylonian god	
35. Species of holly	
37. Manageable	
38. Fabrics	
40. Aquatic animal	
41. Charge	
43. A color	
45. Pale	
46. Permits	

Yesterday's Answer

27. Harden
39. Verbal
40. Resort
42. Owls

CRYPTOQUOTE—A cryptogram quotation

BKRDEKPLP EGIWL JSNWI BT JFE
IOEPDJ FKP TDEISIBPL FKP EBNWI
ADEFGADEIW.

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: MAN IS AN EMBODIED PARADOX, A BUNDLE OF CONTRADICTIONS—C. C. COLTON.

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Funeral Notice

YVONNE—Samuel, aged 88, died at his home in Ellerslie, Md., Wednesday, February 3rd. The body will remain at his residence, where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral services Friday, 2:30 P. M., Ellerslie Evangelical Church, Rev. W. J. Lloyd, pastor, will officiate. Interment in Porter Cemetery. Arrangements by Zeigler Funeral Service, 2-4-11-TN.

FALLINOS—Sylvia Ann, aged 9, Cook's Mill, Pa., died Wednesday, February 3rd. The body will remain at the residence, Cook's Mill, where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral services Saturday, 10 A. M., at the Ellerslie Methodist Church will officiate. Interment in Cook's Mill Cemetery. Arrangements by Zeigler Funeral Service, Hyndman, 2-5-11-TN.

HAMILTON—Mrs. Alice A., aged 81, widow of Miles Hamilton, 105 N. Cedar St., died Wednesday, February 3rd. The body will remain at the Haffer Funeral Home, where friends will be received. Funeral services Saturday, 10 A. M., at the Haffer Funeral Home will officiate. Interment in Haffer Cemetery. Arrangements by Haffer Funeral Service, 2-5-11-TN.

PROTEMARKE—Houston, aged 49, Front Street, died Wednesday, February 3rd, in Memorial Hospital. The body will remain at Wolford's Funeral Home where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral services Saturday, 10 A. M., at the Wolford's Funeral Home will officiate. Interment in Zion Memorial Cemetery. Arrangements by Wolford's Funeral Service, 2-5-11-TN.

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BIG VEIN COAL Phone 3253-M.
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2249-R. 1-26-31-TN
BIG VEIN COAL, Phone 3106-R.
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15—Electric Work, Fixtures
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tures. Queen City Electric Co.,
158 Frederick St. Phone 117.
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STORE OR office rooms, ground
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Apply Liberty Hardware Company
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1-22-11-T

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3314-J. 2-3-31-T

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Apply after 4 p. m. 2-4-31-T

20—Unfurnished Apartments
FIVE ROOMS, bath, Phone 162-W.
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APARTMENT, 207 Washington St.
Phone 1258. 1-5-11-T

MODERN APARTMENT, three
rooms and bath, adults, Phone
3770. 1-19-11-TN

MODERN APARTMENT, 316 Cum-
berland St. Phone 2708 or 2499.
1-28-11-T

THREE ROOMS, bath, Phone 119.
1-31-11-T

22—Furnished Rooms
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FRONT ROOM, one or two,
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Phone 2082-R. 1-29-31-TN

BEDROOM in private family, ref-
erence, 62 Greene. 1-29-31-T

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verly. 2-2-11-TN

BEDROOM and kitchen, 216 Carroll
St. 2-2-11-TN

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Avirett Ave. 2-3-11-T

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sion, School Street, LaVale.
Nurses Registry, also Convalescent
Home. Phone 1861-M. (Licensed
Agency). 2-2-11-TN

HUSBAND AND wife to work in
hotel, one as maid, other as night
clerk. Apply A. J. Robinette,
Walton Hotel. 2-2-11-T

OPTOMETRIST
Must have Maryland license. Attractive
salary—permanent position.

MORSTEIN'S
1038 Light Street, Baltimore, Maryland.
2-4-31-TN

STATE EMPLOYMENT
COMMISSIONER
22 Light St., Baltimore, Md.
Notice of Tests
Jr. Case Worker; Road Foreman
Parole Officer; Juvenile Inst.
Secretary, State Ind. Acc. Comm.
Closing date for receiving applica-
tions: February 20, 1943.

HARRY C. JONES,
COMMISSIONER
2-5-11-TN

32—Help Wanted—Female
GIRL FOR general housework, \$7.50
week, 17 Oak St. 1-30-11-T

GIRL FOR housework, stay nights,
1942-R. 2-1-41-T

WIDOWER wants housekeeper,
Harry O'Neal, Route 2, Cum-
berland. 2-2-41-TN

WOMAN FOR housework, 148 Bed-
ford. 2-3-31-T

WOMAN FOR general housework,
Write Box 89-A. Times-News.
2-3-31-TN

WAITRESS wanted, apply Mary-
land Hotel. 2-4-31-T

WAITRESS, past 21. Apply 130
Harrison St. 2-4-11-T

GIRL OR woman for light house-
work, live in. Phone 2857-W or
3678-W. 2-4-31-TN

WANTED — MIDDLE aged woman
to keep house, permanent home,
live in. Apply 918 Bedford St.
2-4-31-T

GIRL FOR general housework. Ap-
ply before noon, 320 Independence
St. 2-4-11-T

MIDDLE AGED housekeeper, room
and board, \$10 week. Write Box
96-A. Times-News. 2-5-31-TN

WOMAN FOR housework, care of
child, stay nights, 4372-J. 2-5-31-T

GIRL FOR general housework, 206
Columbia St. 2-5-11-TN

33—Help Wanted—Male
WANTED—Thoroughly experienced
floor covering salesman and in-
terior decorator. Unusual oppor-
tunity for advancement to execu-
tive position. Apply in person or
write stating experience, age,
married or single, references.
Rosenbaum Bros. Floor Covering
Buyer, Cumberland, Md. 1-27-101-T

UNUSUAL opportunity for man
with sales and executive ability.
Reply Box 93-A. Times-News.
giving name, address, age, present
occupation and three references.
All replies confidential. 2-4-11-T

EXCELLENT opportunity for man
with sales experience. Box 94-A.
Times-News. Replies confi-
dential. 2-4-11-T

36—Instructions

LESSONS ON guitar, piano accor-
dion, 114 Greene. Phone 2676-J.
1-20-31-TN

37—Musical Instruments
EVERYTHING musical, reduced
prices, 66 Mechanic. Phone 123.
1-20-31-T

WE BUY
Your Old Records
Bring Them In
MUSIC SHOP, Inc.
5 South Liberty Phone 3230

38—Lost and Found
LOST—Sugar ration books. Carrie
Easton, Robert Easton. Phone
2203-R. 2-4-21-T

LOST—Sugar ration book. Charles
Stoker. 204 Washington St.
2-5-21-TN

LOST — Rosary, clear crystal, gold
chain. Call 1763-W, Return 903
Bedford St. or 158 Frederick St.
2-5-31-TN

LOST — 4 sugar ration books.
Robert Pirkey, Cresaptown.
2-5-21-TN

LOST — 3 sugar ration books.
Return R. B. Williams, 1204 Hol-
land St. 2-5-21-TN

39—Miscellaneous
BLOCK LAYING, cement work. W.
A. McKinney, 148 Bedford St.
Phone 3013-W. 1-28-11-TN

NORMAN DEE — Taxi, baggage,
transfer, light delivery service.
Phone 4365. 1-7-31-TN

AUTHORIZED Hoover service.
Phone 1372-J. 1-28-31-T

CARPENTER REPAIR work. Phone
2042-W. 1-30-31-T

FOR HIGHEST prices in tags, iron
and metals. Deliver to Frank La-
santi, 126 W. Third St. Phone
4357-J. 1-31-31-T

51—Wanted to Buy
DO YOU HAVE a family treadle
sewing machine for sale? We
buy all makes. Phone Cum-
berland 394. 9-10-11-TN

CAN SELL your house for cash.
Treiber, 28 N. Liberty. 1-28-31-TN

WANTED — Household Furniture
and appliances, all descriptions.
Price's Furniture Exchange, 79 N.
Centre St. Phone 2732-W.
11-26-11-TN

RABBITS 4 lbs. and up. Shopper's
Phone 925. 1-15-11-TN

USED FURNACE and Heatrola,
650-R. 1-27-11-T

WANTED — Stoves and furnaces,
any kind, any condition, 826
Virginia Ave. Phone 303.
1-6-31-T

USED BICYCLES, Tricycles, all
types wheel goods regardless con-
dition. Cosgrove Cycle Co.
1-29-31-TN

WANTED—Washing machines, any
condition. General Repair Shop,
47 Henderson Ave. Phone 3978-R.
2-4-11-T

WANTED—One used station wagon
in good condition. Contact S. G.
Stroup, Naval Training School,
Keystone Schools, Bedford, Pa.
2-3-11-T

WANTED — Single bottom plow,
Disc Harrow, 2 row cultivator for
F-12 Farmall. Phone 96.
2-4-11-T

BABY'S playpen. Box 95-A. %
Times-News. 2-5-31-TN

52—Wanted Miscellaneous
Wanted
Celanese Riders
Phone 395

WHEN YOU LOOK at this classifi-
cation page, your clear, orderly,
modern market, you find every
advertisement under its proper
classification and every classifi-
cation in its proper position.
When you are looking for any-
thing look in The Times-News
classified ads first — they save
time.

utes without getting any response.
If Sally hadn't mentioned the call,
she would have assumed that the
party was out. But she decided to
make sure. She asked the night
clerk to send one of the boys up
with a pass key. The boy pounded
on the door, finally entered the
room. Jake was dead to the world,
fully clothed, dirty.

The boy walked over to the bed,
leaned over Jake's inert body.
"Poor guy's dead tired," he mur-
mured. By a series of shakes,
thumps and slaps he finally woke
Jake up.

After a cold shower Jake began
to feel fine. His excitement steadily
mounted. He put on his dinner
clothes and with difficulty re-
strained himself from running to
the elevator. "Steady, old boy," he
cautioned himself. But his sane
reason was gradually trickling
away, and in its place a giddy, tu-
multuous, wild happiness had taken
complete possession of his head and
senses.

He left the elevator when it
reached the roof garden and walked
straight to the bar. He ordered a
drink. His hands, clutching the
edge of the bar, showed white
knuckles.

"Nice night, sir," the bartender
said.

"Yes. It's a beautiful night." He
finished the drink, put the glass
down, reached in his pocket for
some change, paid the check. Only
then did he turn around, walk
slowly toward the dining room.

The head waiter showed him to
a table near the dance floor. The
music was playing, the floor crowd-
ed, most of the tables emptied for
the moment. He looked around
frantically. What if she'd left.

No signs of that sleek black
head at any of the tables. His eyes
wandered over the couples dancing.
The lights had been dimmed, the
floor was too big to distinguish
anyone very well. He didn't feel
happy any more. He felt foolish
and sunk.

The orchestra began playing a
tune he liked, not new, but it had
a certain something. The vocalist
was good. Jake's tension gave way
a little as he listened.

"I've never loved anyone the way
I love you."
These popular songs had a devil-
ish way of hitting the nail on the
head. The music was making him
feel worse now.

"How could I—when I was born
—to be—just yours."
Somebody ought to shoot that
guy. He raised his eyes angrily.
There, not ten feet away from him,
Jake was dancing with David. All
Jake could see of David was his
back. All he could see of Kay was
the top of her black head, and her
eyes. And her eyes were looking
directly into his.

(To Be Continued)

DICK TRACY—And Points South

BUT WHERE ARE YOU GOING, FRIZZLE-
TOP? YOU CAN'T LEAVE US.

WELL, IT'S LIKE THIS.

MY FATHER OWNS A RANCH IN TEXAS. I JUST GOT A LETTER FROM HIM, AND HIS HELP HAS ALL GONE TO WAR. HE HAS NO ONE TO RUN THE RANCH.

SO—I THOUGHT—

GOSH! I-I SEE

YOU WILL TELL EDITOR CLARK THAT MRS. POTTER IS HERE. PLEASE.

Building Estates With Insurance Is Explained

Will Safeguard Dependents from Heavy Taxes, Blake Lowe Declares

Speaking on the subject of "Taxes and Estates" here last night, Blake Lowe, of Baltimore, explained how a person can build up an estate with life insurance so that his dependents will be safeguarded from the effects of heavy federal and state inheritance taxes.

Lowe, vice president of the Equitable Trust Company, in Baltimore, was the principal speaker at a meeting of local insurance men and bankers, which was held at the Central Y. M. C. A., following a dinner given by the Cumberland Life Underwriters Association.

Lowe, a noted author of numerous articles on business development who has also written on insurance subjects, used illustrations of actual cases he has handled in presenting his address.

With the world passing through one of its most critical times a man would be wise to investigate his estate problems and take proper measures through setting up trusts and carrying life insurance to defray taxes, Lowe declared.

Most of the examples he gave of men providing for their dependents through trust and insurance provisions concerned men in the higher income brackets. He did, however, explain how a corporation employing 100 or more employees could set up pension or profit-sharing plans.

Lowe said corporations which are in the excess profits bracket could materially reduce their income tax burden by the two plans and also provide for their employees. The plans are also in line with the government's theory of old age pensions and distribution of wealth, he remarked.

The use of life insurance in setting up trusts funds is being urged more and more, he said. At the same time the person's estate does not suffer from heavy taxation and the dependents realize an adequate income, Lowe added. He also explained the working of gifts of money to members of the family so as to reduce the amount of income taxes to be paid.

Police Nab Texas, Md., Man Who Admits Posing As Navy Gunner's Mate

A man wearing the uniform of a first class gunner's mate in the United States Navy, arrested late Wednesday night by Officer Arthur Kennel, has admitted under questioning that he is not in the service, police said last night.

Kennel arrested the man, who gave his name as Willis Parks, for panhandling on Front street at 11:30 p. m. Wednesday and docketed him for investigation.

When Parks was booked at police headquarters he gave his address as the Philadelphia Navy Yard but last night police said he told them his home is at Texas, Md.

The uniform he was wearing Parks said he bought, officers explained. Besides the chevrons indicating the rank of a first class gunner's mate, the sleeve of the uniform bore two service stripes, representing eight years in the navy.

Police are continuing their investigation.

Local 1874 Goes On Record Favoring Qualifications Bill

The general committee of Local 1874, Textile Workers of America, went on record Wednesday night as favoring the passage of a bill before the Maryland House of Delegates which provides for the elimination of property qualifications as condition for being a member of the city council or mayor of Cumberland.

A resolution supporting U. S. House of Representatives Resolution 36 was passed. This is to renew the Tolson Investigating Committee which has been analyzing the civilian war needs of the country. Letters requesting approval of the Tolson committee were ordered sent to Hon. Sam Rayburn, Majority Leader John W. McCormack and Minority Leader Joseph W. Martin Jr.

The Celanese Local went on record as opposing House Resolution 65 which would continue the Dies committee and House Resolution 453 which, the Local declares, threatens the right of labor to organize.

Two Men Enter Army

Two registrants of Local Board No. 2 left here yesterday for Fort George G. Meade to begin military service. They both passed induction examinations last week in Baltimore. They are James W. Lawrence and Wilbur E. Fogle.

Dr. Blake Will Run For Legion Commander

BALTIMORE, Feb. 4 (AP)—The name of Dr. Herbert G. Blake, commander of the Tenth Medical Battalion, Maryland State Guard, was put up today for the office of state commander of the American Legion.

He was endorsed by Maryland Guard Memorial Post of the Legion, the first to take such action this year.

January War Bond Sale in Allegany County Is \$289,951

A total of \$289,951 worth of Series "E" United States War Savings bonds were sold in Allegany county during the month of January, it was announced yesterday by Forrest Brown, chairman of the county war savings staff.

This figure represents the issue price while the maturity value is \$360,000.

January was the first month in which Allegany county failed to reach its quota, which was \$375,000, but Brown pointed out that this quota was the highest ever set for the county and was forty per cent above the quota assigned for December.

Allegany county is asked to purchase \$200,000 worth of bonds during the month of February.

1942 Community Chest Pledges Are 86 Per Cent Paid

H. A. Pitzer Is Named Budget Committee Chairman for 1943 Drive

Eighty-six per cent of the 1942 Community Chest campaign pledges have been paid as of Feb. 1, Harold W. Smith, president of the chest, announced yesterday after a meeting of the executive committee.

This figure, Smith said, represents \$46,618.32 paid on the total amount of \$54,065 pledged during the last chest drive. The funds are one per cent less than were collected for the same period last year.

Harry A. Pitzer, cashier of First National Bank, was appointed chairman of the budget committee for the campaign to be held this year, Smith said, adding that other members of the committee will be announced within a few days. Pitzer has served as budget committee chairman for the past two years.

A report also was made by the campaign committee, Smith said, on a campaign chairman but his name will be announced later.

Hagerstown will have a community chest campaign this year for the first time, Smith said. He has been informed, representatives of the Hagerstown Junior Chamber of Commerce, sponsoring the approach drive, conferred recently with Smith about the matter.

Lefkowitz To Preach On Casablanca Parley

Rabbi Aaron H. Lefkowitz will preach at B'nei Chayim Temple tonight at 7:30 o'clock on "Unconditional Surrender." The Rabbi said this will be an interpretation of the Casablanca parley.

Complaint Is Filed

A bill of complaint was docketed in circuit court yesterday by Brooke Whitting attorney for Fannie Hutson Kwon against Thomas W. Koon. The suit is entered on the equity docket. No details were obtainable as the papers have been removed from the file.

Other Local News On Page 7

Edwin Robert Arthur Tells about Battle for South Pacific Islands

Former Fort Hill Athlete Home after Service with Coast Guard

Paying a high tribute to members of the coast guard, navy, army and marine corps, Edwin Robert Arthur, 22-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. William Arthur, 911 Ridgedale avenue, told a News reporter last night about his experiences in the Pacific where he served in several engagements.

A well known local boy, Arthur attended school at Pennsylvania avenue and Fort Hill where he was a member of the school's football squad. After leaving school, he worked for a time for the Coca Cola Bottling company here and at Romney, W. Va. He came to Cumberland with his family from Montana on November 12, 1929.

On August 17, 1941, Arthur enlisted in the coast guard while on his vacation in St. Louis, Mo. Asked why he enlisted, he said, "well it was just one of those things. I looked like war was coming and I thought I'd like to get in the coast guard or the navy, so when I had a chance to enlist in the coast guard I did."

Arthur says he doesn't know how long he was in the water, but was kept afloat by his life preserver.

Housewives Urged To Take "Pantry Census" Feb. 21

Consumer Declaration Sheets in Newspapers Will Be Accepted

The procedure for obtaining War Ration Book No. 2 has been made extremely simple, according to information furnished by the local field office of the OPA.

One member of a family may apply for all by presenting a copy of War Ration Book No. 1 for each person.

Must Present Declaration
In addition, the applicant must present a "consumers declaration" properly filled out and signed. It is not necessary to have a separate declaration for each member of the family as one will cover all.

Aside from the names of persons for whom the declaration is made, and a place for address and signature, the consumer declaration sheet simply asks for the amount of coffee on hand as of November 28—when coffee rationing started—and of canned goods on hand as of February 21—the first day of the "freeze."

In the case of coffee, the net figure is arrived at by taking the total number of pounds on hand November 28 and deducting one pound for each person whose age is stated as fourteen years or older on War Ration Book No. 1.

Take "Pantry Census"
The question on canned goods is slightly more involved, since it will not be necessary for the housewife to include all cans, bottles and jars containing less than eight ounces and since she will be permitted to retain five cans for each person in the family. This "pantry census" must include all commercially canned fruit and vegetable juices, canned soups, chili sauce and catsup.

The following need not be counted or declared—canned olives, canned meat and fish, pickles, relish, jellies, jams and preserves, spaghetti, macaroni and noodles, or home canned foods.

OPA officials suggest that housewives may find it convenient to make this count on Sunday, February 21, by spreading their pantry supplies on the kitchen table and eliminating immediately all of the excluded items.

The smaller cans containing less than eight ounces, such as baby foods, then should be put back on the shelf. By counting out five cans for each member of the family from the remainder and restoring them to the shelves, the housewife will have left the exact number of containers that she must state on the consumer declaration sheet.

May Use Newspaper
Copies of consumer declaration sheets are being made available to every newspaper in the United States for reproduction and release February 15. These sheets may be used by consumer. Official sheets also will be on hand at all registration points.

The purpose of the consumer declaration is to give the registrars a basis for detaching excess coffee stamps from Book No. 1 and point stamps from Book No. 2 for stocks of canned goods in excess of five a person.

Youth Is Hurt at School
George Powers, 15, Mt. Savage, was treated in Allegany hospital at 1:20 p. m. yesterday for injuries of the thumb and first finger of his right hand, suffered when they were caught in a saw at Allegany high school.

MULLAN RITES ARE HELD
Funeral services for Mrs. Minnie A. Mullan, 523 Valley street, were held Wednesday at her home with the Rev. David C. Clark officiating. Interment was in Allegany cemetery, Frostburg.

Flower bearers were Donald McCoy, John, Charles and George House and Francis Himmelwright.

Pallbearers were Clinton, George, Earl and Clarence Pryor, Elmer Upole and George Frolick.

SWARTZWELDER FUNERAL HELD
Services for Mrs. Linnie Swartzwelder, Rawlins, who died Jan. 22 at Baker's Field, Cal., were conducted at 2 p. m. yesterday in the Wolford funeral home by the Rev. J. E. Rosner, pastor of Calvary Tabernacle, Cresaptown. Interment was in Odd Fellows cemetery, Flintstone.

Pallbearers were Edward Shook, Louis Shepherd, John Armstrong, Haze Robinette, James W. DeHaven and Dale Doughty.

MRS. MARY MOYER DIES
Mrs. Mary E. Moyer, 70, widow of Charles E. Moyer, 115 Paca street, died at 1 o'clock yesterday morning at her home after a lingering illness.

Surviving are three daughters, Mrs. Ernest Thompson, Keyser, W. Va.; Mrs. William Hardman, Flintstone; Mrs. Clair Mease, Cumberland; three sons, John, Lee and Edward Moyer, Cumberland; one brother, William Hartman, Petersburg, W. Va.; and fourteen grandchildren.

MRS. ROSELLA KREPS DIES
Mrs. Rosella Kreps, 76, widow of Michael H. Kreps, died yesterday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. R. Lucas, 427 Ascension street. A native of Williamsport, Md., Mrs. Kreps had resided with her daughter here for the past four years.

Mrs. Kreps was a daughter of the late John D. and Mary A. Gruber Davis. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Lucas and Mrs. Robert Alder, Hagerstown; and one son, John Kreps, Harrisburg, Pa.

Funeral services will be held at the Leaf funeral home, Williamsport.

HAMILTON RITES TO BE HELD
Funeral services for Mrs. Alice Hamilton, 105 North Cedar street, will be held Saturday in the Living Stone Church of the Brethren there.

(Continued on Page 7, Col. 5)

KEEPING POSTED ON RATIONING

COFFEE
Stamp No. 28 in War Ration Book 1 is good for one pound of coffee until February 7. Stamp No. 25 becomes valid for coffee purchases on February 8.

SUGAR
Stamp No. 11 in War Ration Book 1 is good for three pounds of sugar until March 15.

GASOLINE
No. 4 coupons in A ration books expire March 21; B and C ration books bear their own expiration dates. All A, B and C coupons worth three gallons; T coupons worth five gallons.

TIRES
A-book holders must have their auto tires inspected by March 31. B and C ration holders must have their tires inspected by February 28.

CANNED FOODS
Rationing of canned, frozen and bottled fruits and vegetables and their juices, dried and dehydrated fruits, all types of canned soups and baby foods will start March 1.

War Ration Book 2, which will be used in the rationing of canned goods and meats, will be issued when consumers register at school buildings between February 22 and 28.

Registrants must have a War Ration Book 1 before they can get a War Ration Book 2.

From February 20 to March 1 public sale of all to-be-rationed canned goods will be stopped and will be resumed on a rationed basis March 1.

Retailers Must Register in April For Point System

Wholesalers Also Given Ten Days To Report Business in March

Retail stores and wholesalers of the foods rationed under the point system which becomes effective March 1, are not required to register until April 1 to 10, it was announced yesterday by Robert E. Barnard, chairman of the Cumberland field office of the OPA.

At that time they will be required to report the amount of business done during the first month of operations under the point system and their inventories of canned goods as of March 31, 1943. On the basis of this information, each retailer store and each wholesaler will be given an official "allowable inventory" stated in points.

Restaurants, hotels, hospitals, and other "institutional users" of canned goods and industrial users will register for their allotments of processed foods during the first ten days of March. Details as to time and place will be announced locally by the Cumberland War Price and Rationing Board.

Registration of the entire civilian population for War Ration Book No. 2 will be conducted during the six days beginning Monday, February 22, in the schools.

Retail sales of the foods to be rationed will be suspended as of midnight Saturday, February 20.

Rites Held for Man Who Died on Bus

Funeral services for John Wesley Lewis, Route 40, Red Hill, who died Monday on a C. and W. bus while enroute to his home, were held yesterday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Sutton, Cresaptown. Brig. B. L. Phillips, of the Salvation Army, conducted the rites. Interment was in Eckhart cemetery.

Flower bearers were Donald McCoy, John, Charles and George House and Francis Himmelwright. Pallbearers were Clinton, George, Earl and Clarence Pryor, Elmer Upole and George Frolick.

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Flower bearers were F. Marcellus Mullan, John Blonskey, Alban C. Thompson, Henry Bockhouse, Morris Mullan and Urban Miller.

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(Continued on Page 7, Col. 6)

Service Officer Expounds Value Of \$10,000 Policy

Urges Parents To Encourage Service Men To Go Limit on Insurance

Parents and dependents of men entering the United States armed services should urge and encourage their loved ones to go the limit in the matter of coverage by national service insurance, Thomas F. Conlon, service officer of Fort Cumberland Post No. 13, American Legion, said yesterday.

Each man entering the service is privileged to take out a policy as high as \$10,000 but there are not enough service men taking advantage of this type of insurance, the cheapest one can buy, Conlon declared.

"The saddest thing of all is after a man is killed in action or disabled and his dependents come to realize that he has failed to take out sufficient insurance," the service officer said.

Disabled Assured Income
"The law of averages shows that there is only one out of every twenty men killed in action, but the list of disabled men is much greater. The latter group is assured an income the rest of their lives provided they invested wisely in insurance when they enter the service."

Premiums on a \$10,000 national service insurance policy range from \$6.40 monthly for eighteen-year-olds to \$10.00 monthly for persons thirty-eight years old, and this is mighty cheap insurance in the opinion of Conlon, who has engaged in the insurance business for the past twenty-five years.

Benefits from a \$10,000 national service insurance policy average \$55 monthly over a period of 240 months or twenty years.

Premiums are deducted monthly from the service man's pay but there is nothing compulsory about a man taking out insurance when he enters the service, hence the importance of obtaining the necessary coverage in event of death or injury.

One of the features of national service insurance is that it can be converted into government insurance within five years after the policy holder has been discharged from the service.

Handles 2,500 Claims
Conlon has handled 2,500 claims of service men, most of whom saw service in the First World War. Twelve claims as a result of the present conflict have reached his office.

LOCAL PRIEST IS NOW IN CHINA

According to an announcement made in Maryknoll, N. Y., headquarters of the Catholic Foreign Missionary Society of America, the Rev. John D. Moore, M.M., of Cumberland, is among nine priests who have reached free China for mission work.

Father Moore, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel C. Moore, Cash Valley, was ordained in June, 1941, and celebrated his first high mass shortly afterward at St. Mary's Catholic church, this city.

The nine young priests left this country September 20, 1941, and arrived in Hongkong on December 6, 1941. The Japanese attacked the next day and after taking Hongkong interned the priests in Stanley prison. They were not permitted to leave until a few months ago.

Woman Is Injured When Hit by Auto; Driver Is Not Held
Miss Lena F. Tipton, 39, 303 Greene street, was "resting comfortably" in Memorial hospital last night from head and knee injuries suffered when she was struck by an automobile yesterday morning.

Miss Tipton, a Baltimore and Ohio railroad clerk, was struck by the car after she slipped on the ice at Greene and Lee streets.

Hospital attaches said driver of the car was W. R. Edwards, Hill Top drive. Police, who took Miss Tipton to the hospital, said no charges were entered against Edwards.

Miss Tipton suffered minor scalp injuries, lacerations above the right eyebrow and brush burns on the right knee. She was admitted to the hospital at 8 a. m.

BUILDING ASSOCIATION ANNOUNCES DIVIDEND

Directors of the Home Building and Loan Association reported at the annual stockholders meeting Wednesday night, that a semi-annual dividend at the rate of four per cent per annum had been declared and credited to all savings share accounts as of Dec. 31, 1942.

They also reported that total reserves were increased during 1942 to three per cent of the total amount of savings share accounts.

Reports showed the association had a steady growth during the year and it was announced that as a fixed policy that the reserves will be increased as rapidly as possible until they equal ten per cent of the total amount of the savings share accounts.

Auditor Frank A. Wolfhope reported that he had examined the books and records of the association and found them to be correct.

The following members of the association were elected directors: Thomas Lohr Richards, Dr. Leslie E. Daugherty, John Park, George K. Steiner, J. Edwin Keech and Harry J. Barton. The board elected Thomas Lohr Richards, president; Dr. Leslie E. Daugherty, first vice president; John Park, second vice president; George K. Steiner, secretary; J. Edwin Keech, treasurer; and Beverly Fayman, assistant secretary-treasurer.

View of Opponents
The two principal charges against the provisions of the bill were that it would take power away from the counties and delegate it to the State Tax Commission, and that it was intended only as a plan to raise more money for the state.

Henderson declared that it would give the commission little, if any, more power and was not designed to increase revenue.

W. Edgar Porter, attorney to the Wicomico county commissioners, was the principal speaker against the measure, which would provide for the division of Baltimore city and each of the counties into five districts, and provide assessments of

Public Will Discuss Legislative Measures At Meeting Tonight

A public meeting at which persons for and against will be asked to give their views on bills now before the state legislature will be held this evening at 7:30 o'clock in the council chamber of the city hall.

Among the bills expected to receive the most attention are those relating to the \$15,000 bond issue for the Cumberland municipal airport and legislation calling the salary increases for the police and fire departments of Cumberland.

The meeting has been requested by Allegany county members of the House of Delegates.

Members of the delegation, the state senator, the mayor, and council, representatives of the police and fire departments and labor and the city attorney, auditor and engineer are expected to be present.

St. Mary's Church To Hold Military Holy Hour Today

Special Hymns Will Be Sung by Congregation at 7:30 p. m. Service

A Military Holy Hour in honor of the men in the United States armed services will be held this evening at 7:30 o'clock in St. Mary's Catholic church, Oldtown road.

John R. Kelly and Paul Weisenmiller will act as color bearers and Earl Brode and Albert M. Kerns will be the color guards. Joseph M. Pradisa, director of the band of Fort Cumberland Post No. 13, American Legion, will sound "Taps."

A sermon will be delivered by the Rev. W. Joyce Russell, assistant pastor.

The musical program in charge of Mrs. Ann Moore Shaffer will include special military hymns which will be sung by the congregation.

Men in all branches of the service and ex-service men are invited to attend.

This is the second Military Holy Hour at St. Mary's church, the first on New Year's night having attracted a large crowd.

Louis LaNeve Buys Green Lantern from Edward E. Allen

Louis LaNeve, 190 North Centre street, said last evening he has entered into a purchase agreement with Edward E. Allen, for the transfer of the Green Lantern Cafe, 25 North Liberty street.

LaNeve, well known local business man, who formerly operated the place now known as the Cadillac Liquor Store and Lounge, explained he has made application for the transfer of the license at the Green Lantern, and expects to assume the operation of the place when the license is granted.

The Green Lantern is a cafe, liquor store and bar, and LaNeve said he plans to continue to operate it as such.

Flue Fire Extinguished
A flue fire at the home of Earl Davis, 702 Shriver avenue, was extinguished by East Side firemen last night. Firemen were called at 7:30 p. m.

Continuous Assessment of Property Is Argued by County Commissioners
one district each year in a system of rotation.

Porter, who spoke for all of the shore counties except Cecil, objected to virtually every provision of the measure, charging that it was an "unfair and improper authorization of power to the state tax commission."

Attacks Salary Plan
He attacked the provision which would fix the salaries of the supervisor of assessments on a graded scale according to the total assessed valuation of the county.

Allegany in Favor
Horace P. Whitworth, Sr., counsel to the Allegany county commissioners, said his county was wholeheartedly in favor of the bill although objecting to a few minor provisions.

Whitworth said that five years ago Allegany county spent \$45,000 to assess all properties, and that the commissioners believed that two men, working continuously, could do the work more fairly and economically.

"I fail to see where the State Tax Commission is taking any more authority," he declared, "and the Allegany county commissioners are wholeheartedly in favor of a uniform method of assessment."

During his discussion, Henderson said that the continuous assessment plan had been in effect for some time in Frederick, Harford, Prince George's and Montgomery counties and in Baltimore city, and that experience in all of them had been that the taxpayers favored it.

Charles Wagman, attorney for the Washington county commissioners, said they favored the bill with certain exceptions. He declared that most tax commission procedure was not affected by the passage of the bill, and said the only issue was that of continuous assessment.

Baptismal Service Is Held Here
A Baptismal service was held for five children and two adults Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stierstorfer, 504 Central avenue, with the Rev. Joseph W. Young officiating.

Those baptized were Robert W. Broadwater, son of Mr. and Mrs. Asa W. Broadwater; Barbara Jean Stierstorfer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl G. Stierstorfer; James Howard Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy E. Smith; Larry W. Smith and Gary W. Smith, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Wilson W. Smith; Carl Stierstorfer and Mary Jane Smith, son and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stierstorfer.

After the ceremony, which was performed before members of the families refreshments were served.

No Law Banning Horse Meat Sale Here, Mayor Says

Conlon Replies to Inquiry Made by U. S. Conference of Mayors

There's nothing in the city code that would prohibit the sale of horse meat in Cumberland, Mayor Thomas F. Conlon yesterday advised Paul V. Betters, executive secretary of the United States Conference of Mayors.

In a letter to the mayor, Betters wanted to know if the sale of horseflesh for human consumption is permitted in Cumberland.

Dr. Winter R. Prantz, county health officer, said that he did not know of any health statute prohibiting the sale of horse meat in Maryland. He added, however, that he has no authority on the subject because it's something new brought on by the war.

Veterans of the First World War ate horse meat in France and relate that one could hardly tell the difference between that and other kinds of meat.

One local veteran said that members of his unit were eating horse meat for three weeks before they were advised of the fact. The meat came from horses killed in action and was served to the soldiers in the form of stew.

"A horse is a cleaner animal than a hog so why should there be any objection to eating horse meat," the veteran declared.

Mayor Conlon said he was of the opinion that Betters was making a national survey to ascertain the number of cities banning the sale of horse meat and places where it may be marketed.

It is understood that several cities have passed ordinances governing the sale of horse flesh, one of the provisions being that it is marketable when properly marked.

Cumberland Mail Carriers Working 48 Hours Weekly

Deliveries Are Now Being Made in City on Saturday Afternoons